

# PROVIDER MANUAL

**Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.  
(Molina Healthcare or Molina)**

**Medicaid**

**2022**



The Provider Manual is customarily updated annually but may be updated more frequently as policies or regulatory requirements change. Providers can access the most current Provider Manual at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com).

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION.....	3
CONTACT INFORMATION.....	5
ENROLLMENT, ELIGIBILITY AND DISENROLLMENT.....	11
CREDENTIALING AND RECREDENTIALING.....	18
CLAIMS AND COMPENSATION.....	27
APPEALS AND GRIEVANCES.....	41
PHARMACY.....	51
HEALTH CARE SERVICES (HCS).....	56
QUALITY.....	76
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH.....	92
COMPLIANCE.....	95
CULTURAL COMPETENCY AND LINGUISTIC SERVICES.....	112
MEMBER RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES.....	117
BENEFITS AND COVERED SERVICES.....	118
PROVIDER RESPONSIBILITIES.....	129
DELEGATION.....	138

## INTRODUCTION

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Molina Medicaid is the brand name of Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.'s (Molina) Medicaid line of business.

Molina is licensed and approved by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) to operate in the following counties: Alcona, Alger, Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Eaton, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Ionia, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Lapeer, Leelanau, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Midland, Missaukee, Monroe, Montcalm, Montmorency, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, St. Joseph, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Van Buren, Washtenaw, Wayne, Wexford

### Molina Medicaid

**Molina Medicaid** is the name of Molina's Medicaid (HMO) Plan, which provides Medicaid and Prescription Drug Benefits. The Molina Medicaid HMO plan was designed for Members who are eligible for Medicaid under a managed care plan in order to provide quality health care coverage and service with no out-of-pocket costs. Molina Medicaid embraces Molina's long-standing mission to serve those who are the most in need and traditionally have faced barriers to quality health care.

Please contact the Member & Provider Services Contact Center toll free at (855) 322-4077, seven days a week, from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. local time, with questions regarding this program. TTY/TDD users, please call 711.

### Use of this Provider Manual

From time to time, this Provider Manual will be revised as policies or regulatory requirements change. All changes and updates will be updated and posted to the Molina website as they occur. All contracted Providers will receive an updated Provider Manual annually, which will be made available at [www.MolinaHealthcare.com/](http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com/).

This Provider Manual contains samples of the forms needed to fulfill your obligations under your Molina contract. If you are already using forms that accomplish the same goals, you may not need to modify them.

## The Benefit of Experience

By focusing exclusively on serving low-income families and individuals who receive health care benefits through government-sponsored programs, Molina has developed strong relationships with Members, Providers and government agencies within each regional market that it serves. Molina's ability to deliver quality care, establish and maintain provider networks, and administer services efficiently has enabled it to compete successfully for government contracts.

## Quality

Molina is committed to quality and has made accreditation a strategic goal for each health plan. Year after year, Molina health plans have received accreditation from the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA). The NCQA accreditation process sets the industry standard for quality in health plan operations.

## Flexible Care Delivery Systems

Molina has constructed its systems for health care delivery to be readily adaptable to different markets and changing conditions. Health care services are arranged through contracts with Providers that include independent Providers, medical groups, hospitals and ancillary Providers. Our systems support multiple contracting models, such as fee-for-service, capitation, per diem, case rates and diagnostic-related groups (DRG).

## Cultural and Linguistic Expertise

National census data shows that the United States' population is becoming increasingly diverse. Molina has over 35 years of history developing targeted health care programs for a culturally diverse membership, and is well-positioned to successfully serve these growing populations by:

- Contracting with a diverse network of community-oriented Providers who have the capabilities to address the linguistic and cultural needs of Members.
- Educating employees about the differing needs among Members.
- Developing Member education material in a variety of media and languages and ensure the literacy level is appropriate for our target audience.

## CONTACT INFORMATION

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The following is a list of contact information to assist you in making the appropriate contact with the service departments of Molina Healthcare of Michigan (MHM).

Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
880 W. Long Lake Rd, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

### Provider Services Department

The Provider Services Department handles telephone and written inquiries from Providers regarding address and Tax-ID changes, contracting and training. The department has Provider Services representatives who serve all of Molina's Provider network. Eligibility verifications can be conducted at your convenience via the Provider Portal. Provider Portal:

<https://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com>

Telephone: (855) 322-4077

### Member Services Department

The Member Services Department handles all telephone and written inquiries regarding Member Claims, benefits, eligibility/identification, selecting or changing Primary Care Providers (PCP), and Member complaints. Member Services Representatives are available seven days a week, from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m., local time, excluding holidays. Eligibility verifications can be conducted at your convenience via the Provider Portal.

Telephone: (855) 322-4077  
Hearing Impaired (TTY/TDD): 711

### Claims Department

Molina strongly encourages Participating Providers to submit Claims electronically (via a clearinghouse or the Provider Portal).

- Access the Provider Portal at [provider.MolinaHealthcare.com](https://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com)
- EDI Payer ID number 38334

To verify the status of your claims, please use the Provider Portal. For other claims questions contact Provider Services.



## Claims Recovery Department

The Claims Recovery department manages recovery for Overpayment and incorrect payment of Claims. Refunds and supporting documentation must be submitted to the address indicated.

Address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc  
25874 Network Place  
Chicago, IL 60673-1258

Fax: (888) 396-1167

## Compliance/Anti-Fraud Hotline

If you suspect cases of fraud, waste, or abuse, you must report it to Molina. You may do so by contacting the Molina AlertLine or submit an electronic complaint using the website listed below. For more information about fraud, waste and abuse, please see the Compliance section of this Provider Manual.

Address:

Confidential  
Compliance Official  
Molina Healthcare, Inc.  
200 Oceangate, Suite 100  
Long Beach, CA 90802

Telephone: (866) 606-3889

Online: <https://MolinaHealthcare.AlertLine.com>

## Credentialing Department

The Credentialing department verifies all information on the Provider Application prior to contracting and re-verifies this information every three years or sooner, depending on Molina's Credentialing criteria. The information is then presented to the Professional Review Committee to evaluate a Provider's qualifications to participate in the Molina network.

Telephone: (855) 322-4077

Address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan Inc  
880 W. Long Lake Rd, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098



## Nurse Advice Line

This telephone-based nurse advice line is available to all Molina Members. Members may call anytime they are experiencing symptoms or need health care information. Registered nurses are available 24 hours a day, seven days a week to assess symptoms and help make good health care decisions.

English Telephone: (888) 275-8750

Spanish Telephone: (866) 648-3537

Hearing Impaired (TTY/TDD): 711

## Healthcare Services Department

The Healthcare Services (formerly UM) Department conducts concurrent review on inpatient cases and processes Prior Authorizations/Service Requests. The Healthcare Services (HCS) Department also performs Care Management for Members who will benefit from Care Management services. Participating Providers are required to interact with Molina's HCS department electronically whenever possible. Prior Authorization/Service Requests and status checks can be easily managed electronically.

Managing Prior Authorizations/Service Requests electronically provides many benefits to providers, such as:

- Easy to access to 24/7 online submission and status checks.
- Ensures HIPAA compliance.
- Ability to receive real-time authorization status.
- Ability to upload medical records.
- Increased efficiencies through reduced telephonic interactions.
- Reduces cost associated with fax and telephonic interactions.

Molina offers the following electronic Prior Authorizations/Service Requests submission options:

- Submit requests directly to Molina via the Provider Portal.
- See Molina's Provider Portal Quick Reference Guide or contact your Provider Services Representative for registration and submission guidance.
- Submit requests via 278 transactions. See the EDI transaction section of Molina's website for guidance.

Provider Portal: <https://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com>

Telephone: (855) 322-4077

Fax: (800) 594-7404

Address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan



880 W. Long Lake Rd, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

## Health Management Level 1 and Health Management Department

Molina's Health Management Level 1 (previously Health Education) and Health Management (previously Disease Management) programs will be incorporated into the Member's treatment plan to address the Member's health care needs.

### **Weight Management and Smoking Cessations Programs:**

Phone (866) 472-9483  
Fax: (562) 901-1176

### **Health Management and Maternity Programs:**

Phone: (866) 891-2320  
Fax: (800) 642-3691

## Behavioral Health

Molina manages all components of covered services for Behavioral Health. For Member Behavioral Health needs, please contact Molina directly at (855) 322-4077. Molina has a Behavioral Health Crisis Line that Members may access 24 hours per day, 365 days per year by calling the Member Services telephone number on the back of their Molina ID card.

Address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc  
880 W. Long Lake Rd, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

## Pharmacy Department

Pharmacy services are covered through CVS Caremark by Molina. The drug formulary and a list of in- network pharmacies are available on the website.

Telephone: (855) 322-4077 (8:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m., local time, seven days a week.)  
Hearing Impaired (TTY/TDD) 711  
Fax (888) 373-3059  
Web: [www.Molinahealthcare.com](http://www.Molinahealthcare.com)



## Quality

Molina maintains a Quality department to work with Members and Providers in administering the Molina Quality Improvement Program.

Telephone: (855) 322-4077

Fax: General Fax Number: (248) 925-1732

Notification of Pregnancy Form (NOP): Fax to (844) 861-1932

MIHP Enrollment and Discharge Notifications Forms: Fax to (844) 861-1932

Email: [MolinaMIHP@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:MolinaMIHP@molinahealthcare.com)

## Supplemental Services

Molina offers the following supplemental services benefits.

Service	Vendor Name & Address	Telephone
Dental	Scion Dental, Inc N92 W14612 Anthony Ave Menomonee Falls, WI 53051	(855) 609-5158
Hearing	Hear USA 10455 Riverside Dr Palm Gardens, FL 33410	(877) 664-9353
Vision	VSP 3333 Quality Drive, Rancho Cordova, CA 95670	(844) 853-6294
Transportation	Access2Care 1164 Columbia, IN 46725	(888) 616-4842



## ENROLLMENT, ELIGIBILITY AND DISENROLLMENT

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### Health Plans

#### Medicaid

Medicaid is a federal program created by Title XIX of the Social Security Act in 1965. The primary objective of the program is to provide essential medical and health services to those who would not otherwise have the financial resources to purchase them. Public and private agencies work together to administer the Medicaid Program.

Beneficiary eligibility for public assistance is determined by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS). Michigan Enrolls is the enrollment broker for Michigan's Medicaid and MICHild programs and provides educational materials about the various health plans available in a member's county.

No eligible Member shall be refused enrollment or re-enrollment, have his/her enrollment terminated, or be discriminated against in any way because of his/her health status, pre-existing physical or mental condition, including pregnancy, hospitalization or the need for frequent or high-cost care.

Michigan Enrolls also helps Medicaid beneficiaries pick the health plan of their choice. If members do not choose a health plan, Michigan Enrolls will assign the member to a health plan. Michigan Enrolls' phone number is (888) 367-6557.

Molina Healthcare is notified each month when Medicaid beneficiaries select our Plan. Members will have two cards, a Molina Healthcare identification card and a Michigan Medicaid identification card. The State sends a Medicaid identification card to each member. This card contains information on the member's Medicaid eligibility. Members should present both cards each time they receive a service. Following are some important eligibility points:

Members who lose and then regain Medicaid eligibility within 60 days are automatically reassigned to Molina Healthcare and the previously assigned Primary Care Provider.

Newborns are automatically enrolled with the health plan the mother was enrolled in on the date of delivery. Parents may choose a different plan for the newborn after 30 days of the newborn's eligibility.

*Note: The newborn's eligibility in the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services CHAMPS system may not reflect HMO coverage for 30-60 days.*

## Inpatient at time of Enrollment

Regardless of what program or health plan the Member is enrolled in at discharge, the program or plan the Member is enrolled with on the date of admission shall be responsible for payment of all covered inpatient facility and professional services provided from the date of admission until the date the Member is no longer confined to an acute care hospital.

## Medicaid Programs

The State of Michigan, through Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) determines eligibility for the Medicaid Programs. Payment for services rendered is based on eligibility and benefit entitlement. The Contractual Agreement between Providers and Molina places the responsibility for eligibility verification on the Provider of services.

## MIChild

MIChild is a health insurance program for the uninsured children of Michigan's working families.

Eligibility is determined by the following criteria:

- Must be a U.S. citizen (some legal immigrants qualify)
- Must live in Michigan, even for a short period of time
- Must be under the age of 19
- Family must meet income requirements
- Children must not have other insurance coverage
- All eligible children will pay a monthly premium of \$10.00 per family

MIChild applicants may submit applications online at [www.michigan.gov/mdhhs](http://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs). Applicants may also submit applications to local health departments, or the Administrative Contractor at MIChild, P.O. Box 30412, Lansing, MI 48909. MIChild questions should be referred to (888) 988-6300.

## Healthy Michigan Plan

The Healthy Michigan Plan (HMP) is a category of eligibility authorized under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and Michigan Public Act 107 of 2013 began April 1, 2014. The benefit design of the Healthy Michigan Plan ensures beneficiary access to quality health care, encourages utilization of high-value services, and promotes adoption of healthy behaviors. Healthy Michigan Plan members may select Molina Healthcare for coverage. To enroll, residents must meet all of the following criteria:

- Between the ages of 19 and 64
- Not currently eligible for, or enrolled in other Medicaid programs

- Not eligible for, or enrolled in Medicare
- Earning up to 133 percent of the federal poverty level (about \$17,000 for a single person or \$35,000 for a family of four)
- Are not pregnant at the time of application
- Are residents of the State of Michigan

Physicians are not responsible for collecting copays from Healthy Michigan Plan members enrolled in a managed care plan. The health plans are responsible for collection of the member copay.

To help ensure member accountability for healthy behavior and to engage members in their own health care, Healthy Michigan Plan members will be required to do ALL of the following:

- Complete a health risk assessment (HRA)
- Within 60 days of enrollment, schedule a visit with a primary care physician
- Visit a primary care physician within 120 days of enrollment

For more information on the Healthy Michigan Plan, please visit:

[www.michigan.gov/healthymiplan](http://www.michigan.gov/healthymiplan)

## Dual Eligible

As of November 1, 2011, the Department of Community Health allowed beneficiaries dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare to enroll in Medicaid health plans. Molina Healthcare offers a Medicare Advantage Dual Eligible Special Needs Plan product called Molina Medicare Options Plus (MMOP). MMOP is available in Wayne, Oakland, Macomb, Genesee, Kent, Saginaw, and Montcalm Counties.

Molina Healthcare will follow the Medicare eligibility guidelines described in the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Provider Manual Section 2.6.

## Eligibility Listing for Medicaid Programs

Providers who contract with Molina may verify a Member's eligibility and/or confirm PCP assignment by checking the following: Molina Provider Services at (855) 322-4077

Eligibility can also be verified through the state

Champs Eligibility Inquiry (800) 292-2550

Champs Email [ProviderSupport@michigan.gov](mailto:ProviderSupport@michigan.gov)

Molina Provider Portal <https://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com>

Possession of a Medicaid ID Card does not mean a recipient is eligible for Medicaid services. A member's eligibility may change monthly; A Provider should verify a

recipient’s eligibility each time the recipient receives services. The verification sources can be used to verify a recipient’s enrollment in a managed care plan. The name and telephone number of the managed care plan are given along with other eligibility information. Services provided when a member is not enrolled with Molina Healthcare will not be covered.

### Molina Healthcare Identification Cards

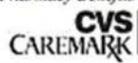
Members are reminded in their Member Handbooks to carry ID cards with them when requesting medical or pharmacy services. It is the Provider’s responsibility to ensure Molina Members are eligible for benefits and to verify PCP assignment, prior to rendering services. Unless an Emergency Medical Condition exists, Providers may refuse service if the Member cannot produce the proper identification and eligibility cards.

Molina Healthcare identification cards identify which program (Medicaid and Healthy Michigan) the member is enrolled in. This information is located in the program field.

### Medicaid ID Cards

 <p>Member Services 24 Hour – Toll Free 1-888-898-7969</p> <p>Member Name: MAXIMUS X TEST MEMBER Member ID: 599999999 PCP Name: RICHARD D KUSTASZ PCP Phone: (123) 456 - 7890</p>	<p>Submit all Medical Claims to: MOLINA HEALTHCARE, INC. P.O. Box 22668 Long Beach, California 90801 <i>Pharmacy Benefits are administered by</i></p>  <p><b>(800) 791-6856</b></p> <p><i>If your card is lost or stolen, please call Member Services at (888) 898-7969</i></p> <p>www.molinahealthcare.com</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <p>Medicaid Program Code=MA</p> </div>	

### Healthy Michigan Plan ID Cards

 <p>Member Services    RxBIN: 004336 24 Hour - Toll Free    RxPCN: ADV (888) 898-7969    RxGRP: RX0506</p> <p>Member Name: JANE DOE Member ID: 000999999 PCP Name: T JOHN, M.D. PCP Telephone: (999) 555-1111 Program: HMP</p> <p><small>This card is only valid if member maintains Molina Healthcare of Michigan eligibility. Eligibility should be verified before rendering services. Member: Please show this card each time you receive health care services.</small></p>	<p>Submit all Medical Claims to: MOLINA HEALTHCARE, INC. P.O. Box 22668 Long Beach, California 90801</p> <p><i>Pharmacy Benefits are administered by</i></p>  <p><b>Pharmacy Help Desk: (800) 791-6856</b></p> <p><i>If your card is lost or stolen, please call Member Services at (888) 898-7969</i></p> <p>www.molinahealthcare.com</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <p>Healthy Michigan Plan Code=HMP</p> </div>	

## Eligibility

The following resources may be utilized to determine whether a patient is eligible to receive Molina Healthcare benefits for Medicaid or MIChild:

Please refer to the Medicaid Provider Manual Directory Appendix at <https://www.mdch.state.mi.us/dch-medicaid/manuals/MedicaidProviderManual.pdf> for information on eligibility verification through Medicaid.

Web Portal Eligibility Roster	<a href="http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com">www.MolinaHealthcare.com</a>
Interactive Voice Response (IVR) System	(855) 322-4077
Molina Healthcare Member Services	(855) 322-4077

## Member Initiated Transfer Requests

Members desiring to change their Primary Care Physician (PCP) can call Member Services at (888) 898-7969 or complete and submit the Provider Request To Change PCP Form, located at [www.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com) under Forms. PCP changes will be effective the date of the call or the date the form is received. PCP name is no longer on ID card, so it will only be sent if requested by the Member.

## Provider Initiated Transfer Requests (Discharge From Your Practice)

There may be times when a PCP requests a Member be transferred to a different PCP.

### Qualifying reasons for transfer/discharge identified below:

1. Verbal/Life Threatening:
  - a. Physical Acts of Violence
  - b. Verbal Threats of Violence/Verbal abuse
  - c. Stalking (verbal or physical)
  - d. Disruptive behavior
2. Fraud Misrepresentation:
  - a. Alteration or Theft of Prescriptions
  - b. Misrepresentation of Plan Membership
  - c. Allowing another to fraudulently receive benefits

### 3. Non-Compliance:

- a. Failure to follow treatment plan/establish relationship
- b. Repeated use of the Emergency Room
- c. Drug Seeking Behavior
- d. Repeated use of non-plan physicians
- e. Those who impede medical care

#### **Process for transfer/discharge identified below:**

For discharge requests for disruptive behavior, PCP must document an explanation of the disruptive behavior and how it has impacted the PCP's ability to provide service to this Member or other patients in the PCP's practice.

For discharge requests for non-compliance, PCP must document a minimum of three outreach attempts, with at least one by mail and one by phone within a 3-month time span.

If a PCP desires to transfer a Member for one the reasons above, the current PCP must inform the member in writing of the reason(s) for terminating the current physician/patient relationship and must also inform the member they have 30 days to choose another PCP. The written correspondence must be mailed to the member. A copy of the correspondence must be sent to:

Molina Healthcare  
Attn: Enrollment  
84 NE Loop 410 Suite #180  
San Antonio, TX 78216  
Fax: (855) 714-2414

Providers should use the Provider Initiated Member Transfer/Discharge Request Form to notify Member Services of their desire to initiate a member transfer. The form is located in the Forms section of Molina Healthcare's website at [www.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com). A Member Services Representative can assist the member in reviewing the Provider Directory for available PCP choices.

**When the PCP believes an immediate transfer is necessary, the PCP should contact Member Services at (888) 898-7969 for assistance.**

## Disenrollment

The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) allows for disenrollment from Medicaid Health Plans via the following Voluntary/Involuntary Disenrollment protocol:

### Voluntary Disenrollment

Voluntary disenrollment does not preclude Members from filing a grievance with Molina for incidents occurring during the time they were covered.

### Reasons for Involuntary Disenrollment

**Violent/Life-threatening:** Situations that involve physical acts of violence; physical or verbal threats of violence made against providers, staff or the public; or where stalking situations exist.

### Documentation for Involuntary Disenrollment

Detailed documentation to support the disenrollment request

Incident Report or summary of member actions is required from provider office

Copy of PCP dismissal letter or correspondence to the member

Copy of Police Report and reference number given by Police Department

Copy of altered/forged prescription

Please see Beneficiary Monitoring Program (in Case Management section) for members that have committed fraud, misrepresentation and/or other actions inconsistent with plan membership.

Completed forms and documentation should be sent to:

Molina Healthcare  
Attn: Enrollment  
84 NE Loop 410 Suite #180  
San Antonio, TX 78216  
Fax: (855) 714-2414

## CREDENTIALING AND RECREDENTIALING

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The purpose of the Credentialing Program is to assure the Molina Healthcare and its subsidiaries (Molina) network consists of quality Providers who meet clearly defined criteria and standards. It is the objective of Molina to provide superior health care to the community. Additional information is available in the Credentialing Policy and Procedure which can be requested by contacting your Molina provider services representative.

The decision to accept or deny a credentialing applicant is based upon primary source verification, secondary source verification and additional information as required. The information gathered is confidential and disclosure is limited to parties who are legally permitted to have access to the information under State and Federal Law.

The Credentialing Program has been developed in accordance with State and Federal requirements and the standards of the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA). The Credentialing Program is reviewed annually, revised, and updated as needed.

### Non-Discriminatory Credentialing and Recredentialing

Molina does not make credentialing and recredentialing decisions based on an applicant's race, ethnic/national identity, gender, gender identity, age, sexual orientation, ancestry, religion, marital status, health status, or patient types (e.g. Medicaid) in which the Practitioner specializes. This does not preclude Molina from including in its network Practitioners who meet certain demographic or specialty needs; for example, to meet cultural needs of Members.

### Types of Practitioners Credentialed & Recredentialled

Practitioners and groups of Practitioners with whom Molina contracts must be credentialed prior to the contract being implemented.

Practitioner types requiring credentialing include but are not limited to:

- Acupuncturists
- Addiction medicine specialists
- Audiologists
- Behavioral health care practitioners who are licensed, certified or registered by the State to practice independently
- Chiropractors
- Clinical Social Workers
- Dentists
- Doctoral or master's-level psychologists
- Licensed/Certified Midwives (Non-Nurse)
- Massage Therapists

- Master’s-level clinical social workers
- Master’s-level clinical nurse specialists or psychiatric nurse practitioners
- Medical Doctors (MD)
- Naturopathic Physicians
- Nurse Midwives
- Nurse Practitioners
- Occupational Therapists
- Optometrists
- Oral Surgeons
- Osteopathic Physicians (DO)
- Pharmacists
- Physical Therapists
- Physician Assistants
- Podiatrists
- Psychiatrists and other physicians
- Speech and Language Pathologists
- Telemedicine Practitioners

## Criteria for Participation in the Molina Network

Molina has established criteria and the sources used to verify these criteria for the evaluation and selection of Practitioners for participation in the Molina network. These criteria have been designed to assess a Practitioner’s ability to deliver care. This policy defines the criteria that are applied to applicants for initial participation, recredentialing and ongoing participation in the Molina network. To remain eligible for participation, Practitioners must continue to satisfy all applicable requirements for participation as stated herein and in all other documentations provided by Molina.

Molina reserves the right to exercise discretion in applying any criteria and to exclude Practitioners who do not meet the criteria. Molina may, after considering the recommendations of the Professional Review Committee, waive any of the requirements for network participation established pursuant to these policies for good cause if it is determined such waiver is necessary to meet the needs of Molina and the community it serves. The refusal of Molina to waive any requirement shall not entitle any practitioner to a hearing or any other rights of review.

Practitioners must meet the following criteria to be eligible to participate in the Molina network. The Practitioner shall have the burden of producing adequate information to prove they meet all criteria for initial participation and continued participation in the Molina network. If the Practitioner fails provide this information, the credentialing application will be deemed incomplete and it will result in an administrative denial or administrative termination from the Molina network. Practitioners who fail to provide this burden of proof do not have the right to submit an appeal.

- **Application** – Provider must submit to Molina a complete credentialing application either from CAQH ProView or other State mandated practitioner application. The attestation must be signed within 120 days. Application must include all required attachments.
- **License, Certification or Registration** – Provider must hold a current and valid license, certification or registration to practice in their specialty in every State in which they will provide care and/or render services for Molina Members. Telemedicine Practitioners are required to be licensed in the State where they are located and the State the Member is located.
- **DEA or CDS Certificate** – Provider must hold a current, valid, unrestricted Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) or Controlled Dangerous Substances (CDS) certificate. Provider must have a DEA or CDS in every State where the Provider provides care to Molina Members. If a Practitioner has never had any disciplinary action taken related to their DEA and/or CDS and has a pending DEA/CDS certificate or chooses not to have a DEA and/or CDS certificate, the Practitioner must then provide a documented process that allows another Practitioner with a valid DEA and/or CDS certificate to write all prescriptions requiring a DEA number.
- **Specialty** – Provider must only be credentialed in the specialty in which they have adequate education and training. Provider must confine their practice to their credentialed area of practice when providing services to Molina Members.
- **Education** – Providers must have graduated from an accredited school with a degree required to practice in their designated specialty.
- **Residency Training** – Providers must have satisfactorily completed residency programs from accredited training programs in the specialties in which they are practicing. Molina only recognizes residency training programs that have been accredited by the Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) and the American Osteopathic Association (AOA) in the United States or by the College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC), the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. Oral Surgeons must complete a training program in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA). Training must be successfully completed prior to completing the verification. It is not acceptable to verify completion prior to graduation from the program. As of July 2013, podiatric residencies are required to be three years in length. If the podiatrist has not completed a three-year residency or is not board certified, the podiatrist must have five years of work history practicing podiatry.
- **Fellowship Training** – If the Provider is not board certified in the specialty in which they practice and has not completed a residency program in the specialty in which they practice, they must have completed a fellowship program from an accredited training program in the specialty in which they are practicing.
- **Board Certification** – Board certification in the specialty in which the Practitioner is practicing is not required. Initial applicants who are not board certified will be considered for participation if they have satisfactorily completed a residency program from an accredited training program in the specialty in which they are practicing. Molina recognizes board certification only from the following Boards:

- American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS)
- American Osteopathic Association (AOA)
- American Board of Foot and Ankle Surgery (ABFAS)
- American Board of Podiatric Medicine (ABPM)
- American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
- American Board of Addiction Medicine (ABAM)
- College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC)
- Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC)
- Behavioral Analyst Certification Board (BACB)
- National Commission on Certification of Physician Assistants (NCCPA)
- **General Practitioners** – Practitioners who are not board certified and have not completed a training program from an accredited training program are only eligible to be considered for participation as a General Practitioner in the Molina network. To be eligible, the Practitioner must have maintained a primary care practice in good standing for a minimum of the most recent five years without any gaps in work history. Molina will consider allowing a Practitioner who is/was board certified and/or residency trained in a specialty other than primary care to participate as a General Practitioner, if the Practitioner is applying to participate as a Primary Care Physician (PCP), Urgent Care or Wound Care. General practitioners providing only wound care services do not require five years of work history as a PCP.
- **Nurse Practitioners & Physician Assistants** – In certain circumstances, Molina may credential a Practitioner who is not licensed to practice independently. In these instances, it would also be required that the Practitioner providing the supervision and/or oversight be contracted and credentialed with Molina.
- **Work History** – Provider must supply most recent five-years of relevant work history on the application or curriculum vitae. Relevant work history includes work as a health professional. If a gap in employment exceeds six months, the Practitioner must clarify the gap verbally or in writing. The organization documents a verbal clarification in the Practitioner's credentialing file. If the gap in employment exceeds one year, the Practitioner must clarify the gap in writing.
- **Malpractice History** – Provider must supply a history of malpractice and professional liability claims and settlement history in accordance with the application.
- **Professional Liability Insurance** – Provider must supply a history of malpractice and professional liability claims and settlement history in accordance with the application. Documentation of malpractice and professional liability claims, and settlement history is requested from the Practitioner on the credentialing application. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the Practitioner.
- **State Sanctions, Restrictions on Licensure or Limitations on Scope of Practice** – Practitioner must disclose a full history of all license/certification/registration actions including denials, revocations, terminations, suspension, restrictions, reductions, limitations, sanctions, probations and non-renewals. Practitioner must also disclose any history of voluntarily or involuntarily relinquishing, withdrawing, or failure to proceed with an application in order to avoid an adverse action or to preclude an investigation or while under investigation relating to professional

competence or conduct. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the Practitioner. Molina will also verify all licenses, certifications and registrations in every State where the Practitioner has practiced. At the time of initial application, the Practitioner must not have any pending or open investigations from any State or governmental professional disciplinary body<sup>1</sup>. This would include Statement of Charges, Notice of Proposed Disciplinary Action or the equivalent.

- **Medicare, Medicaid and other Sanctions and Exclusions** – Practitioner must not be currently sanctioned, excluded, expelled or suspended from any State or Federally funded program including but not limited to the Medicare or Medicaid programs. Practitioner must disclose all Medicare and Medicaid sanctions. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the Practitioner. Practitioner must disclose all debarments, suspensions, proposals for debarments, exclusions or disqualifications under the non-procurement common rule, or when otherwise declared ineligible from receiving Federal contracts, certain subcontracts, and certain Federal assistance and benefits. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the Practitioner.
- **Medicare Opt Out** – Practitioners currently listed on the Medicare Opt-Out Report may not participate in the Molina network for any Medicare or Duals (Medicare/Medicaid) lines of business.
- **Social Security Administration Death Master File** – Practitioners must provide their Social Security number. That Social Security number should not be listed on the Social Security Administration Death Master File.
- **Medicare Preclusion List** – Practitioners currently listed on the Preclusion List may not participate in the Molina network for any Medicare or Duals (Medicare/Medicaid) lines of business.
- **Professional Liability Insurance** – Practitioner must have and maintain professional malpractice liability insurance with limits that meet Molina criteria. This coverage shall extend to Molina Members and the Practitioners activities on Molina's behalf. Practitioners maintaining coverage under a Federal tort or self-insured are not required to include amounts of coverage on their application for professional or medical malpractice insurance.
- **Inability to Perform** – Practitioner must disclose any inability to perform essential functions of a Practitioner in their area of practice with or without reasonable accommodation. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the practitioner.
- **Lack of Present Illegal Drug Use** – Practitioner must disclose if they are currently using any illegal drugs/substances.
- **Criminal Convictions** – Practitioners must disclose if they have ever had any criminal convictions. Practitioners must never have been convicted, including guilty pleas and adjudicated pretrial diversions for crimes against person such as murder, rape, assault and other similar crimes. Financial crimes such as extortion, embezzlement, income tax evasion, insurance fraud and other similar crimes. Any

crime that placed the Medicaid or Medicare program or its beneficiaries at immediate risk, such as a malpractice suit that results in a conviction of criminal neglect or misconduct. Any crime that would result in mandatory exclusion under section 1128 of the Social Security Act. Any crime related to fraud, kickbacks, healthcare fraud, claims for excessive charges, unnecessary services or services which fail to meet professionally recognized standards of healthcare, patient abuse or neglect, controlled substances, or similar crimes. At the time of initial credentialing, practitioner must not have any pending criminal charges in the categories listed above.

- **Loss or Limitations of Clinical Privileges** – At initial credentialing, Practitioner must disclose all past and present issues regarding loss or limitation of clinical privileges at all facilities or organizations with which the Practitioner has had privileges. If there is an affirmative response to the related disclosure questions on the application, a detailed response is required from the Practitioner. At recredentialing, Practitioner must disclose past and present issues regarding loss or limitation of clinical privileges at all facilities or organizations with which the practitioner has had privileges since the previous credentialing cycle.
- **Hospital Privileges** – Practitioners must list all current hospital privileges on their credentialing application. If the Practitioner has current privileges, they must be in good standing.
- **NPI** – Practitioner must have a National Provider Identifier (NPI) issued by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).
- **Community Health Automated Medicaid Processing System (CHAMPS)** –All Practitioners must have active enrollment in the Michigan Medicaid Program and must meet the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) requirements to be eligible to participate in the Molina network.

## Notification of Discrepancies in Credentialing Information & Practitioner’s Right to Correct Erroneous Information

Molina will notify the Practitioner immediately in writing in the event that credentialing information obtained from other sources varies substantially from that provided by the Practitioner. Examples include but are not limited to actions on a license, malpractice claims history, board certification, sanctions or exclusions. Molina is not required to reveal the source of information if the information is not obtained to meet organization credentialing verification requirements or if disclosure is prohibited by Law.

Practitioners have the right to correct erroneous information in their credentials file. Practitioner’s rights are published on the Molina website and are included in this Provider Manual.

The notification sent to the Practitioner will detail the information in question and will include instructions to the Practitioner indicating:

- Their requirement to submit a written response within 10 calendar days of receiving notification from Molina.
- In their response, the Practitioner must explain the discrepancy, may correct any erroneous information and may provide any proof that is available.
- The Practitioner's response must be sent to Molina Healthcare, Inc., Attention: Credentialing Director, at PO Box 2470, Spokane, WA 99210.

Upon receipt of notification from the Practitioner, Molina will document receipt of the information in the Practitioner's credentials file. Molina will then re-verify the primary source information in dispute. If the primary source information has changed, correction will be made immediately to the Practitioner's credentials file. The Practitioner will be notified in writing that the correction has been made to their credentials file. If the primary source information remains inconsistent with the Practitioner's information, the Credentialing department will notify the Practitioner.

If the Practitioner does not respond within 10 calendar days, their application processing will be discontinued, and network participation will be administratively denied or terminated.

## **Practitioner's Right to Review Information Submitted to Support Their Credentialing Application**

Practitioners have the right to review their credentials file at any time. Practitioner's rights are published on the Molina website and are included in this Provider Manual.

The Practitioner must notify the Credentialing department and request an appointed time to review their file and allow up to seven calendar days to coordinate schedules. A Medical Director and the Director responsible for Credentialing or the Quality Improvement Director will be present. The Practitioner has the right to review all information in the credentials file except peer references or recommendations protected by Law from disclosure.

The only items in the file that may be copied by the Practitioner are documents, which the Practitioner sent to Molina (e.g., the application and any other attachments submitted with the application from the Practitioner). Practitioners may not copy any other documents from the credentialing file.

## **Practitioner's Right to be Informed of Application Status**

Practitioners have a right, upon request, to be informed of the status of their application by telephone, email or mail. Practitioner's rights are published on the Molina website and are included in this Provider Manual. Molina will respond to the request within two working days. Molina will share with the Practitioner where the application is in the credentialing process to include any missing information or information not yet verified.

## Notification of Credentialing Decisions

Initial credentialing decisions are communicated to Practitioners via letter or email. This notification is typically sent by the Molina Medical Director within two weeks of the decision. Under no circumstance will notifications letters be sent to the Practitioners later than 60calendar days from the decision. Notification of recredentialing approvals are not required.

## Recredentialing

Molina recredentials every Practitioner at least every 36 months.

## Excluded Providers

Excluded Provider means an individual Provider, or an entity with an officer, director, agent, manager or individual who owns or has a controlling interest in the entity who has been convicted of crimes as specified in section 1128 of the SSA, excluded from participation in the Medicare or Medicaid program, assessed a civil penalty under the provisions of section 1128, or has a contractual relationship with an entity convicted of a crime specified in section 1128.

Pursuant to section 1128 of the SSA, Molina and its Subcontractors may not subcontract with an Excluded Provider/person. Molina and its Subcontractors shall terminate subcontracts immediately when Molina and its Subcontractors become aware of such excluded Provider/person or when Molina and its Subcontractors receive notice. Molina and its Subcontractors certify that neither it nor its Provider is presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this transaction by any Federal department or agency. Where Molina and its Subcontractors are unable to certify any of the statements in this certification, Molina and its Subcontractors shall attach a written explanation to this Agreement.

## Ongoing Monitoring of Sanctions and Exclusions

Molina monitors the following agencies for Provider sanctions and exclusions between recredentialing cycles for all Provider types and takes appropriate action against Providers when occurrences of poor quality are identified. If a Molina Provider is found to be sanctioned or excluded, the Provider's contract will immediately be terminated effective the same date as the sanction or exclusion was implemented.

- **The United States Department of Health & Human Services (HHS), Office of Inspector General (OIG) Fraud Prevention and Detection Exclusions Program** – Monitor for individuals and entities that have been excluded from Medicare and Medicaid programs.
- **State Medicaid Exclusions** – Monitor for State Medicaid exclusions through each State's specific Program Integrity Unit (or equivalent).

- **Medicare Exclusion Database (MED)** – Molina monitors for Medicare exclusions through the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) MED online application site.
- **Medicare Preclusion List** – Monitor for individuals and entities that are reported on the Medicare Preclusion List.
- **National Practitioner Database** – Molina enrolls all credentialed practitioners with the NPDB Continuous Query service to monitor for adverse actions on license, DEA, hospital privileges and malpractice history between credentialing cycles.
- **System for Award Management (SAM)** – Monitor for Providers sanctioned with SAM.

Molina also monitors the following for all Provider types between the recredentialing cycles.

- Member Complaints/Grievances
- Adverse Events
- Medicare Opt Out
- Social Security Administration Death Master File

## Provider Appeal Rights

In cases where the Credentialing Committee suspends or terminates a Provider's contract based on quality of care or professional conduct, a certified letter is sent to the Provider describing the adverse action taken and the reason for the action, including notification to the Provider of the right to a fair hearing when required pursuant to Laws or regulations.

## CLAIMS AND COMPENSATION

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<b>Payer ID</b>	<b>38334</b>
<b>Provider Portal</b>	<a href="http://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com">provider.MolinaHealthcare.com</a>
<b>Clean Claim Timely Filing</b>	<b>365 calendar days after the discharge for inpatient services or the Date of Service for outpatient services</b>

### Electronic Claims Submission

Molina strongly encourages participating Providers to submit Claims electronically, including secondary Claims. Electronic Claims submission provides significant benefits to the Provider including:

- Helps to reduce operation costs associated with paper Claims (printing, postage, etc.).
- Increases accuracy of data and efficient information delivery.
- Reduces Claim delays since errors can be corrected and resubmitted electronically.
- Eliminates mailing time and Claims reach Molina faster.

#### **Molina offers the following electronic Claims submission options:**

- Submit Claims directly to Molina via the [Provider Portal](http://Provider Portal).
- Submit Claims to Molina via your regular EDI clearinghouse.

### Provider Portal

The Provider Portal is a no cost online platform that offers a number of Claims processing features:

- Submit Professional (CMS1500) and Institutional (UB04) Claims with attached files.
- Correct/Void Claims.
- Add attachments to previously submitted Claims.
- Check Claims status.
- View Electronic Remittance Advice (ERA) and Explanation of Payment (EOP).
- Create and manage Claim Templates.
- Create and submit a Claim Appeal with attached files.

### Clearinghouse

Molina uses Change Healthcare as its gateway clearinghouse. Change Healthcare has relationships with hundreds of other clearinghouses. Typically, Providers can continue to submit Claims to their usual clearinghouse.

Molina accepts EDI transactions through our gateway clearinghouse for Claims via the 837P for Professional and 837I for institutional. It is important to track your electronic transmissions using your acknowledgement reports. The reports assure Claims are received for processing in a timely manner.

### **When your Claims are filed via a Clearinghouse:**

- You should receive a 999 acknowledgement from your clearinghouse.
- You should also receive 277CA response file with initial status of the Claims from your clearinghouse.
- You should contact your local clearinghouse representative if you experience any problems with your transmission.

## **Timely Claim Filing**

Provider shall promptly submit to Molina Claims for Covered Services rendered to Members. All Claims shall be submitted in a form acceptable to and approved by Molina and shall include all medical records pertaining to the Claim if requested by Molina or otherwise required by Molina's policies and procedures. Claims must be submitted by Provider to Molina within 365 calendar days after the discharge for inpatient services or the Date of Service for outpatient services. If Molina is not the primary payer under coordination of benefits or third party liability, Provider must submit Claims to Molina within 90 calendar days after final determination by the primary payer. Except as otherwise provided by Law or provided by Government Program requirements, any Claims that are not submitted to Molina within these timelines shall not be eligible for payment and Provider hereby waives any right to payment.

## **Claim Submission**

Participating Providers are required to submit Claims to Molina with appropriate documentation. Providers must follow the appropriate State and CMS Provider billing guidelines. Providers must utilize electronic billing through a clearinghouse or the Provider Portal whenever possible and use current HIPAA compliant ANSI X 12N format (e.g., 837I for institutional Claims, 837P for professional Claims, and 837D for dental Claims). For Members assigned to a delegated medical group/IPA that processes its own Claims, please verify the Claim submission instructions on the Member's Molina ID card.

Providers must bill Molina for services with the most current CMS approved diagnostic and procedural coding available as of the date the service was provided, or for inpatient facility Claims, the date of discharge.

## **National Provider Identifier (NPI)**

A valid NPI is required on all Claim submissions. Providers must report any changes in their NPI or subparts to Molina as soon as possible, not to exceed 30 calendar days from the change.

## Required Elements

- The following information must be included on every Claim:
- Member name, date of birth and Molina Member ID number.
- Member's gender.
- Member's address.
- Date(s) of service.
- Valid International Classification of Diseases diagnosis and procedure codes.
- Valid revenue, CPT or HCPCS for services or items provided.
- Valid Diagnosis Pointers.
- Total billed charges.
- Place and type of service code.
- Days or units as applicable (anesthesia Claims require minutes).
- Provider tax identification number (TIN).
- 10-digit National Provider Identifier (NPI).
- Rendering Provider name as applicable.
- Billing/Pay-to Provider name and billing address.
- Place of service and type (for facilities).
- Disclosure of any other health benefit plans.
- E-signature.
- Service Facility Location information.

Inaccurate, incomplete, or untimely submissions and re-submissions may result in denial of the Claim.

## EDI Claims Submission Issues

Providers who are experiencing EDI Submission issues should work with their clearinghouse to resolve this issue. If the Provider's clearinghouse is unable to resolve, the Provider may us at [EDI.Claims@MolinaHealthcare.com](mailto:EDI.Claims@MolinaHealthcare.com) for additional support.

## Paper Claim Submissions

Participating Providers should submit Claims electronically. If electronic Claim submission is not possible, please submit paper Claims to the following address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.  
PO Box 22668  
Long Beach, CA 90801

Please keep the following in mind when submitting paper Claims:

- Paper Claims should be submitted on original red colored CMS 1500 Claims forms.
- Paper Claims must be printed, using black ink.

## Corrected Claim Process

Providers may correct any necessary field of the CMS-1500 and UB-04 forms.

Corrected Claims may be submitted electronically via EDI, the Provider Portal.

All Corrected Claims:

- Must be free of handwritten or stamped verbiage (paper Claims).
- Must be submitted on a standard red and white UB-04 or CMS-1500 Claim form (paper Claims).
- Original Claim number must be inserted in field 64 of the UB-04 or field 22 of the CMS-1500 of the paper Claim, or the applicable 837 transaction loop for submitting corrected claims electronically.
- The appropriate frequency code/resubmission code must also be billed in field 4 of the UB-04 and 22 of the CMS-1500.

Note: The frequency/resubmission codes can be found in the NUCC (National Uniform Claim Committee) manual for CMS-1500 Claim forms or the UB Editor (Uniform Billing Editor) for UB-04 Claim forms.

Corrected Claims must be sent within 365 calendar days from the date of service or within 90 days of the most recent adjudicated date of the Claim.

## EDI (Clearinghouse) Submission

### **837P**

- In the 2300 Loop, the CLM segment (Claim information) CLM05-3 (Claim frequency type code) must indicate one of the following qualifier codes:
  - “1”-ORIGINAL (initial Claim)
  - “7”-REPLACEMENT (replacement of prior Claim)
  - “8”-VOID (void/cancel of prior Claim)
- In the 2300 Loop, the REF \*F8 segment (Claim information) must include the original reference number (Internal Control Number/Document Control Number ICN/DCN).

### **837I**

- Bill type for UB Claims are billed in loop 2300/CLM05-1. In Bill Type for UB, the “1” “7” or “8” goes in the third digit for “frequency”.
- In the 2300 Loop, the REF \*F8 segment (Claim information) must include the original reference number (Internal Control Number/Document Control Number ICN/DCN).

## Coordination of Benefits (COB) and Third Party Liability (TPL)

### COB

Medicaid is the payer of last resort. Private and governmental carriers must be billed prior to billing Molina or medical groups/IPAs. Provider shall make reasonable inquiry of Members to learn whether Member has health insurance, benefits or Covered Services other than from Molina or is entitled to payment by a third party under any other insurance or plan of any type, and Provider shall immediately notify Molina of said entitlement. In the event that coordination of benefits occurs, the Provider shall be compensated based on the State regulatory COB methodology. Primary carrier payment information is required with the Claim submission. Providers can submit Claims with attachments, including explanation of benefits (EOB) and other required documents, by utilizing the Provider Portal. Providers can also submit this information through EDI and paper submissions.

### TPL

Molina is the payer of last resort and will make every effort to determine the appropriate third party payer for services rendered. Molina may deny Claims when Third Party has been established and will process Claims for Covered Services when probable TPL has not been established or third party benefits are not available to pay a Claim. Molina will attempt to recover any third-party resources available to Members and shall maintain records pertaining to TPL collections on behalf of Members for audit and review.

## Hospital-Acquired Conditions and Present on Admission Program

The Deficit Reduction Act of 2005 (DRA) mandated that Medicare establish a program that would modify reimbursement for fee for service beneficiaries when certain conditions occurred as a direct result of a hospital stay that could have been reasonably prevented by the use of evidenced-based guidelines. CMS titled the program “Hospital-Acquired Conditions and Present on Admission Indicator Reporting” (HAC and POA).

The following is a list of CMS Hospital Acquired Conditions. CMS reduces payment for hospitalizations complicated by these categories of conditions that were not present on admission (POA):

1. Foreign Object Retained After Surgery
2. Air Embolism
3. Blood Incompatibility
4. Stage III and IV Pressure Ulcers
5. Falls and Trauma
  - a. Fractures
  - b. Dislocations
  - c. Intracranial Injuries
  - d. Crushing Injuries

- e. Burn
- f. Other Injuries
6. Manifestations of Poor Glycemic Control
  - a. Hypoglycemic Coma
  - b. Diabetic Ketoacidosis
  - c. Non-Ketotic Hyperosmolar Coma
  - d. Secondary Diabetes with Ketoacidosis
  - e. Secondary Diabetes with Hyperosmolarity
7. Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)
8. Vascular Catheter-Associated Infection
9. Surgical Site Infection Following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft – Mediastinitis
10. Surgical Site Infection Following Certain Orthopedic Procedures:
  - a. Spine
  - b. Neck
  - c. Shoulder
  - d. Elbow
11. Surgical Site Infection Following Bariatric Surgery Procedures for Obesity
  - a. Laparoscopic Gastric Restrictive Surgery
  - b. Laparoscopic Gastric Bypass
  - c. Gastroenterostomy
12. Surgical Site Infection Following Placement of Cardiac Implantable Electronic Device (CIED)
13. Iatrogenic Pneumothorax with Venous Catheterization
14. Deep Vein Thrombosis (DVT)/Pulmonary Embolism (PE) Following Certain Orthopedic Procedures
  - a. Total Knee Replacement
  - b. Hip Replacement

### **What this means to Providers**

- Acute IPPS Hospital Claims will be returned with no payment if the POA indicator is coded incorrectly or missing
- No additional payment will be made on IPPS hospital Claims for conditions that are acquired during the patient's hospitalization.

If you would like to find out more information regarding the Medicare HAC/POA program, including billing requirements, the following CMS site provides further information: [cms.hhs.gov/HospitalAcqCond/](https://cms.hhs.gov/HospitalAcqCond/)

### **Molina Coding Policies and Payment Policies**

Frequently requested information on Molina's Coding Policies and Payment Policies is available on the MolinaHealthcare.com website under the Policies tab. Questions can be directed to your Provider Services representative.

## Reimbursement Guidance and Payment Guidelines

Providers are responsible for submission of accurate Claims. Molina requires coding of both diagnoses and procedures for all Claims. The required coding schemes are the International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification ICD-10-CM for diagnoses. For procedures, the Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System Level 1 (CPT codes), Level 2 and 3 Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS codes) are required for professional and outpatient Claims. Inpatient hospital Claims require ICD-10-PCS (International Classification of Diseases, 10<sup>th</sup> Revision, Procedure Coding System). Furthermore, Molina requires that all Claims be coded in accordance with the HIPAA transaction code set guidelines and follow the guidelines within each code set.

Molina utilizes a Claims adjudication system that encompasses edits and audits that follow State and Federal requirements as well as administers payment rules based on generally accepted principles of correct coding. These payment rules include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Manuals and Relative Value Unit (RVU) files published by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), including:
  - National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) edits, including procedure-to-procedure (PTP) bundling edits and Medically Unlikely Edits (MUE). In the event a State benefit limit is more stringent/restrictive than a Federal MUE, Molina will apply the State benefit limit. Furthermore, if a professional organization has a more stringent/restrictive standard than a Federal MUE or State benefit limit the professional organization standard may be used.
  - In the absence of State guidance, Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD).
  - In the absence of State guidance, Medicare Local Coverage Determinations (LCD).
  - CMS Physician Fee Schedule RVU indicators.
- Current Procedural Technology (CPT) guidance published by the American Medical Association (AMA).
- ICD-10 guidance published by the National Center for Health Statistics.
- State-specific Claims reimbursement guidance.
- Other coding guidelines published by industry-recognized resources.
- Payment policies based on professional associations or other industry-recognized guidance for specific services. Such payment policies may be more stringent than State and Federal guidelines.
- Molina policies based on the appropriateness of health care and medical necessity.
- Payment policies published by Molina.

## Telehealth Claims and Billing

Providers must follow CMS guidelines as well as State-level requirements.

All telehealth Claims for Molina Members must be submitted to Molina with correct codes for the plan type. Use the telehealth Place of Service (POS) Code 02, which certifies that the service meets the telehealth requirements. By coding and billing a place of service 02 with a covered telehealth procedure code, the Provider is certifying the Member was present at an eligible originating site when the telehealth services were performed. Modifier GQ/GT/95 is required when applicable. GQ represents services provided not in real time such as remote patient monitoring or “store and forward” of information like photographs. GT represents services provided in real time (such as through video consultations). Modifier 95 is used for commercial insurance in place of GT for a set of specific E&M codes as Medicare limits originating site to rural areas. Place of service 02 (telehealth) indicates that telehealth was the place of service. Qualifying telehealth units of service for an originating site must be billed with Q3014 for reimbursement of facility fee.

## National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI)

CMS has directed all Federal agencies to implement NCCI as policy in support of Section 6507 of the Patient Affordable Care Act. Molina uses NCCI standard payment methodologies.

NCCI Procedure to Procedure edits prevent inappropriate payment of services that should not be bundled or billed together and to promote correct coding practices. Based on NCCI Coding Manual and CPT guidelines, some services/procedures performed in conjunction with an evaluation and management (E&M) code will bundle into the procedure when performed by the same physician and separate reimbursement will not be allowed if the sole purpose for the visit is to perform the procedures. NCCI editing also includes Medically Unlikely Edits (MUE) which prevent payment for an inappropriate number/quantity of the same service on a single day. An MUE for a HCPCS/CPT code is the maximum number of units of service under most circumstances reportable by the same Provider for the same patient on the same date of service. Providers must correctly report the most comprehensive CPT code that describes the service performed, including the most appropriate modifier when required.

## General Coding Requirements

Correct coding is required to properly process Claims. Molina requires that all Claims be coded in accordance with the HIPAA transaction code set guidelines and follow the guidelines within each code set.

## CPT and HCPCS Codes

Codes must be submitted in accordance with the chapter and code-specific guidelines set forth in the current/applicable version of the AMA CPT and HCPCS codebooks. In order to ensure proper and timely reimbursement, codes must be effective on the date

of service (DOS) for which the procedure or service was rendered and not the date of submission.

## Modifiers

Modifiers consist of two alphanumeric characters and are appended to HCPCS/CPT codes to provide additional information about the services rendered. Modifiers may be appended only if the clinical circumstances justify the use of the modifier(s). For example, modifiers may be used to indicate whether a:

- Service or procedure has a professional component.
- Service or procedure has a technical component.
- Service or procedure was performed by more than one physician.
- Unilateral procedure was performed.
- Bilateral procedure was performed.
- Service or procedure was provided more than once.
- Only part of a service was performed.

For a complete listing of modifiers and their appropriate use, consult the AMA CPT and the HCPCS code books.

## ICD-10-CM/PCS Codes

Molina utilizes International Classification of Diseases, 10<sup>th</sup> Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) and International Classification of Diseases 10<sup>th</sup> Revision, Procedure Coding System (ICD-10-PCS) billing rules and will deny Claims that do not meet Molina's ICD-10 Claim Submission Guidelines. To ensure proper and timely reimbursement, codes must be effective on the dates of service (DOS) for which the procedure or service was rendered and not the date of submission. Refer to the ICD-10 CM/PCS Official Guidelines for Coding and Reporting on the proper assignment of principal and additional diagnosis codes.

## Place of Service (POS) Codes

Place of Service Codes (POS) are two-digit codes placed on health care professional Claims (CMS 1500) to indicate the setting in which a service was provided. CMS maintains POS codes used throughout the health care industry. The POS should be indicative of where that specific procedure/service was rendered. If billing multiple lines, each line should indicate the POS for the procedure/service on that line.

## Type of Bill

Type of bill is a four-digit alphanumeric code that gives three specific pieces of information after the first digit, a leading zero. The second digit identifies the type of facility. The third classifies the type of care. The fourth indicates the sequence of this bill in this particular episode of care, also referred to as a "frequency" code. For a complete

list of codes, reference the National Uniform Billing Committee's (NUBC) Official UB-04 Data Specifications Manual.

## Revenue Codes

Revenue codes are four-digit codes used to identify specific accommodation and/or ancillary charges. There are certain revenue codes that require CPT/HCPCS codes to be billed. For a complete list of codes, reference the NUBC's Official UB-04 Data Specifications Manual.

## Diagnosis Related Group (DRG)

Facilities contracted to use DRG payment methodology submit Claims with DRG coding. Claims submitted for payment by DRG must contain the minimum requirements to ensure accurate Claim payment.

Molina processes DRG Claims through DRG software. If the submitted DRG and system-assigned DRG differ, the Molina-assigned DRG will take precedence. Providers may appeal with medical record documentation to support the ICD-10-CM principal and secondary diagnoses (if applicable) and/or the ICD-10-PCS procedure codes (if applicable). If the Claim cannot be grouped due to insufficient information, it will be denied and returned for lack of sufficient information.

## National Drug Code (NDC)

The 11-digit National Drug Code number (NDC) must be reported on all professional and outpatient Claims when submitted on the CMS-1500 Claim form, UB-04 or its electronic equivalent.

Providers will need to submit Claims with both HCPCS and NDC codes with the exact NDC that appears on the medication packaging in the 5-4-2 digit format (i.e., xxxxx-xxxx-xx) as well as the NDC units and descriptors. Claims submitted without the NDC number will be denied.

## Coding Sources

### Definitions

CPT – Current Procedural Terminology 4th Edition; an American Medical Association (AMA) maintained uniform coding system consisting of descriptive terms and codes that are used primarily to identify medical services and procedures furnished by physicians and other health care professionals. There are three types of CPT codes:

- Category I Code – Procedures/Services
- Category II Code – Performance Measurement
- Category III Code – Emerging Technology

HCPCS – HealthCare Common Procedural Coding System; a CMS maintained uniform coding system consisting of descriptive terms and codes that are used primarily to identify procedure, supply and durable medical equipment codes furnished by physicians and other health care professionals.

ICD-10-CM – International Classification of Diseases, 10th revision, Clinical Modification  
ICD-10-CM diagnosis codes are maintained by the National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control (CDC) within the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

ICD-10-PCS - International Classification of Diseases, 10th revision, Procedure Coding System used to report procedures for inpatient hospital services.

## Claim Auditing

Molina shall use established industry Claims adjudication and/or clinical practices, State, and Federal guidelines, and/or Molina’s policies and data to determine the appropriateness of the billing, coding and payment.

Provider acknowledges Molina’s right to conduct pre and post-payment billing audits. Provider shall cooperate with Molina’s Special Investigations Unit and audits of Claims and payments by providing access at reasonable times to requested Claims information, all supporting medical records, Provider’s charging policies, and other related data as deemed relevant to support the transactions billed. Providers are required to submit, or provide access to, medical records upon Molina’s request. Failure to do so in a timely manner may result in an audit failure and/or denial, resulting in an overpayment.

In reviewing medical records for a procedure, Molina may select a statistically valid random sample, or smaller subset of the statistically valid random sample. This gives an estimate of the proportion of Claims Molina paid in error. The estimated proportion, or error rate, may be projected across all Claims to determine the amount of overpayment.

Provider audits may be telephonic, an on-site visit, internal Claims review, client-directed/regulatory investigation and/or compliance reviews and may be vendor assisted. Molina asks that you provide Molina, or Molina’s designee, during normal business hours, access to examine, audit, scan and copy any and all records necessary to determine compliance and accuracy of billing.

If Molina’s Special Investigations Unit suspects that there is fraudulent or abusive activity, we may conduct an on-site audit without notice. Should you refuse to allow access to your facilities, Molina reserves the right to recover the full amount paid or due to you.

## Timely Claim Processing

Claims processing will be completed for contracted Providers in accordance with the timeliness provisions set forth in the Provider's contract. Unless the Provider and Molina or contracted medical group/IPA have agreed in writing to an alternate schedule, Molina will process the Claim for service within 30 days after receipt of Clean Claims.

The receipt date of a Claim is the date Molina receives notice of the Claim.

## Electronic Claim Payment

Participating Providers are required to enroll for Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) and Electronic Remittance Advice (ERA). Providers who enroll in EFT payments will automatically receive ERAs as well. EFT/ERA services allow Providers to reduce paperwork, provides searchable ERAs, and Providers receive payment and ERA access faster than the paper check and RA processes. There is no cost to the Provider for EFT enrollment, and Providers are not required to be in-network to enroll. Molina uses a vendor to facilitate the HIPAA compliant EFT payment and ERA delivery. Additional information about EFT/ERA is available at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) or by contacting our Provider Services department.

## Overpayments and Incorrect Payments Refund Requests

If, as a result of retroactive review of Claim payment, Molina determines that it has made an Overpayment to a Provider for services rendered to a Member, it will make a Claim for such Overpayment. Providers may receive an overpayment request letter if the overpayment is identified in accordance with State and CMS guidelines. Providers will be given the option to either:

1. Submit a refund to satisfy overpayment,
2. Submit request to offset from future claim payments, or
3. Dispute overpayment findings.

Instructions will be provided on the overpayment notice and overpayments will be adjusted and reflected in your remittance advice. The letter timeframes are Molina standards and may vary depending on applicable state guidelines and contractual terms.

Overpayments related to TPL/COB will be adjusted in Molina's claims processing system and providers will not receive an overpayment notification letter. However the claim adjustment will contain primary insurer information necessary for rebilling including the policy number, effective date, term date, and subscriber information. For members with Commercial COB, Molina will provide notice within 270 days from the claim's paid date if the primary insurer is a Commercial plan. For members with Medicare COB Molina will provide notice within 540 days from the claim's paid date if the primary insurer is a Medicare plan. A provider may resubmit the claim with an

attached primary EOB after submission to the primary payer for payment. Molina will adjudicate the claim and pay or deny the claim in accordance with claim processing guidelines.

A Provider shall pay a Claim for an Overpayment made by Molina which the Provider does not contest or dispute within the specified number of days on the refund request letter mailed to the Provider. If a Provider does not repay or dispute the overpaid amount within the timeframe allowed Molina may offset the overpayment amount(s) against future payments made to the Provider.

Payment of a Claim for Overpayment is considered made on the date payment was received or electronically transferred or otherwise delivered to Molina, or the date that the Provider receives a payment from Molina that reduces or deducts the overpayment.

## Claim Disputes/Reconsiderations

Providers disputing a Claim previously adjudicated must request such action within 90 days of Molina's original remittance advice date. Regardless of type of denial/dispute (service denied, incorrect payment, administrative, etc.); all Claim disputes must be submitted on the Molina Claims Request for Reconsideration Form (CRRF) found on Provider website and the Provider Portal. The form must be filled out completely in order to be processed.

Additionally, the item(s) being resubmitted should be clearly marked as reconsideration and must include the following documentation:

- Any documentation to support the adjustment and a copy of the Authorization form (if applicable) must accompany the reconsideration request.
- The Claim number clearly marked on all supporting documents.

Requests for Claims Disputes/Reconsiderations should be sent via the following methods:

- Provider Portal: [provider.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com)
- Fax: (248) 925-1768

**Please Note:** Requests for adjustments of Claims paid by a delegated medical group/IPA must be submitted to the group responsible for payment of the original Claim.

The Provider will be notified of Molina's decision in writing within 45 days of receipt of the Claims Dispute/Adjustment request.

## Balance Billing

The Provider is responsible for verifying eligibility and obtaining approval for those services that require prior authorization.

Providers agree that under no circumstance shall a Member be liable to the Provider for any sums that are the legal obligation of Molina to the Provider. Balance billing a Molina Member for Covered Services is prohibited, other than for the Member's applicable copayment, coinsurance and deductible amounts.

## Fraud and Abuse

Failure to report instances of suspected Fraud and Abuse is a violation of the Law and subject to the penalties provided by Law. Please refer to the Compliance section of this Provider Manual for more information.

## Encounter Data

Each Provider, capitated Provider, or organization delegated for Claims processing is required to submit Encounter data to Molina for all adjudicated Claims. The data is used for many purposes, such as regulatory reporting, rate setting and risk adjustment, hospital rate setting, the Quality Improvement program and HEDIS® reporting.

Encounter data must be submitted at least once per year in order to meet State and CMS encounter submission threshold and quality measures. Encounter data must be submitted via HIPAA compliant transactions, including the ANSI X12N 837I – Institutional, 837P – Professional, and 837D – Dental. Data must be submitted with Claims level detail for all non-institutional services provided.

Molina has a comprehensive automated and integrated Encounter data system capable of supporting all 837 file formats and proprietary formats if needed.

Providers must correct and resubmit any encounters which are rejected (non-HIPAA compliant) or denied by Molina. Encounters must be corrected and resubmitted within 15 days from the rejection/denial.

Molina has created 837P, 837I, and 837D Companion Guides with the specific submission requirements available to Providers.

When Encounters are filed electronically Providers should receive two types of responses:

- First, Molina will provide a 999 acknowledgement of the transmission.
- Second, Molina will provide a 277CA response file for each transaction.

## APPEALS AND GRIEVANCES

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### Provider Appeals

The Molina Healthcare of Michigan Appeals team coordinates clinical review for Provider Appeals with Molina Healthcare Medical Directors.

All providers have the right to appeal any denial decision made by Molina. Any denied claim for a service that requires authorization is considered a post-service appeal. Our appeal process is objective, thorough, fair and timely. A Molina Healthcare Medical Director can also determine that a same specialty physician review may be needed.

Providers must submit all appeals via one of the methods listed below (listed in order of preference):

Online Provider Portal: <http://provider.molinahealthcare.com/Provider/Login>

Fax:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
Attn: Provider Appeals  
(248) 925-1768

Mail: (Molina accepts CDs)  
Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
Attn: Provider Appeals  
880 West Long Lake Rd., Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

### Retrospective Authorization\*

(\*Retrospective Authorization is considered a request for initial authorization after a service has been rendered and/or failure to authorize services according to the required timeframes.)

Retrospective authorization is not a Molina Healthcare of Michigan process, except in the event of extenuating circumstances. An extenuating circumstance is defined as:

1. Provider did not know nor reasonably could have known that the patient was a Molina Healthcare Member at the time the service was rendered

Examples:

- Member does not have insurance cards on them at time they arrived
- Eligibility IVR system is offline
- Woman presents in labor and has other insurance, Molina is secondary insurer and card not presented at time of admission
- Member has pending Medicaid at the time of service

2. Provider did not know nor reasonably could have known that patient needed a service that required authorization prior to the service being rendered

Examples:

- Elective outpatient surgery authorization is obtained for a specific service however; the member presents with an additional and/or different service that requires an authorization.
- Surgery for shoulder repair which turns out to be more extensive than planned.
- Member originally requires an Elective surgery that does not require authorization. However, when the member presents an additional and/or different Elective surgery service is needed that requires authorization.
- Planned diagnostic hysteroscopy which results in the removal of a leiomyoma (fibroids)
- Member originally requires an Outpatient service that does not require authorization. However, when the member presents an additional and/or different Outpatient service is needed that requires authorization.
- Member has had a TIA and is need of a Speech Therapy evaluation for swallowing. Evaluation indicates that 12 visits are needed. Evaluation + 6 visits do not require an authorization. The remaining visits would require and authorization.
- Member originally requires an Outpatient service that does not require authorization. However, when the member presents an additional and/or different Outpatient service is needed that requires authorization.
- Member is evaluated for a manual wheelchair which does not require an authorization. The evaluation showed that a power wheelchair was recommended which does require an authorization.

3. Molina Healthcare error

Documentation to demonstrate extenuating circumstances must be submitted at the time of the request. All requests for retrospective authorization with an extenuating circumstance must be received within 10 calendar days of becoming aware of the extenuating circumstance. Determinations, in this circumstance, will be based on medical necessity guidelines and UM policies and criteria.

There are two ways to request a Retrospective Authorization with extenuating circumstance.

Fax authorization request and clinical information (if required) to Healthcare Services at (800) 594-7404

Telephone (855) 322-4077

\*\*Please note if there is a denied claim on file the Provider Appeal process will need to be followed. Refer to the Provider Appeals and Grievances Section.

## Appeals and Grievances

### Pre-Service Appeal\*

(\*Pre-service is considered an appeal of any adverse determination prior to rendering the requested service or procedure. If a claim has been denied for an authorization, please refer to the Post-Service Appeal process.)

In the event an authorization has been denied, providers may submit an appeal on behalf of the member (with written approval to act as a designated representative) within 60 calendar days of the denial, prior to the service being completed. The provider may serve as designated representative for the member and act on their behalf (hereafter referred to as “representative”). The representative can be a friend, a family member, health care provider, or an attorney. An Authorized Representative Form can be found on Molina Healthcare’s member website at <http://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/Pages/fuf.aspx>

### Continued Stay Review

In the event of an inpatient admission authorization denial, providers may submit additional medical records and request a Continued Stay Review by contacting 1-855-322-4077

Note: Providers may review the UM criteria with Molina Healthcare or they may request a copy of the criteria used to make the medical necessity determination by fax or email.

A Molina Healthcare Medical Director is available for peer-to-peer consultation to discuss the denial decision with any treating practitioner regarding medical necessity.

Listed below are the timeframe requirements by line of business and service type:

	<b>Medicaid/Marketplace</b>	<b>Medicare</b>
Preservice	<p>Requesting provider has five business days from receipt of the denial notification to schedule a P2P. Scheduling Exceptions: A peer to peer review may be scheduled outside of the five business day timeframe ONLY if the Molina physician reviewer was responsible for not attending the meeting at the scheduled time.</p> <p>NOTE: The requesting provider must be available during the</p>	<p>Requesting provider can request anytime</p> <p>PRIOR to an adverse determination being made.</p> <p>Scheduling Exceptions: None</p>

	<b>Medicaid/Marketplace</b>	<b>Medicare</b>
	scheduled time or reschedule within the five day timeframe	
Inpatient	An adverse or potential adverse determination can be changed to an approval at any time while the member is still inpatient or one business day after notification of the adverse determination.	An adverse or potential adverse determination can be changed to an approval at any time while the member is still inpatient.
SNF/IPR	An adverse or potential adverse determination can be changed to an approval at any time while the member is still inpatient or one business day after notification of the adverse determination	An adverse or potential adverse determination can be changed to an approval at any time while the member is still inpatient.
Pharmacy	Requesting provider has five business days from receipt of the denial notification to schedule a P2P. Call (888) 898-7969.	N/A
Out of timeframe for the Peer to Peer	Requesting provider is instructed to file an appeal on behalf of the member or submit a claim and follow the provider appeal/reconsideration/dispute process.	Requesting provider is instructed to file an appeal on behalf of the member or submit a claim and follow the provider appeal/reconsideration/dispute process.

<b>Timeframe Requirements for Submission of Additional Information Following the Peer to Peer</b>		
	<b>Medicaid/Marketplace</b>	<b>Medicare</b>
<b>Pre Service</b>		
After discussing the case with the requesting provider, Molina MD requests that additional information be submitted to Molina, following the Peer to Peer:	Additional information must be received by the requesting provider within one business day following the peer to peer	Additional information must be received by the requesting provider within one business day following the peer to peer
	If the additional information is received AFTER the established turnaround times, thirteen days for non-urgent and two days for urgent preservice, Molina will notify the provider stating that:	If the additional information is received AFTER one business day following the peer to peer Molina will notify the provider stating that:  The initial decision will be upheld and Instruct the provider

<b>Timeframe Requirements for Submission of Additional Information Following the Peer to Peer</b>		
	The initial decision will be upheld and Instruct the provider to file an appeal on behalf of the member or submit a claim and file a claims dispute/reconsideration.	to file an appeal on behalf of the member or submit a claim and file a claims dispute/reconsideration.
<b>Inpatient</b>		
	Prior to discharge, see non highlighted row of Preservice section immediately above.	Prior to discharge, see non highlighted row of Preservice section immediately above.

\*Due to volume, a denial may have been issued, however, Molina is still open to a clinical discussion even if we have already given an adverse determination.

There are circumstances where peer to peer conversations will not be initiated. These are listed below:

<b>Medicaid/Marketplace</b>	<b>Medicare</b>
<p>A third party vendor, member or anyone other than the provider directing the care of the member</p> <p>A request was administratively denied (e.g. non-covered benefit or exhaustion of benefits)</p> <p>An appeal has been submitted and filed</p> <p>A peer to peer, for the same request, has already occurred.</p> <p>Post Service requests: services have been rendered (provided)</p> <p>Concurrent requests (concurrent review): The member has been discharged</p> <p>If the peer to peer is requested after 5 business days from receipt of the denial notification</p>	<p>Concurrent requests (concurrent review): The member has been discharged</p> <p>A request was administratively denied (e.g. non- covered benefit or exhaustion of benefits)</p> <p>An appeal has been submitted and filed</p>
<p>If any of the above apply Molina will notify the provider that:</p> <p>The initial decision will be upheld at this time; and Instruct the provider that a member appeal or claims dispute may be filed</p>	

## Post-Service Appeal\*

(\*Post-service is considered an appeal of any adverse determination after rendering a service or procedure.) There are two types of post service provider appeals: administrative decisions and medical necessity review.

### Administrative Denials

Molina Healthcare has a one level appeal process for the practitioner/provider appeal of post-service administrative denials. An example of an administrative denial is failure to authorize services according to required time frames. Retrospective authorization is not a Molina Healthcare of Michigan process, except in the event of extenuating circumstances. If a clean claim has not been submitted and an extenuating circumstance exists, these requests should follow the Utilization Management section of the Molina Healthcare of Michigan Provider Manual.

#### Level 1

- A. The appeal must include NEW supporting evidence and/or documentation justifying the service, care or treatment being appealed and reason for notification outside of Molina Healthcare notification timeframes. Portions of the medical record may be submitted.
  - a. Reason Authorization was not obtained
  - b. History and Physical
  - c. Consultations
  - d. Physician Progress Notes
  - e. Laboratory Results
  - f. Radiology Results
  - g. Emergency Department Summary
  - h. Physician Discharge Summary
  - i. Leaving Against Medical Advice information
- B. Upon receipt of the appeal, the Medical Director or other qualified physician will review all documentation submitted and fully investigate all aspects of the clinical care provided without deference to the original determination.
- C. The Medical Director or other qualified physician will/may consult with a physician of the same or similar specialty as the case in review.

A decision will be rendered, and notification provided within 30 calendar days of the receipt of a post-service appeal.

### Medical Necessity Denials

Molina Healthcare of Michigan has a two level appeal process for the practitioner appeal of post-service medical necessity denials. An example of medical necessity denials are inpatient admissions which did not meet medical necessity criteria guidelines.

## Level 1

- A. A practitioner/provider must submit a written appeal within 90 calendar days of the claims denial notification.
- B. The appeal must include NEW supporting evidence and/or documentation justifying the service, care or treatment being appealed. The appeal must also include information to reference the specific location of the supporting evidence and/or documentation. Portions of the medical record may be submitted:
  - a. History and Physical
  - b. Consultations
  - c. Physician Progress Notes
  - d. Laboratory Results
  - e. Radiology Results
  - f. Emergency Department Summary
  - g. Physician Discharge Summary
  - h. Leaving Against Medical Advice information
- C. Upon receipt of the appeal, the Medical Director or other qualified physician will review all documentation submitted and fully investigate all aspects of the clinical care provided without deference to the original determination.
- D. The Medical Director or other qualified physician will/may consult with a physician of the same or similar specialty as the case in review.
- E. A decision will be rendered and written notification provided within 30 calendar days of the receipt of a post-service appeal.

## Level 2

- A. If you disagree with the level 1 appeal decision, a practitioner must submit a second level written appeal within 90 calendar days of the date of the Level 1 denial notice. The request **must** clearly state it is for a level 2 review.
- B. The written level 2 appeal request must include **additional supporting** documentation not previously submitted with the Level 1 Appeal. Some examples of additional supporting documentation include:
  - a. a rebuttal to Molina's level 1 appeal denial rationale
  - b. How the member met Inter Qual acute care criteria
  - c. Clinical documentation (i.e. chart notes)
- C. The appeal will/may be reviewed by a Medical Director or by a consultant of same or similar specialty.
- D. The Medical Director will render a decision and written notification will be provided within 30 calendar days of the receipt of a post-service appeal.

## Timely Filing, Code Edit, COB, and Over/Under Payment Appeal/Disputes

Molina Healthcare of Michigan has a Claim Dispute Request Form that must be completed for Timely Filing, Code Edit, COB, and Payment Disputes. Failure to complete the Claim Dispute Request form will result in a delay in processing the request. The Claim Dispute Request Form can be found on Molina's website under



Health Care Professionals: Frequently Used Forms at:

<http://www.molinahealthcare.com/medicaid/providers/mi/forms/Pages/fuf.aspx>

### **Timely Filing Appeal/Disputes**

Timely Filing disputes must be submitted on a completed Claim Dispute Request Form with supporting documentation showing extenuating circumstances for not submitting the claim within standard timely filing limit. If claim was billed to another payer, please include the submission date and denial date by the other payer. For retro enrollment claims, include the date the members eligibility was updated to Molina.

### **Code Edit Appeal/Disputes (Correct Coding Initiative Edits)**

CCI Edit disputes must be submitted on a completed Claim Dispute Request Form with supporting documentation and medical notes/reports within 90 calendar days of the clean claim remit date. In the event of a billing error, submit a corrected claim, not an appeal. Do not use a Claim Dispute Request Form to submit a corrected claim.

### **Coordination of Benefits (COB) Disputes**

A COB dispute exists when Molina Healthcare requires a claim to be resubmitted with the primary payers Evidence of Payment attached. If the primary coverage is not applicable on the date of service, the COB dispute must be submitted with supporting documentation within 180 days of the primary payer's remit date. Complete a Claims Dispute Request Form.

### **Request for Binding Arbitration**

A request for arbitration may be submitted in writing to MHM's Provider Inquiry Research and Resolution department after all MHM appeal processes have been exhausted. Arbitration must be initiated within one year of the date of service or an extenuating circumstance; otherwise it shall be deemed waived.

MHM's Legal Department will coordinate the binding arbitration process in accordance with the American Arbitration Association rules for Arbitration for Non-Contracted providers, and pursuant to the provisions of the Provider Agreement for Contracted providers. Arbitration disputes will be processed in a timely and efficient manner with adherence to State/Federal Regulations.

Send all written requests for arbitration to:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
Attn: Provider Inquiry Research and Resolution (Arbitration)  
880 West Long Lake Rd., Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

## Rapid Dispute Resolution

Molina Healthcare of Michigan supports the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) Rapid Dispute Resolution Process (RDRP) for hospitals under the MDHHS Access Agreement that DONOT actively contract with the plan. The purpose of this policy and procedure is to ensure Provider disputes are processed in a timely and efficient manner with adherence to State/Federal Regulations. Provider disputes will be reviewed to determine the appropriate resolution.

Send all written requests for rapid dispute resolution to:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
Attn: Provider Appeals (RDRP)  
880 West Long Lake Rd., Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

## Provider Rights

**Rights to copies of documents:** A practitioner may request Molina Healthcare of Michigan to furnish all documents relevant to the member's appeal as well as copies of the actual benefit provision, guideline, protocol or criteria on which the appeal decision was based.

**Right to know practitioners participating in the appeal:** A practitioner may request Molina Healthcare to furnish the names, titles and qualifications of any medical experts whose advice was obtained on behalf of Molina Healthcare in connection with the appeal, without regard to whether the advice was relied upon in making the appeal decision.

## Reporting

Grievance and appeal trends are reported to the Quality Improvement Committee quarterly. This trend report includes a quantitative review of trends, qualitative or barriers analysis, and identification of interventions that address key drivers. An annual evaluation of grievance and appeal analysis is then completed and presented to the Quality Improvement Committee for evaluation. If required by the state or CMS, reporting is submitted to the Appropriate Agency as needed.

## Record Retention

Molina will maintain all grievance and related appeal documentation on file for a minimum of 10 years. In addition to the information documented electronically via Call Tracking in QNXT or maintained in other electronic files, Molina will retain copies of any written documentation submitted by the Provider pertaining to the grievance/appeal process. Provider shall maintain records for a period not less than 10 years from the termination of the Model Contract and retained further if the records are under review or



audit until the review or audit is complete. (Provider shall request and obtain Health Plan's prior approval for the disposition of records if Agreement is continuous.)

## PHARMACY

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Prescription drug therapy is an integral component of your patient's comprehensive treatment program. Molina's goal is to provide our Members with high quality, cost effective drug therapy. Molina works with our Providers and Pharmacists to ensure medications used to treat a variety of conditions and diseases are offered. Molina covers prescription and certain over-the-counter drugs.

### Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee

The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services has worked with its health plan partners to create a list of drugs that all Medicaid health plans must cover. This list is called the Michigan Medicaid Managed Care Common Formulary.

The services of the Common Formulary Committee and Molina Healthcare's Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee ("P&T Committee") are utilized to approve safe and clinically effective drug therapies. Both Committees' voting members include physicians and pharmacists, all of whom have a broad background of clinical and academic expertise regarding prescription drugs. Voting members of the P&T Committee must disclose any financial relationship or conflicts of interest with any pharmaceutical manufacturers.

### Pharmacy Network

Members must use their Molina ID card to get prescriptions filled. Additional information regarding the pharmacy benefits, limitations, and network pharmacies is available by visiting [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) or calling Molina at (855) 322-4077.

### Drug Formulary

The pharmacy program does not cover all medications. Molina keeps a list of drugs, devices, and supplies that are covered under the plan's pharmacy benefit. The list shows all the prescription and over-the-counter products Members can get from a pharmacy. Some medications require prior authorization (PA) or have limitations on age, dosage and/or quantities. For a complete list of covered medications please visit <https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/drug/formulary.aspx>.

Information on procedures to obtain these medications is described within this document and also available on the Molina website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com).

The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) will require Medicaid Health Plans (MHPs) to follow the Michigan PDL used by the Fee-for-Service (FFS) pharmacy program. This will be described as the Single PDL. The Single PDL will align coverage of PDL drug products under managed care with FFS. Additionally, the Single PDL will simplify pharmacy coverage for program beneficiaries and prescribers.

## Formulary Medications

In some cases, Members may only be able to receive certain quantities of medication. Information on limits are included and can be found in the formulary document.

Formulary preferred drugs do not require prior authorizations except in the instances of receiving a quantity, age, or step therapy limitation. Information on these limits can be found in the formulary document. Formulary medications requiring prior authorization and non-preferred medications may require the use of first-line medications before they are approved. MI Medicaid Common Formulary prior authorization criteria can be found at MHP Common Formulary PDL PA Criteria ([michigan.gov](http://michigan.gov)).

## Quantity Limitations

Quantity limitations have been placed on certain medications to ensure safe and appropriate use of the medication.

## Age Limits

Some medications may have age limits. Age limits align with current U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) alerts for the appropriate use of pharmaceuticals.

## Step Therapy

Plan restrictions for certain Formulary drugs may require that other drugs be tried first. The Formulary designates drugs that may process under the pharmacy benefit without prior authorization if the Member's pharmacy fill history with Molina shows other drugs have been tried for certain lengths of time. If the Member has trialed certain drugs prior to joining Molina, documentation in the clinical record can serve to satisfy requirements when submitted to Molina for review. Drug samples from Providers or manufacturers are not considered as meeting step therapy requirements or as justification for exception requests.

## Non-Formulary Medications

Nonformulary medications may be considered for exception when formulary medications are not appropriate or have been proven ineffective for a particular Member. Requests for formulary exceptions should be submitted using a Drug Prior Authorization Form located at <https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/-/media/Molina/PublicWebsite/PDF//providers/mi/marketplace/forms/Medicaid-Marketplace-Drug-PA-form.pdf>. Clinical evidence must be provided and is taken into account when evaluating the request to determine medical necessity. The use of manufacturer's samples of Non-Formulary or "Prior Authorization Required" medications does not override Formulary requirements.

## Generic Substitution

Generic drugs should be dispensed when available. If the use of a particular brand name becomes medically necessary as determined by the Provider, PA must be obtained through the standard PA process.

Certain single PDL drugs require use of brand name products even if a generic drug is available. A list of these products can be found in the Molina MI Medicaid Formulary or at the MDHHS Provider Portal.

## New-to-Market Drugs

Newly approved drug products will not normally be placed on the formulary during their first six months on the market. During this period, access to these medications will be considered through the PA process.

## Medications Not Covered

Medications not covered by Michigan are excluded from coverage. For example, drugs used in the treatment of fertility or those used for cosmetic purposes are not part of the benefit.

These exclusions are determined by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services.

## Submitting a Prior Authorization Request

Molina will only process completed Drug PA request forms; the following information **MUST** be included for the request form to be considered complete.

- Member first name, last Name, date of birth and identification number
- Prescriber first name, last name, NPI, phone number and fax number
- Drug name, strength, quantity and directions of use
- Diagnosis

Molina's decisions are based upon the information included with the PA request. Clinical notes are recommended. If clinical information and/or medical justification is missing Molina will either fax or call your office to request clinical information be sent in to complete the review. To avoid delays in decisions, be sure to complete the PA form in its entirety, including medical justification and/or supporting clinical notes.

Fax a completed Drug PA Request form to Molina at (888) 373-3059. A blank Drug PA Request Form may be obtained by accessing [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) or by calling (855) 322-4077.

For a 24-hour pharmacy override, please call the Rx PA Hotline and you will be transferred to our after-hours help desk.

For information on carved out drugs, please call Magellan Medicaid Administration Clinical Call Center at (877) 864-9014.

## **Member and Provider “Patient Safety Notifications”**

Molina has a process to notify Members and Providers regarding a variety of safety issues which include voluntary recalls, FDA required recalls and drug withdrawals for patient safety reasons. This is also a requirement as an NCQA accredited organization.

## **Specialty Pharmaceuticals, Injectable and Infusion Services**

Many specialty medications are covered by Molina through the pharmacy benefit using National Drug Codes (NDC) for billing and specialty pharmacy for dispensing to the Member or Provider. Some of these same medications maybe covered through the medical benefit using Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) via paper or electronic medical Claim submission.

Molina, during the utilization management review process, will review the requested medication for the most cost-effective, yet clinically appropriate benefit (medical or pharmacy) of select specialty medications. All reviewers will first identify Member eligibility, any Federal or State regulatory requirements, and the Member specific benefit plan coverage prior to determination of benefit processing.

If it is determined to be a Pharmacy benefit, Molina’s pharmacy vendor will coordinate with Molina and ship the prescription directly to your office or the Member’s home. All packages are individually marked for each Member, and refrigerated drugs are shipped in insulated packages with frozen gel packs. The service also offers the additional convenience of enclosing needed ancillary supplies (needles, syringes and alcohol swabs) with each prescription at no charge. Please contact your Provider Relations representative with any further questions about the program.

Newly FDA approved medications are considered non-formulary and subject to non-formulary policies and other non-formulary utilization criteria until a coverage decision is rendered by the Molina Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee and/or the Michigan Common Formulary Committee. “Buy-and-bill” drugs are pharmaceuticals which a Provider purchases and administers, and for which the Provider submits a claim to Molina for reimbursement.

## **Pain Safety Initiative (PSI) Resources**

Safe and appropriate opioid prescribing and utilization is a priority for all of us in health care. Molina requires Providers to adhere to Molina’s drug formularies and prescription policies designed to prevent abuse or misuse of high-risk chronic pain medication.



Providers are expected to offer additional education and support to Members regarding Opioid and pain safety as needed.

Molina is dedicated to ensuring Providers are equipped with additional resources, which can be found on the Molina Provider website. Providers may access additional Opioid-safety and Substance Use Disorder resources at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) under the Health Resource tab. Please consult with your Provider Services representative or reference the medication formulary for more information on Molina's Pain Safety Initiatives.

## HEALTH CARE SERVICES (HCS)

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### Introduction

Health Care Services is comprised of Utilization Management (UM) and Care Management (CM) departments that work together to achieve an integrated model based upon empirically validated best practices that have demonstrated positive results. Research and experience show that a higher-touch, Member-centric care environment for at-risk Members supports better health outcomes. Molina provides care management services to Members to address a broad spectrum of needs, including chronic conditions that require the coordination and provision of health care services. Elements of the Molina utilization management program include pre-service authorization review and inpatient authorization management that includes pre-admission, admission and concurrent review, medical necessity review, and restrictions on the use of out-of-network Providers.

### Utilization Management (UM)

Molina ensures the service delivered is medically necessary and demonstrates an appropriate use of resources based on the level of care needed for a Member. This program promotes the provision of quality, cost-effective, and medically appropriate services that are offered across a continuum of care as well as integrating a range of services appropriate to meet individual needs. Molina maintains flexibility to adapt to changes in the Member's condition and is designed to influence Member's care by:

- Managing available benefits effectively and efficiently while ensuring quality care.
- Evaluating the medical necessity and efficiency of health care services across the continuum of care.
- Defining the review criteria, information sources, and processes that are used to review and approve the provision of items and services, including prescription drugs.
- Coordinating, directing, and monitoring the quality and cost effectiveness of health care resource utilization.
- Implementing comprehensive processes to monitor and control the utilization of health care resources.
- Ensuring services are available in a timely manner, in appropriate settings, and are planned, individualized, and measured for effectiveness.
- Reviewing processes to ensure care is safe and accessible.
- Ensuring qualified health care professionals perform all components of the UM processes.
- Ensuring UM decision making tools are appropriately applied in determining medical necessity decision.

## Key Functions of the UM Program

All prior authorizations are based on a specific standardized list of services. The table below outlines the key functions of the UM program.

Eligibility and Oversight	Resource Management	Quality Management
Eligibility verification	Prior Authorization and referral management	Satisfaction evaluation of the UM program using Member and Provider input
Benefit administration and interpretation	Pre-admission, Admission and Inpatient Review	Utilization data analysis
Verification that authorized care correlates to Member's medical necessity need(s) & benefit plan	Referrals for Discharge Planning and Care Transitions	Monitor for possible over- or under-utilization of clinical resources
Verifying of current Physician/hospital contract status	Staff education on consistent application of UM functions	Quality oversight
		Monitor for adherence to CMS, NCQA, State and health plan UM standards

For more information about Molina's UM program, or to obtain a copy of the HCS Program description, clinical criteria used for decision making, and how to contact a UM reviewer, access the Molina website or contact the UM department.

Medical Groups/IPAs and delegated entities who assume responsibility for UM must adhere to Molina's UM Policies. Their programs, policies and supporting documentation are reviewed by Molina at least annually.

## UM Decisions

A decision is any determination made by Molina or the delegated Medical Group/IPA or other delegated entity with respect to the following:

- Determination to authorize, provide or pay for services (favorable determination);
- Determination to delay, modify, or deny payment of request (adverse determination);
- Discontinuation of a payment for a service;
- Payment for temporarily out-of-the-area renal dialysis services; and,
- Payment for Emergency Services, post stabilization care or urgently needed services.

Molina follows a hierarchy of medical necessity decision making with Federal and State regulations taking precedence. Molina covers all services and items required by State and Federal regulations.

Board certified licensed Providers from appropriate specialty areas are utilized to assist in making determinations of medical necessity, as appropriate. All utilization decisions are made in a timely manner to accommodate the clinical urgency of the situation, in accordance with Federal regulatory requirements and NCQA standards.

Requests for authorization not meeting criteria are reviewed by a designated Molina Medical Director or other appropriate clinical professional. Only a licensed physician or pharmacist, doctoral level clinical psychologist or certified addiction medicine specialist as appropriate may determine to delay, modify or deny payment of services to a Member.

Providers can contact Molina's Healthcare Services department at (855) 322-4077 or fax (800) 594-7404 to obtain Molina's UM Criteria.

Where applicable, Molina Corporate Policies can be found on the public website at [www.MolinaClinicalPolicy.com](http://www.MolinaClinicalPolicy.com). Please note that Molina follows state-specific criteria, if available, before applying Molina-specific criteria.

## Medical Necessity

**“Medically Necessary”** or **“Medical Necessity”** means a denial of covered medical benefits as defined by Molina Healthcare, including hospitalization and emergency services, as listed in the Evidence of Coverage-Summary of Benefits, or care or service that could be considered a covered benefit depending on the circumstances.

This is for the purpose of preventing, evaluating, diagnosing or treating an illness, injury, disease or its symptoms. Those services must be deemed by Molina to be:

1. In accordance with generally accepted standards of medical practice;
2. Clinically appropriate and clinically significant, in terms of type, frequency, extent, site and duration. They are considered effective for the patient's illness, injury or disease; and,
3. Not primarily for the convenience of the patient, physician, or other health care Provider. The services must not be more costly than an alternative service or sequence of services at least as likely to produce equivalent therapeutic or diagnostic results as to the diagnosis or treatment of that patient's illness, injury or disease.

For these purposes, “generally accepted standards of medical practice” means standards that are based on credible scientific evidence published in peer-reviewed medical literature. This literature is generally recognized by the relevant medical

community, physician specialty society recommendations, the views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas and any other relevant factors.

The fact that a Provider has prescribed, recommended or approved medical or allied goods or services does not, in itself, make such care, goods or services medically necessary, a medical necessity or a covered service/benefit.

### **MCG for Cite Guideline Transparency**

Molina has partnered with MCG Health to implement Cite for Care Guideline Transparency. Providers can access this feature through the Provider Portal. With MCG for Cite Guideline Transparency, Molina can share clinical indications with Providers. The tool operates as a secure extension of Molina's existing MCG investment and helps meet regulations around transparency for delivery of care:

- **Transparency**—Delivers medical determination transparency.
- **Access**—Clinical evidence that payers use to support member care decisions.
- **Security**—Ensures easy and flexible access via secure web access.

MCG Cite for Care Guideline Transparency does not affect the process for notifying Molina of admissions or for seeking Prior Authorization approval. To learn more about MCG or Cite for Care Guideline Transparency, visit [MCG's website](#) or call (888) 464-4746.

### **Medical Necessity Review**

Molina only reimburses for services that are medically necessary. Medical necessity review may take place prospectively, as part of the inpatient admission notification/concurrent review, or retrospectively. To determine medical necessity, in conjunction with independent professional medical judgment, Molina uses nationally recognized evidence based guidelines, third party guidelines, CMS guidelines, State guidelines, guidelines from recognized professional societies, and advice from authoritative review articles and textbooks.

### **Levels of Administrative and Clinical Review**

The Molina review process begins with administrative review followed by clinical review if appropriate. Administrative review includes verifying eligibility, appropriate vendor or Participating Provider, and benefit coverage. The Clinical review includes medical necessity and level of care.

All UM requests that may lead to a medical necessity denial are reviewed by a health care professional at Molina (medical director, pharmacy director, or appropriately licensed health professional).

Molina's Provider training includes information on the UM processes and Authorization requirements.

## Clinical Information

Molina requires copies of clinical information be submitted for documentation. Clinical information includes but is not limited to; physician emergency department notes, inpatient history/physical exams, discharge summaries, physician progress notes, physician office notes, physician orders, nursing notes, results of laboratory or imaging studies, therapy evaluations and therapist notes. Molina does not accept clinical summaries, telephone summaries or inpatient case manager criteria reviews as meeting the clinical information requirements unless State or Federal regulations allows such documentation to be acceptable.

## Prior Authorization

Molina requires prior authorization for specified services as long as the requirement complies with Federal or State regulations and the Molina Hospital or Provider Services Agreement. The list of services that require prior authorization is available in narrative form, along with a more detailed list by CPT and HCPCS codes. Molina prior authorization documents are customarily updated quarterly, but may be updated more frequently as appropriate, and are posted on the Molina website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](http://MolinaHealthcare.com).

Providers are encouraged to use the Molina Prior Authorization Form provided on the Molina web site. If using a different form, the prior authorization request must include the following information:

- Member demographic information (name, date of birth, Molina ID number).
- Provider demographic information (referring Provider and referred to Provider/facility, including address and NPI number).
- Member diagnosis and ICD-10 codes.
- Requested service/procedure, including all appropriate CPT and HCPCS codes.
- Location where service will be performed.
- Clinical information sufficient to document the medical necessity of the requested service is required including:
  - Pertinent medical history (include treatment, diagnostic tests, examination data).
  - Requested length of stay (for inpatient requests).
  - Rationale for expedited processing.

Services performed without authorization may not be eligible for payment. Services provided emergently (as defined by Federal and State Law) are excluded from the prior authorization requirements. Obtaining authorization does not guarantee payment. Molina retains the right to review benefit limitations and exclusions, beneficiary eligibility on the date of service, correct coding, billing practices and whether the service was provided in the most appropriate and cost effective setting of care. Molina does not retroactively authorize services that require PA.

Molina makes UM decisions in a timely manner to accommodate the urgency of the situation as determined by the Member's clinical situation. The definition of expedited/urgent is when the situation where the standard time frame or decision making process could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the Member, the health or safety of the Member or others, due to the Member's psychological state, or in the opinion of the Provider with knowledge of the Member's medical or behavioral health condition, would subject the Member to adverse health consequences without the care or treatment that is subject of the request or could jeopardize the Member's ability to regain maximum function. Supporting documentation is required to justify the expedited request.

For expedited organization determinations/pre-service authorization request, Molina will make a determination as promptly as the Member's health requires and no later than contractual requirements or 72 hours after we receive the initial request for service in the event a provider indicates, or if we determine that a standard authorization decision timeframe could jeopardize a Member's life or health. For a standard authorization request, Molina makes the determination and provides notification no later than contractual requirements.

Providers who request prior authorization approval for patient services and/or procedures may request to review the criteria used to make the final decision. Molina has a full-time Medical Director available to discuss medical necessity decisions with the requesting Provider at (855) 322-4077.

Upon approval, the requestor will receive an authorization number. The number may be provided by telephone or fax. If a request is denied, the requestor and the Member will receive a letter explaining the reason for the denial and additional information regarding the grievance and appeals process. Denials also are communicated to the Provider by telephone if at all possible or by fax with confirmation of receipt if telephonic communication fails.

### Peer-to-Peer Review

Upon receipt of an adverse determination, the Provider (peer) may request a peer-to-peer discussion within five business days of the decision for prior authorization requests. For inpatient admissions, a request for a peer-to-peer discussion may be granted within five business days from discharge.

A "peer" is considered a physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, or PhD psychologist who is directly providing care to the Member or a Medical Director on site at the facility. Calls from EHR and other similar contracted external parties, administrators, or facility UM staff are not peers and calls will not be returned.

## Requesting Prior Authorization

Notwithstanding any provision in the Provider Agreement that requires Provider to obtain a prior authorization directly from Molina, Molina may choose to contract with external vendors to help manage prior authorization requests.

For additional information regarding the prior authorization of specialized clinical services, please refer to the Prior Authorization tools located on the [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) website:

- Prior Authorization Code Look-up Tool
- Prior Authorization Code Matrix
- Prior Authorization Guide

The most current Prior Authorization Guidelines and the Prior Authorization Request Form can be found on the Molina website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com).

**Provider Portal:** Participating Providers are encouraged to use the Provider Portal for prior authorization submissions whenever possible. Instructions for how to submit a prior authorization request are available on the Provider Portal. The benefits of submitting your prior authorization request through the Provider Portal are:

- Create and submit Prior Authorization Requests.
- Check status of Authorization Requests.
- Receive notification of change in status of Authorization Requests.
- Attach medical documentation required for timely medical review and decision making.

**Fax:** The Prior Authorization Request Form can be faxed to Molina at: (800) 564-7404.

**Phone:** Prior authorizations can be initiated by contacting Molina's Healthcare Services department at (855) 322-4077. It may be necessary to submit additional documentation before the authorization can be processed.

**Mail:** Prior authorization requests and supporting documentation can be submitted via U.S. Mail at the following address:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.  
Attn: Healthcare Services Dept.  
880 W. Long Lake Road  
Troy, MI 48098

## Open Communication about Treatment

Molina prohibits contracted Providers from limiting Provider or Member communication regarding a Member's health care. Providers may freely communicate with, and act as an advocate for their patients. Molina requires provisions within Provider contracts that prohibit solicitation of Members for alternative coverage arrangements for the primary

purpose of securing financial gain. No communication regarding treatment options may be represented or construed to expand or revise the scope of benefits under a health plan or insurance contract.

Molina and its contracted Providers may not enter into contracts that interfere with any ethical responsibility or legal right of Providers to discuss information with a Member about the Member's health care. This includes, but is not limited to, treatment options, alternative plans or other coverage arrangements.

### **Delegated Utilization Management Functions**

Molina may delegate UM functions to qualifying Medical Groups/IPAs and delegated entities. They must have the ability to meet, perform the delegated activities and maintain specific delegation criteria in compliance with all current Molina policies and regulatory and certification requirements. For more information about delegated UM functions and the oversight of such delegation, please refer to the Delegation section of this Provider Manual.

### **Communication and Availability to Members and Providers**

During business hours HCS staff is available for inbound and outbound calls through an automatic rotating call system triaged by designated staff by calling (855) 322-4077 during normal business hours, Monday through Friday (except for holidays) from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All staff Members identify themselves by providing their first name, job title, and organization.

Molina offers TTY/TDD services for Members who are deaf, hard of hearing, or speech impaired. Language assistance is also always available for Members.

After business hours, Providers can also utilize fax and the Provider Portal for UM access.

Molina's Nurse Advice Line is available to Members 24 hours a day, seven days a week at (888) 275-8750. Molina's Nurse Advice Line may handle after-hours UM calls.

### **Emergency Services**

Emergency Services means: healthcare services needed to evaluate, stabilize, or treat an Emergency Medical Condition.

Emergency Medical Condition or Emergency means: the sudden onset of a medical, psychiatric, or substance abuse condition that manifests itself by signs and symptoms of sufficient severity, including severe pain, such the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected to result in serious jeopardy to the individual's health or to a pregnancy in the case of a pregnant woman, serious impairment to bodily

functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

A medical screening exam performed by licensed medical personnel in the emergency department and subsequent Emergency Services rendered to the Member do not require prior authorization from Molina.

Emergency Services are covered on a 24-hour basis without the need for prior authorization for all Members experiencing an Emergency Medical Condition.

Molina also provides Members a 24-hour Nurse Advice Line for medical advice. The 911 information is given to all Members at the onset of any call to the plan.

For Members within our service area: Molina contracts with vendors that provide 24-hour Emergency Services for ambulance and hospitals. An out-of-network emergency hospital stay will be covered until the Member has stabilized sufficiently to transfer to a participating facility. Services provided after stabilization in a non-participating facility are not covered and the Member will be responsible for payment.

Members over-utilizing the emergency department will be contacted by Molina Care Managers to provide assistance whenever possible and determine the reason for using Emergency Services.

Care Managers will also contact the PCP to ensure that Members are not accessing the emergency department because of an inability to be seen by the PCP.

## **Inpatient Management**

### **Elective Inpatient Admissions**

Molina requires prior authorization for all elective/scheduled inpatient admissions and procedures to any facility. Facilities are required to also notify Molina within 24 hours or by the following business day once the admission has occurred for concurrent review. Elective inpatient admission services performed without prior authorization may not be eligible for payment.

### **Emergent Inpatient Admissions**

Molina requires notification of all emergent inpatient admissions within 24 hours of admission or by the following business day. Notification of admission is required to verify eligibility, authorize care, including level of care (LOC), and initiate concurrent review and discharge planning. Molina requires that notification includes Member demographic information, facility information, date of admission and clinical information sufficient to document the medical necessity of the admission. Emergent inpatient admission services performed without meeting admission notification, medical necessity requirements or failure to include all of the needed clinical documentation to support the

need for an inpatient admission will result in a denial of authorization for the inpatient stay.

If the admission does not meet medical necessity criteria for an inpatient setting, the facility may admit the member to an observation setting. **No** authorization is required for observation. If the facility does not accept observation setting, the UM staff may request additional information and will forward the case for Medical Director review **except** for those diagnoses which the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services has deemed payable at a one day/observation payment rate ([https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/ICD10\\_-\\_Short\\_Stay\\_Reimbursement\\_503153\\_7.pdf](https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/ICD10_-_Short_Stay_Reimbursement_503153_7.pdf)). Requests for admission that meet Inpatient Criteria but could be treated in an observation setting and there is a possibility of discharge within 24 hours; an observation stay will be authorized initially with additional clinical information.

Effective August 1, 2015, the diagnoses referenced in MSA Bulletin-15-32 will be considered payable at the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services one day/observation rate for stays in the observation or inpatient setting for admission and discharge the same date or next calendar day. No approval is required for these cases whether one day inpatient or observation. The diagnoses in the MDHHS policy are listed at [http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/MSA\\_15-32\\_498744\\_7.pdf](http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/MSA_15-32_498744_7.pdf)

### **Inpatient at time of Termination of Coverage**

If a Member's coverage with Molina terminates during a hospital stay, all services received after their termination of eligibility are not covered services.

### **Inpatient/Concurrent Review**

Molina performs concurrent inpatient review to ensure medical necessity of ongoing inpatient services, adequate progress of treatment and development of appropriate discharge plans. Performing these functions requires timely clinical information updates from inpatient facilities. Molina will request updated clinical records from inpatient facilities at regular intervals during a Member's inpatient stay. Molina requires that requested clinical information updates be received by Molina from the inpatient facility within 24 hours of the request.

Failure to provide timely clinical information updates may result in denial of authorization for the remainder of the inpatient admission dependent on the Provider contract terms and agreements.

Molina will authorize hospital care as an inpatient, when the clinical record supports the medical necessity for the need for continued hospital stay. It is the expectation that observation has been tried in those patients that require a period of treatment or assessment, pending a decision regarding the need for additional care, and the observation level of care has failed. Upon discharge the Provider must provide Molina

with a copy of Member's discharge summary to include demographic information, date of discharge, discharge plan and instructions, and disposition.

### **Inpatient Status Determinations**

Molina's UM staff follow CMS guidelines to determine if the collected clinical information for requested services are "reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of an illness or injury or to improve the functioning of malformed body member" by meeting all coverage, coding and medical necessity requirements (refer to the Medical Necessity section of this Provider Manual).

### **Discharge Planning**

The goal of discharge planning is to initiate cost-effective, quality-driven treatment interventions for post-hospital care at the earliest point in the admission.

UM staff work closely with the hospital discharge planners to determine the most appropriate discharge setting for our Members. The clinical staff review medical necessity and appropriateness for home health, infusion therapy, durable medical equipment (DME), skilled nursing facility and rehabilitative services.

### **Concurrent Review/Discharge Planning/Continuity and Coordination of Care/Post Hospital Discharge/ Managing Care Transition**

Concurrent review is performed to determine medical necessity and appropriateness of a continued inpatient stay, to identify appropriate discharge planning needs, facilitate discharge to an appropriate setting in a timely manner and ensure continuity and coordination of the member's care. Our staff collaborates with the physician, hospital discharge planning, practitioners and their representatives.

Concurrent reviews are conducted routinely as appropriate and medical necessity criteria is used as a guideline in performing review.

### **Readmissions**

Readmission review is an important part of Molina's Quality Improvement Program to ensure that Molina Members are receiving hospital care that is compliant with nationally recognized guidelines as well as Federal and State regulations.

When a subsequent admission to the same facility with the same or similar diagnosis occurs within 24 hours of discharge, the hospital will be informed that the readmission will be combined with the initial admission and will be processed as a continued stay.

When a subsequent admission to the same facility occurs within 2-30 days of discharge, and it is determined that the readmission is related to the first admission and

determined to be preventable, then a single payment may be considered as payment in full for both the first and second hospital admissions.

- A Readmission is considered potentially preventable if it is clinically related to the prior admission and includes the following circumstances:
  - Premature or inadequate discharge from the same hospital.
  - Issues with transition or coordination of care from the initial admission.
  - For an acute medical complication plausibly related to care that occurred during the initial admission.
- Readmissions that are excluded from consideration as preventable readmissions include:
  - Planned readmissions associated with major or metastatic malignancies, multiple trauma, and burns.
  - Neonatal and obstetrical Readmissions.
  - Initial admissions with a discharge status of “left against medical advice” because the intended care was not completed.
  - Behavioral Health readmissions.
  - Transplant related readmissions.

### Post Service Review

Failure to obtain authorization when required will result in denial of payment for those services. The only possible exception for payment as a result of post-service review is if information is received indicating the Provider did not know nor reasonably could have known that patient was a Molina Member or there was a Molina error, a Medical Necessity review will be performed. Decisions, in this circumstance, will be based on medical need, appropriateness of care guidelines defined by UM policies and criteria, regulation, guidance and evidence-based criteria sets.

Specific Federal or State requirements or Provider contracts that prohibit administrative denials supersede this policy.

There are two ways to request a Retrospective Authorization with an extenuating circumstance as described above.

Fax authorization request and clinical information (if required) to Healthcare Services at (800) 594-7404  
Telephone (855) 322-4077

\*\*Please note if there is a denied claim on file the Provider Appeal process will need to be followed. Refer to the Provider Appeals and Grievances Section.

## On Call Program (After Hours)

Clinical staff are available 24 hours a day/ 7 days a week to members, providers, and hospital staff, including after normal business hours (Monday through Friday 5:00 p.m.- 8:30 a.m., Saturday – Sunday and holidays).

The On-Call Care Review Clinician will facilitate one of the following:

- Approve inpatient admission in which an authorization number is provided along with the next review date
- Pend for additional clinical information, in which the facility has 48 hours in which to supply Molina Healthcare with the requested information
- Participate in the discharge planning process and facilitation for home care, home infusion, and/or DME

### When will you hear from us?

The On-Call Care Review Clinician will contact the facility within one hour of the request.

### How can you reach us?

You can reach the On-Call Care Review Clinician by calling (888) 275-8750.

## Affirmative Statement about Incentives

All medical decisions are coordinated and rendered by qualified physicians and licensed staff unhindered by fiscal or administrative concerns. Molina and its delegated contractors do not use incentive arrangements to reward the restriction of medical care to Members.

Molina requires that all utilization-related decisions regarding Member coverage and/or services are based solely on appropriateness of care and service and existence of coverage. Molina does not specifically reward Practitioners or other individuals for issuing denials of coverage or care. And, Molina does not receive financial incentives or other types of compensation to encourage decisions that result in underutilization.

## Out-of-Network Providers and Services

Molina maintains a contracted network of qualified health care professionals who have undergone a comprehensive credentialing process in order to provide medical care to Molina Members. Molina requires Members to receive medical care within the participating, contracted network of Providers unless it is for Emergency Services as defined by Federal Law. If there is a need to go to a non-contracted Provider, all care provided by non-contracted, non-network Providers must be prior authorized by Molina. Non-network Providers may provide Emergency Services for a Member who is temporarily outside the service area, without prior authorization or as otherwise required by Federal or State Laws or regulations.

## Avoiding Conflict of Interest

The HCS department affirms its decision-making is based on appropriateness of care and service and the existence of benefit coverage.

Molina does not reward Providers or other individuals for issuing denials of coverage or care. Furthermore, Molina never provides financial incentives to encourage authorization decision makers to make determinations that result in under-utilization. Molina also requires our delegated medical groups/IPAs to avoid this kind of conflict of interest.

## Coordination of Care and Services

Molina HCS staff work with Providers to assist with coordinating referrals, services and benefits for Members who have been identified for Molina's Integrated Care Management (ICM) program via assessment or referral such as, self-referral, Provider referral, etc. In addition, the coordination of care process assists Molina Members, as necessary, in transitioning to other care when benefits end.

Molina staff provide an integrated approach to care needs by assisting Members with identification of resources available to the Member, such as community programs, national support groups, appropriate specialists and facilities, identifying best practice or new and innovative approaches to care. Care coordination by Molina staff is done in partnership with Providers, Members and/or their authorized representative(s) to ensure efforts are efficient and non-duplicative.

## Continuity of Care and Transition of Members

It is Molina's policy to provide Members with advance notice when a Provider they are seeing will no longer be in-network. Members and Providers are encouraged to use this time to transition care to an in-network Provider. The Provider leaving the network shall provide all appropriate information related to course of treatment, medical treatment, etc. to the Provider(s) assuming care. Under certain circumstances, Members may be able to continue treatment with the out of network Provider for a given period of time and provide continued services to Members undergoing a course of treatment by a Provider that has terminated their contractual agreement if the following conditions exist at the time of termination.

- Acute condition or serious chronic condition – Following termination, the terminated Provider will continue to provide covered services to the Member up to 90 days or longer if necessary, for a safe transfer to another Provider as determined by Molina or its delegated Medical Group/IPA.
- High risk of second or third trimester pregnancy – The terminated Provider will continue to provide services following termination until postpartum services related to delivery are completed or longer if necessary, for a safe transfer.

For additional information regarding continuity of care and transition of Members, please contact Molina at (855) 322-4077.

### **Continuity and Coordination of Provider Communication**

Molina stresses the importance of timely communication between Providers involved in a Member's care. This is especially critical between specialists, including behavioral health Providers, and the Member's PCP. Information should be shared in such a manner as to facilitate communication of urgent needs or significant findings.

### **Reporting of Suspected Abuse and/or Neglect**

A vulnerable adult is a person who is receiving or may be in need of receiving community care services by reason of mental or other disability, age or illness; and who is or may be unable to take care of themselves, or unable to protect themselves against significant harm or exploitation. When working with children one may encounter situations suggesting abuse, neglect and/or unsafe living environments.

Every person who knows or has reasonable suspicion that a child or adult is being abused or neglected must report the matter immediately. Specific professionals mentioned under the law as mandated reporters are:

- Physicians, dentists, interns, residents, or nurses.
- Public or private school employees or child care givers.
- Psychologists, social workers, family protection workers, or family protection specialists.
- Attorneys, ministers, or law enforcement officers.

Suspected abuse and/or neglect should be reported as follows:

#### **Child Abuse**

Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Child Protective Services, (855) 444-3911

#### **Adult Abuse**

Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Adult and Children Services, (855) 444-3911

Molina's HCS teams will work with PCPs and Medical Groups/IPA and other delegated entities who are obligated to communicate with each other when there is a concern that a Member is being abused. Final actions are taken by the PCP/Medical Group/IPA, other delegated entities or other clinical personnel. Under State and Federal Law, a person participating in good faith in making a report or testifying about alleged abuse, neglect, abandonment, financial exploitation or self-neglect of a vulnerable adult in a

judicial or administrative proceeding may be immune from liability resulting from the report or testimony.

Molina will follow up with Members that are reported to have been abused, exploited or neglected to ensure appropriate measures were taken, and follow up on safety issues. Molina will track, analyze, and report aggregate information regarding abuse reporting to the Health Care Services Committee and the proper State agency.

### **PCP Responsibilities in Care Management Referrals**

The Member's PCP is the primary leader of the health team involved in the coordination and direction of services for the Member. The case manager provides the PCP with the Member's ICP, interdisciplinary care team (ICT) updates, and information regarding the Member's progress through the ICP when requested by the PCP. The PCP is responsible for the provision of preventive services and for the primary medical care of Members.

### **Care Manager Responsibilities**

The care manager collaborates with the Member and any additional participants as directed by the Member to develop an ICP that includes recommended interventions from Member's ICT, as applicable. ICP interventions include the appropriate information to address medical and psychosocial needs and/or barriers to accessing care, care coordination to address Member's health care goals, health education to support self-management goals, and a statement of expected outcomes. Jointly, the care manager and the Member/authorized representative(s) are responsible for implementing the plan of care. Additionally, the care manager:

- Assesses the Member to determine if the Member's needs warrant care management.
- Monitors and communicates the progress of the implemented ICP to the Member's ICT, as Member needs warrant.
- Serves as a coordinator and resource to the Member, their representative and ICT participants throughout the implementation of the ICP, and revises the plan as suggested and needed.
- Coordinates appropriate education and encourages the Member's role in self-management.
- Monitors progress toward the Member's achievement of ICP goals in order to determine an appropriate time for the Member's graduation from the ICM program.

### **Health Management**

The tools and services described here are educational support for Molina Members and may be changed at any time as necessary to meet the needs of Molina Members. Level 1 Members can be engaged in the program for up to 30-90 days depending on Member preferences and the clinical judgement of the Health Management team.

## Level 1 Health Management

Molina offers programs to help our Members and their families manage various health conditions. The programs include telephonic outreach from our clinical staff and health educators that includes condition specific triage assessment, care plan development and access to tailored educational materials. Members are identified via Health Risk assessments and Identification and Stratification. You can also directly refer Members who may benefit from these program offerings via Molina Member Services. Members can request to be enrolled or disenrolled in these programs at any time. Our programs include:

- Asthma Management
- Diabetes Management
- High blood Pressure Management
- Heart Failure
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) management
- Depression Management
- Weight Management
- Smoking/Tobacco Cessation
- Substance Use Disorder
- Nutrition Consult

For more information about these programs, please call (866) 472-9483 (TTY/TDD at 711 Relay).

## Maternity Screening and High Risk Obstetrics

Molina offers to all pregnant members prenatal health education with resource information as appropriate and screening services to identify high risk pregnancy conditions. Care managers with specialized OB training provide additional care coordination and health education for members with identified high risk pregnancies to assure best outcomes for members and their newborns during pregnancy, delivery and through their 6th week post-delivery. Pregnant member outreach, screening, education and care management are initiated by provider notification to Molina, member self-referral and internal Molina notification processes. Providers can notify Molina of pregnant/ high risk pregnant members via faxed Pregnancy Notification Report Forms.

## Member Newsletters

Member Newsletters are posted on the [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) website at least twice a year. The articles are about topics asked by Members. The tips are aimed to help Members stay healthy.

## Member Health Education Materials

Members can access our easy-to-read evidenced-based educational materials about nutrition, preventive services guidelines, stress management, exercise, cholesterol management, asthma, diabetes, depression, and other relevant health topics identified during our engagement with Members. Materials are available through the Member Portal, direct mail as requested, email, and the My Molina mobile app.

## Program Eligibility Criteria and Referral Source

Health Management (HM) Programs are designed for Molina Members with a confirmed diagnosis. Identified Members will receive targeted outreach such as educational newsletters, telephonic outreach, or other materials to access information on their condition. Members can contact Molina Member Services at any time and request to be removed from the program.

Members may be identified for or referred to HM programs from multiple pathways which may include the following:

- Pharmacy Claims data for all classifications of medications.
- Encounter Data or paid Claims with a relevant CMS-accepted diagnosis or procedure code.
- Member Services welcome calls made by staff to new Member households and incoming Member calls have the potential to identify eligible program participants. Eligible Members are referred to the program registry.
- Member Assessment calls made by staff for the initial Health Risk Assessments (HRA) for newly enrolled Members.
- External referrals from Provider(s), caregivers or community-based organizations.
- Internal referrals from Nurse Advice Line, Medication Management, or Utilization Management.
- Member self-referral due to general plan promotion of program through Member newsletter or other Member communications.

## Provider Participation

Contracted Providers are notified as appropriate, when the Member is enrolled in a Health Management Program. Provider resources and services may include:

- Annual Provider feedback letters containing a list of patients identified with the relevant disease.
- Clinical resources such as patient assessment forms and diagnostic tools.
- Patient education resources.
- Provider Newsletters promoting the Health Management Programs, including how to enroll patients and outcomes of the programs.
- Clinical Practice Guidelines
- Preventive Health Guidelines



Additional information on Health Management Programs is available from your local Molina Healthcare Services department toll free at (855) 322-4077.

### Primary Care Providers

Molina provides a panel of PCPs to care for its Members. Providers in the specialties of Family Medicine, Internal Medicine and Obstetrics and Gynecology are eligible to serve as PCPs. Members may choose a PCP or have one selected for them by Molina. Molina's Members are required to see a PCP who is part of the Molina Network. Molina's Members may select or change their PCP by contacting Molina's Member & Provider Contact Center.

### Specialty Providers

Molina maintains a network of specialty Providers to care for its Members. Some specialty care Providers may require a referral for a Member to receive specialty services; however, no prior authorization is required. Members are allowed to directly access women health specialists for routine and preventive health without a referral for services.

Molina will help to arrange specialty care outside the network when Providers are unavailable or the network is inadequate to meet a Member's medical needs. To obtain such assistance contact the Molina UM department. Referrals to specialty care outside the network require prior authorization from Molina.

### Care Management (CM)

Molina provides a comprehensive ICM program to all Members who meet the criteria for services. The ICM program focuses on coordinating the care, services, and resources needed by Members throughout the continuum of care. Molina adheres to Case Management Society of America Standards of Practice Guidelines in its execution of the program.

The Molina care managers may be licensed professionals and are educated, trained and experienced in Molina's ICM program. The ICM program is based on a Member advocacy philosophy, designed and administered to assure the Member value-added coordination of health care and services, to increase continuity and efficiency, and to produce optimal outcomes. The ICM program is individualized to accommodate a Member's needs with collaboration and input from the Member's PCP. The Molina care manager will assess the Member upon engagement after identification for ICM enrollment, assist with arrangement of individual services for Members whose needs include ongoing medical care, home health care, rehabilitation services, and preventive services. The Molina care manager is responsible for assessing the Member's appropriateness for the ICM program and for notifying the PCP of ICM program enrollment, as well as facilitating and assisting with the development of the Member's ICP.

Referral to Care Management: Members with high-risk medical conditions and/or other care needs may be referred by their PCP or specialty care Provider to the ICM program. The care manager works collaboratively with the Member and all participants of the ICT when warranted, including the PCP and specialty Providers, such as, discharge planners, ancillary Providers, the local Health Department or other community-based resources when identified. The referral source should be prepared to provide the care manager with demographic, health care and social data about the Member being referred.

Members with the following conditions may qualify for Care Management and should be referred to the Molina ICM Program for evaluation:

- High-risk pregnancy, including Members with a history of a previous preterm delivery
- Catastrophic or end-stage medical conditions (e.g. neoplasm, organ/tissue transplants, End Stage Renal Disease)
- Comorbid chronic illnesses (e.g. asthma, diabetes, COPD, CHF, etc.)
- Preterm births
- High-technology home care requiring more than two weeks of treatment
- Member accessing emergency department services inappropriately
- Children with Special Health Care Needs

Referrals to the ICM program may be made by contacting Molina at:

Phone: (855) 322-4077

Fax: (248) 925-1732

## QUALITY

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### Maintaining Quality Improvement Processes and Programs

Molina works with Members and Providers to maintain a comprehensive Quality Improvement Program. You can contact the Molina Quality department **toll free at** (855) 322-4077 or fax (844) 861-1932.

The address for mail requests is:

Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.  
Quality Department  
880 W. Long Lake Rd, STE 600  
Troy, MI 48098

This Provider Manual contains excerpts from the Molina Quality Improvement Program. For a complete copy of Molina's Quality Improvement Program, you can contact your Provider Services representative or call the telephone number above to receive a written copy.

Molina has established a Quality Improvement Program that complies with regulatory requirements and accreditation standards. The Quality Improvement Program provides structure and outlines specific activities designed to improve the care, service and health of our Members. In our quality program description, we describe our program governance, scope, goals, measurable objectives, structure and responsibilities.

Molina does not delegate Quality Improvement activities to Medical Groups/IPAs. However, Molina requires contracted Medical Groups/IPAs to comply with the following core elements and standards of care. Molina Medical Groups/IPAs must:

- Have a Quality Improvement Program in place.
- Comply with and participate in Molina's Quality Improvement Program including reporting of Access and Availability survey and activity results and provision of medical records as part of the HEDIS® review process and during potential Quality of Care and/or Critical Incident investigations.
- Cooperate with Molina's quality improvement activities that are designed to improve quality of care and services and Member experience.
- Allow Molina to collect, use and evaluate data related to Provider performance for quality improvement activities, including but not limited to focus areas, such as clinical care, care coordination and management, service, and access and availability.
- Allow access to Molina Quality personnel for site and medical record review processes.

## Patient Safety Program

Molina's Patient Safety Program identifies appropriate safety projects and error avoidance for Molina Members in collaboration with their PCPs. Molina continues to support safe personal health practices for our Members through our safety program, pharmaceutical management and care management/disease management programs and education. Molina monitors nationally recognized quality index ratings for facilities including adverse events and hospital acquired conditions as part of a national strategy to improve health care quality mandated by the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), Health and Human Services (HHS) to identify areas that have the potential for improving health care quality to reduce the incidence of events.

## Quality of Care

Molina has established a systematic process to identify, investigate, review and report any Quality of Care, Adverse Event/Never Event, Critical Incident (as applicable), and/or service issues affecting Member care. Molina will research, resolve, track and trend issues. Confirmed Adverse Events/Never Events are reportable when related to an error in medical care that is clearly identifiable, preventable and/or found to have caused serious injury or death to a patient. Some examples of never events include:

- Surgery on the wrong body part.
- Surgery on the wrong patient.
- Wrong surgery on a patient.

Molina is not required to pay for inpatient care related to “never events.”

## Medical Records

Molina requires that medical records are maintained in a manner that is current, detailed and organized to ensure that care rendered to Members is consistently documented and that necessary information is readily available in the medical record. All entries will be indelibly added to the Member's record. PCPs should maintain the following medical record components, that include but are not limited to:

- Medical record confidentiality and release of medical records within medical and behavioral health care records.
- Medical record content and documentation standards, including preventive health care.
- Storage maintenance and disposal processes.
- Process for archiving medical records and implementing improvement activities.

## Medical Record Keeping Practices

Below is a list of the minimum items that are necessary in the maintenance of the Member's Medical records:

- Each patient has a separate record.
- Medical records are stored away from patient areas and preferably locked.
- Medical records are available at each visit and archived records are available within 24 hours.
- If hard copy, pages are securely attached in the medical record and records are organized by dividers or color-coded when thickness of the record dictates.
- If electronic, all those with access have individual passwords.
- Record keeping is monitored for Quality and HIPAA compliance.
- Storage maintenance for the determined timeline and disposal per record management processes.
- Process for archiving medical records and implementing improvement activities.
- Medical records are kept confidential and there is a process for release of medical records including behavioral health care records.

## Content

Providers must remain consistent in their practices with Molina's medical record documentation guidelines. Medical records are maintained and should include the following information:

- Each page in the record contains the patient's name or ID number.
- Member name, date of birth, sex, marital status, address, employer, home and work telephone numbers, and emergency contact.
- Legible signatures and credentials of Provider and other staff members within a paper chart.
- All Providers who participate in the Member's care.
- Information about services delivered by these Providers.
- A problem list that describes the Member's medical and behavioral health conditions.
- Presenting complaints, diagnoses, and treatment plans, including follow-up visits and referrals to other Providers.
- Prescribed medications, including dosages and dates of initial or refill prescriptions.
- Medication reconciliation within 30 days of an inpatient discharge should include evidence of current and discharge medication reconciliation and the date performed.
- Allergies and adverse reactions (or notation that none are known).
- Documentation that Advance Directives, Power of Attorney and Living Will have been discussed with Member, and a copy of Advance Directives when in place.
- Past medical and surgical history, including physical examinations, treatments, preventive services and risk factors.
- Treatment plans that are consistent with diagnosis.
- A working diagnosis that is recorded with the clinical findings.
- Pertinent history for the presenting problem.
- Pertinent physical exam for the presenting problem.
- Lab and other diagnostic tests that are ordered as appropriate by the Provider.

- Clear and thorough progress notes that state the intent for all ordered services and treatments.
- Notations regarding follow-up care, calls or visits. The specific time of return is noted in weeks, months or as needed, included in the next preventative care visit when appropriate.
- Notes from consultants if applicable.
- Up-to-date immunization records and documentation of appropriate history.
- All staff and Provider notes are signed physically or electronically with either name or initials.
- All entries are dated.
- All abnormal lab/imaging results show explicit follow up plan(s).
- All ancillary services reports.
- Documentation of all emergency care provided in any setting.
- Documentation of all hospital admissions, inpatient and outpatient, including the hospital discharge summaries, hospital history and physicals and operative report.
- Labor and Delivery Record for any child seen since birth.
- A signed document stating with whom protected health information may be shared.

## Organization

- The medical record is legible to someone other than the writer.
- Each patient has an individual record.
- Chart pages are bound, clipped, or attached to the file.
- Chart sections are easily recognized for retrieval of information.
- A release document for each Member authorizing Molina to release medical information for facilitation of medical care.

## Retrieval

- The medical record is available to Provider at each encounter.
- The medical record is available to Molina for purposes of Quality improvement.
- The medical record is available to the applicable State and/or Federal agency and the External Quality Review Organization upon request.
- The medical record is available to the Member upon their request.
- A storage system for inactive Member medical records which allows retrieval within 24 hours, is consistent with State and Federal requirements, and the record is maintained for not less than 10 years from the last date of treatment or for a minor, one year past their 20<sup>th</sup> birthday but, never less than 10 years.
- An established and functional data recovery procedure in the event of data loss.

## Confidentiality

Molina Providers shall develop and implement confidentiality procedures to guard Member protected health information, in accordance with HIPAA privacy standards and

all other applicable Federal and State regulations. This should include, and is not limited to, the following:

- Ensure that medical information is released only in accordance with applicable Federal or State Law in pursuant to court orders or subpoenas.
- Maintain records and information in an accurate and timely manner.
- Ensure timely access by Members to the records and information that pertain to them.
- Abide by all Federal and State Laws regarding confidentiality and disclosure of medical records or other health and enrollment information.
- Medical Records are protected from unauthorized access.
- Access to computerized confidential information is restricted.
- Precautions are taken to prevent inadvertent or unnecessary disclosure of protected health information.
- Education and training for all staff on handling and maintaining protected health care information.

Additional information on medical records is available from your local Molina Quality department. For additional information regarding HIPAA, please see the Compliance section of this Provider Manual.

## Access to Care

Molina maintains access to care standards and processes for ongoing monitoring of access to health care (including behavioral health care) provided by contracted PCPs (adult and pediatric) and participating specialists (to include OB/GYN, behavioral health Providers, and high volume and high impact specialists). Providers are required to conform to the Access to Care appointment standards listed below to ensure that health care services are provided in a timely manner. The standards are based on 95 percent availability for Emergency Services and 95 percent or greater for all other services. The PCP or their designee must be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week to Members.

## Appointment Access

All Providers who oversee the Member's health care are responsible for providing the following appointments to Molina Members in the timeframes noted.

## Medical Appointment

Type of Care/Appointment	Length of Time
Emergency Services	Immediately 24 hours/day 7 Days per week
Urgent Care	Within 48 hours
Routine Care	Within 30 Business Days of request
Non-urgent	Within 7 Business Days of request

Type of Care/Appointment	Length of Time
Symptomatic Care	
Specialty Care	Within 6 weeks of request
Acute Specialty Care	Within five Business Days of request
Behavioral Health*	Routine care within 10 Business Days of request
	Non-life threatening emergency within six hours of request
	Urgent Care within 48 hours of request

Additional information on appointment access standards is available from your local Molina Quality department.

### Office Wait Time

For scheduled appointments, the wait time in offices should not exceed 45 minutes. All PCPs are required to monitor waiting times and adhere to this standard.

### After Hours

All Providers must have back-up (on call) coverage after hours or during the Provider's absence or unavailability. Molina requires Providers to maintain a 24 hour telephone service, seven days a week. This access may be through an answering service or a recorded message after office hours. The service or recorded message should instruct Members with an Emergency to hang up and call 911 or go immediately to the nearest emergency room. Voicemail alone after-hours is not acceptable.

### Appointment Scheduling

Each Provider must implement an appointment scheduling system. The following are the minimum standards:

1. The Provider must have an adequate telephone system to handle patient volume. Appointment intervals between patients should be based on the type of service provided and a policy defining required intervals for services. Flexibility in scheduling is needed to allow for urgent walk-in appointments.
2. A process for documenting missed appointments must be established. When a Member does not keep a scheduled appointment, it is to be noted in the Member's record and the Provider is to assess if a visit is still medically indicated. All efforts to notify the Member must be documented in the medical record. If a second appointment is missed, the Provider is to notify the **Molina Provider Services department toll free at (855) 322-4077 or TTY/TDD 711.**
3. When the Provider must cancel a scheduled appointment, the Member is given the option of seeing an associate or having the next available appointment time.

4. Special needs of Members must be accommodated when scheduling appointments. This includes, but is not limited to wheelchair-using Members and Members requiring language interpretation.
5. A process for Member notification of preventive care appointments must be established. This includes, but is not limited to immunizations and mammograms.
6. A process must be established for Member recall in the case of missed appointments for a condition which requires treatment, abnormal diagnostic test results or the scheduling of procedures which must be performed prior to the next visit.

In applying the standards listed above, participating Providers have agreed that they will not discriminate against any Member on the basis of age, race, creed, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation, marital status, physical, mental or sensory handicap, gender identity, pregnancy, sex stereotyping, place of residence, socioeconomic status or status as a recipient of Medicaid benefits. Additionally, a participating Provider or contracted medical group/IPA may not limit their practice because of a Member's medical (physical or mental) condition or the expectation for the need of frequent or high cost care. If a PCP chooses to close their panel to new Members, Molina must receive 30 calendar day advance written notice from the Provider.

### **Women's Health Access**

Molina allows Members the option to seek obstetric and gynecological care from an in-network obstetrician or gynecologist or directly from a participating PCP designated by Molina as providing obstetrical and gynecological services. Member access to obstetrical and gynecological services is monitored to ensure Members have direct access to Participating Providers for obstetrical and gynecological services. Gynecological services must be provided when requested regardless of the gender status of the Member.

Additional information on access to care is available from your local Molina Quality department.

### **Monitoring Access for Compliance with Standards**

Access to care standards are reviewed, revised as necessary, and approved by the Quality Improvement Committee on an annual basis.

Provider Network adherence to access standards is monitored via one or more of the following mechanisms:

1. Provider access studies – Provider office assessment of appointment availability, after-hours access, Provider ratios and geographic access.
2. Member complaint data – assessment of Member complaints related to access and availability of care.

3. Member satisfaction survey – evaluation of Members' self-reported satisfaction with appointment and after-hours access.

Analysis of access data includes assessment of performance against established standards, review of trends over time, and identification of barriers. Results of analysis are reported to the Quality Improvement Committee at least annually for review and determination of opportunities for improvement. Corrective actions are initiated when performance goals are not met and for identified Provider-specific and/or organizational trends. Performance goals are reviewed and approved annually by the Quality Improvement Committee.

## Quality of Provider Office Sites

Molina Providers are to maintain office-site and medical record keeping practices standards. Molina continually monitors Member appeals and complaints/grievances for all office sites to determine the need of an office site visit and will conduct office site visits as needed. Molina assesses the quality, safety and accessibility of office sites where care is delivered against standards and thresholds. A standard survey form is completed at the time of each visit. This includes an assessment of:

- Physical Accessibility
- Physical Appearance
- Adequacy of Waiting and Examining Room Space

### Physical Accessibility

Molina evaluates office sites as applicable, to ensure that Members have safe and appropriate access to the office site. This includes, but is not limited to, ease of entry into the building, accessibility of space within the office site, and ease of access for patients with physical disabilities.

### Physical Appearance

The site visits include, but are not limited to, an evaluation of office site cleanliness, appropriateness of lighting, and patient safety as needed.

### Adequacy of Waiting and Examining Room Space

During the site visit as required, Molina assesses waiting and examining room spaces to ensure that the office offers appropriate accommodations to Members. The evaluation includes, but is not limited to, appropriate seating in the waiting room areas and availability of exam tables in exam rooms.

## Administration & Confidentiality of Facilities

Facilities contracted with Molina must demonstrate an overall compliance with the guidelines listed below:

- Office appearance demonstrates that housekeeping and maintenance are performed appropriately on a regular basis, the waiting room is well-lit, office hours are posted and parking area and walkways demonstrate appropriate maintenance.
- Accessible parking is available, the building and exam rooms are accessible with an incline ramp or flat entryway, and the restroom is accessible with a bathroom grab bar.
- Adequate seating includes space for an average number of patients in an hour and there is a minimum of two office exam rooms per Provider.
- Basic emergency equipment is located in an easily accessible area. This includes a pocket mask and Epinephrine, plus any other medications appropriate to the practice.
- At least one CPR certified employee is available.
- Yearly OSHA training (Fire, Safety, Blood-borne Pathogens, etc.) is documented for offices with 10 or more employees.
- A container for sharps is located in each room where injections are given.
- Labeled containers, policies, and contracts, evidence of a hazardous waste management system in place.
- Patient check-in systems are confidential. Signatures on fee slips, separate forms, stickers or labels are possible alternative methods.
- Confidential information is discussed away from patients. When reception areas are unprotected by sound barriers, scheduling and triage phones are best placed at another location.
- Medical records are stored away from patient areas. Record rooms and/or file cabinets are preferably locked.
- A CLIA waiver is displayed when the appropriate lab work is run in the office.
- Prescription pads are not kept in exam rooms.
- Narcotics are locked, preferably double-locked. Medication and sample access is restricted.
- System in place to ensure expired sample medications are not dispensed and injectables and emergency medication are checked monthly for outdates.
- Drug refrigerator temperatures are documented daily.

### Advance Directives (Patient Self-Determination Act)

Molina complies with the advance directive requirements of the States in which the organization provides services. Responsibilities include ensuring Members receive information regarding advance directives and that contracted Providers and facilities uphold executed documents.

Advance Directives are a written choice for health care. There are two types of Advance Directives:

- **Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care:** allows an agent to be appointed to carry out health care decisions.

- **Living Will:** allows choices about withholding or withdrawing life support and accepting or refusing nutrition and/or hydration.

**When There Is No Advance Directive:** The Member's family and Provider will work together to decide on the best care for the Member based on information they may know about the Member's end-of-life plans.

Providers must inform adult Molina Members, 18 years old and up, of their right to make health care decisions and execute Advance Directives. It is important that Members are informed about Advance Directives.

Members who would like more information are instructed to contact Member Services or are directed to the CaringInfo website at [caringinfo.org/planning/advance-directives/](https://caringinfo.org/planning/advance-directives/) for forms available to download. Additionally, the Molina website offers information to both Providers and Members regarding advance directives, with a link to forms that can be downloaded and printed.

PCPs must discuss Advance Directives with a Member and provide appropriate medical advice if the Member desires guidance or assistance.

Molina network Providers and facilities are expected to communicate any objections they may have to a Member directive prior to service when possible. Members may select a new PCP if the assigned Provider has an objection to the Member's desired decision. Molina will facilitate finding a new PCP or specialist as needed.

In no event may any Provider refuse to treat a Member or otherwise discriminate against a Member because the Member has completed an Advance Directive. CMS Law gives Members the right to file a complaint with Molina or the State survey and certification agency if the Member is dissatisfied with Molina's handling of Advance Directives and/or if a Provider fails to comply with Advance Directives instructions.

Molina will notify the Provider of an individual Member's Advance Directives identified through Care Management, Care Coordination or Case Management. Providers are instructed to document the presence of an Advance Directive in a prominent location of the Medical Record. Auditors will also look for copies of the Advance Directive form. Advance Directives forms are State specific to meet State regulations.

Molina will look for documented evidence of the discussion between the Provider and the Member during routine Medical Record reviews.

## **EPSDT Services to Enrollees Under 21 Years of Age**

Molina maintains systematic and robust monitoring mechanisms to ensure all required Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) Services to Enrollees under 21 years of age are timely according to required preventive guidelines. All Enrollees under 21 years of age should receive preventive, diagnostic and treatment

services at intervals as set forth in Section 1905(R) of the Social Security Act. Molina's Quality or the Provider Services department is also available to perform Provider training to ensure that best practice guidelines are followed in relation to well child services and care for acute and chronic health care needs.

## Well Child/Adolescent Visits

Visits consist of age-appropriate components, that include but are not limited to:

- Comprehensive health and developmental history.
- Nutritional assessment.
- Height and weight and growth charting.
- Comprehensive unclothed physical examination.
- Appropriate immunizations according to the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices.
- Laboratory procedures, including lead blood level assessment appropriate for age and risk factors.
- Periodic developmental and behavioral screening using a recognized, standardized developmental screening tool.
- Vision and hearing tests.
- Dental assessment and services.
- Health education, including anticipatory guidance such as child development, healthy lifestyles, accident and disease prevention.
- Periodic objective screening for social emotional development using a recognized, standardized tool.
- Perinatal depression for mothers of infants in the most appropriate clinical setting, e.g., at the pediatric, behavioral health or OB/GYN visit.

Diagnostic services, treatment, or services Medically Necessary to correct or ameliorate defects, physical or mental illnesses, and conditions discovered during a screening or testing must be provided or arranged for either directly or through referrals. Any condition discovered during the screening examination or screening test requiring further diagnostic study or treatment must be provided if within the Member's Covered Benefit Services. Members should be referred to an appropriate source of care for any required services that are not Covered Services.

Molina shall have no obligation to pay for services that are not Covered Services.

## Monitoring for Compliance with Standards

Molina monitors compliance with the established performance standards as outlined above at least annually. Performance below Molina's standards may result in a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) with a request the Provider submit a written corrective action plan to Molina within 30 calendar days. Follow-up to ensure resolution is conducted at regular intervals until compliance is achieved. The information and any

response made by the Provider are included in the Provider's permanent credentials file. If compliance is not attained at follow-up, an updated CAP will be required. Providers who do not submit a CAP may be terminated from network participation or closed to new Members.

## Quality Improvement Activities and Programs

Molina maintains an active Quality Improvement Program. The Quality Improvement Program provides structure and key processes to carry out our ongoing commitment to improvement of care and service. The goals identified are based on an evaluation of programs and services; regulatory, contractual and accreditation requirements; and strategic planning initiatives.

## Health Management and Care Management

The Molina Health Management and Care Management programs provide for the identification, assessment, stratification, and implementation of appropriate interventions for Members with chronic diseases.

For additional information, please see the Health Management and Care Management headings in the Health Care Services section of this Provider Manual.

## Clinical Practice Guidelines

Molina adopts and disseminates Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG) to reduce inter-Provider variation in diagnosis and treatment. CPG adherence is measured at least annually. All guidelines are based on scientific evidence, review of medical literature and/or appropriately established authority. Clinical Practice Guidelines are reviewed at least annually, and more frequently as needed, when clinical evidence changes, and are approved by the Quality Improvement Committee.

Molina Clinical Practice Guidelines include the following:

- Acute Stress and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)
- Anxiety/Panic Disorder
- Asthma
- Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)
- Bipolar Disorder
- Children with Special Health Care Needs
- Chronic Kidney Disease
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
- Depression
- Diabetes
- Heart Failure in Adults
- Hypertension

- Obesity
- Opioid Management
- Perinatal Care
- Pregnancy Management
- Schizophrenia
- Sickle Cell Disease
- Substance Abuse Treatment
- Suicide Risk
- Trauma-Informed Primary Care
- Hepatitis C

The adopted CPGs are distributed to the appropriate Providers, Provider groups, staff model facilities, delegates and Members by the Quality, Provider Services, Health Education and Member Services departments. The guidelines are disseminated through Provider newsletters, electronic Provider Bulletins and other media and are available on the Molina website. Individual Providers or Members may request copies from the local Molina Quality department.

## Preventive Health Guidelines

Molina provides coverage of diagnostic preventive procedures based on recommendations published by the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF), Bright Futures/American Academy of Pediatrics and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), in accordance with Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) guidelines. Diagnostic preventive procedures include, but are not limited to:

- Adult Preventive Services Recommendations
- Recommendations for Preventive Pediatric Health Care
- Recommended Adult Immunization Schedule for ages 19 Years or Older, United States, 2021
- Recommended Child and Adolescent Immunization Schedule for ages 18 years or younger, United States, 2021

All guidelines are updated at least annually, and more frequently, as needed when clinical evidence changes, and are approved by the Quality Improvement Committee. On an annual basis, Preventive Health Guidelines are distributed to Providers at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) and the Provider Manual. Notification of the availability of the Preventive Health Guidelines is published in the Molina Provider Newsletter.

## Cultural and Linguistic Services

Molina works to ensure all Members receive culturally competent care across the service continuum to reduce health disparities and improve health outcomes. For additional information about Molina's program and services, please see the Cultural Competency and Linguistic Services section of this Provider Manual.

## Measurement of Clinical and Service Quality

Molina monitors and evaluates the quality of care and services provided to Members through the following mechanisms:

- Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®)
- Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®)
- Behavioral Health Satisfaction Assessment
- Provider Satisfaction Survey
- Effectiveness of Quality Improvement Initiatives

Molina evaluates continuous performance according to, or in comparison with objectives, measurable performance standards and benchmarks at the national, regional and/or at the local/health plan level.

Contracted Providers and Facilities must allow Molina to use its performance data collected in accordance with the Provider's or facility's contract. The use of performance data may include, but is not limited to, the following: (1) development of Quality Improvement activities; (2) public reporting to consumers; (3) preferred status designation in the network; (4) and/or reduced Member cost sharing.

Molina's most recent results can be obtained from your local Molina Quality department or by visiting our website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.MolinaHealthcare.com).

### Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®)

Molina utilizes the NCQA HEDIS® as a measurement tool to provide a fair and accurate assessment of specific aspects of managed care organization performance. HEDIS® is an annual activity conducted in the spring. The data comes from on-site medical record review and available administrative data. All reported measures must follow rigorous specifications and are externally audited to assure continuity and comparability of results. The HEDIS® measurement set currently includes a variety of health care aspects including immunizations, women's health screening, diabetes care, well check-ups, medication use, and cardiovascular disease.

HEDIS® results are used in a variety of ways. The results are the measurement standard for many of Molina's clinical quality activities and health improvement programs. The standards are based on established clinical guidelines and protocols, providing a firm foundation to measure the success of these programs.

Selected HEDIS® results are provided to regulatory and accreditation agencies as part of our contracts with these agencies. The data are also used to compare to established health plan performance benchmarks.

## Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®)

CAHPS® is the tool used by Molina to summarize Member satisfaction with the Providers, health care and service they receive. CAHPS® examines specific measures, including Getting Needed Care, Getting Care Quickly, How Well Doctors Communicate, Coordination of Care, Customer Service, Rating of Health Care and Getting Needed Prescription Drugs. The CAHPS® survey is administered annually in the spring to randomly selected Members by an NCQA-certified vendor.

CAHPS® results are used in much the same way as HEDIS® results, only the focus is on the service aspect of care rather than clinical activities. They form the basis for several of Molina's quality improvement activities and are used by external agencies to help ascertain the quality of services being delivered.

## Behavioral Health Satisfaction Assessment

Molina obtains feedback from Members about their experience, needs, and perceptions of accessing behavioral health care services. This feedback is collected at least annually to understand how our Members rate their experiences in getting treatment, communicating with their clinicians, receiving treatment and information from the plan, and perceived improvement in their conditions, among other areas.

## Provider Satisfaction Survey

Recognizing that HEDIS® and CAHPS®/Qualified Health Plan Enrollee Experience Survey both focus on Member experience with health care Providers and health plans, Molina conducts a Provider Satisfaction Survey annually to focus on Provider experience with Molina. The results from this survey are very important to Molina, as this is one of the primary methods used to identify improvement areas pertaining to the Molina Provider Network. The survey results have helped establish improvement activities relating to Molina's specialty network, inter-Provider communications, and pharmacy authorizations. This survey is fielded to a random sample of Providers each year. If your office is selected to participate, please take a few minutes to complete and return the survey.

## Effectiveness of Quality Improvement Initiatives

Molina monitors the effectiveness of clinical and service activities through metrics selected to demonstrate clinical outcomes and service levels. The plan's performance is compared to that of available national benchmarks indicating "best practices." The evaluation includes an assessment of clinical and service improvements on an ongoing basis. Results of these measurements guide activities for the successive periods.

In addition to the methods described above, Molina also compiles complaint and appeals data as well as requests for out-of-network services to determine opportunities for service improvements.

## What Can Providers Do?

- Ensure patients are up-to-date with their annual physical exam and preventive health screenings, including related lab orders and referrals to specialists, such as ophthalmology.
- Review the HEDIS® preventive care listing of measures for each patient to determine if anything applicable to your patients' age and/or condition has been missed.
- Check that staff is properly coding all services provided.
- Be sure patients understand what *they* need to do.

Molina has additional resources to assist Providers and their patients. For access to tools that can assist, please visit the Provider Portal. There are a variety of resources, including HEDIS® CPT/CMS-approved diagnostic and procedural code sheets. To obtain a current list of HEDIS® and CAHPS®/Qualified Health Plan Enrollee Experience survey Star Ratings measures, contact your local Molina Quality department.

HEDIS® and CAHPS® are registered trademarks of the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).

## BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

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### Overview

Molina provides a Behavioral Health benefit for Members. Molina takes an integrated, collaborative approach to behavioral health care, encouraging participation from PCPs, behavioral health, and other specialty Providers to ensure whole person care. All provisions within the Provider Manual are applicable to medical and behavioral health Providers unless otherwise noted in this section.

### Utilization Management and Prior Authorization

Behavioral Health inpatient and residential services can be requested by submitting a Prior Authorization form or contacting Molina's Prior Authorization team at (855) 322-4077. Providers requesting after-hours authorization for these services should utilize Provider Portal or fax submission options. Emergency psychiatric services do not require Prior Authorization. All requests for Behavioral Health services should include the most current version of Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) classification. Molina utilizes standard, generally accepted Medical Necessity criteria for Prior Authorization reviews. Please see the Prior Authorization subsection found in the Health Care Services section of this Provider Manual for additional information.

### Access to Behavioral Health Providers and PCPs

Members may be referred to an in-network Behavioral Health Provider via referral from a PCP or by Member self-referral. PCPs are able to screen and assess Members for the detection and treatment of, or referral for, any known or suspected Behavioral Health problems and disorders. PCPs may provide any clinically appropriate Behavioral Health service within the scope of their practice. A formal referral form or Prior Authorization is not needed for a Member to self-refer or be referred to a PCP or Behavioral Health Provider.

Members may be referred to PCP and specialty care Providers to manage their health care needs. Behavioral Health Providers may refer a Member to an in-network PCP, or a Member may self-refer. Behavioral Health Providers may identify other health concerns, including physical health concerns, that should be addressed by referring the Member to a PCP.

### Care Coordination and Continuity of Care

#### Discharge Planning

Discharge planning begins upon admission to an inpatient or residential behavioral health facility. Members who were admitted to an inpatient or residential behavioral

health setting must have an adequate outpatient follow-up appointment scheduled with a behavioral health Provider prior to discharge.

### **Interdisciplinary Care Coordination**

In order to provide care for the whole person, Molina emphasizes the importance of collaboration amongst all Providers on the Member's treatment team. Behavioral Health, Primary Care, and other specialty Providers shall collaborate and coordinate care amongst each other for the benefit of the Member. Collaboration of the treatment team will increase communication of valuable clinical information, enhance the Member's experience with service delivery, and create opportunity for optimal health outcomes. Molina's Care Management program may assist in coordinating care and communication amongst all Providers of a Member's treatment team.

### **Care Management**

Molina's Care Management team includes licensed nurses and clinicians with behavioral health experience to support Members with mental health and substance use disorder (SUD) needs. Members with high-risk psychiatric, medical or psychosocial needs may be referred by a Behavioral Health Provider to the CM program.

Referrals to the CM program may be made by contacting Molina at:

Phone: (855) 322-4077

Additional information on the CM program can be found in the Care Management subsection found in the Health Care Services section of this Provider Manual.

### **Responsibilities of Behavioral Health Providers**

Molina promotes collaboration with Providers and integration of both physical and behavioral health services in effort to provide quality care coordination to Members. Behavioral Health Providers are expected to provide in-scope, evidence-based mental health and substance use disorder services to Molina Members. Behavioral Health Providers may only provide physical health care services if they are licensed to do so.

Providers shall follow Quality standards related to access. Molina provides oversight of Providers to ensure Members are able to obtain needed health services within the acceptable appointment timeframes. Please see the Quality section of this Provider Manual for specific access to appointment details.

All Members receiving inpatient psychiatric services must be scheduled for a psychiatric outpatient appointment prior to discharge. The aftercare outpatient appointment must include the specific time, date, location, and name of the Provider. This appointment must occur within seven days of the discharge date. If a Member misses a behavioral



health appointment, the Behavioral Health Provider shall contact the Member within 24 hours of a missed appointment to reschedule.

## **Behavioral Health Crisis Line**

Molina has a Behavioral Health Crisis Line that may be accessed by Members 24/7 year-round. The Molina Behavioral Health Crisis Line is staffed by behavioral health clinicians to provide urgent crisis intervention, emergent referrals and/or triage to appropriate supports, resources, and emergency response teams. Members experiencing psychological distress may access the Behavioral Health Crisis Line by calling the Nurse Advice Line telephone number at (888) 275-8750 (English) (866) 648-3537 (Spanish) TTY/TDD English: (866) 735-2929 TTY/TDD Spanish: (866) 833-4703.

## **Behavioral Health Tool Kit for Providers**

Molina has developed an online Behavioral Health Tool Kit to provide support with screening, assessment, and diagnosis of common behavioral health conditions, plus access to Behavioral Health HEDIS® Tip Sheets and other evidence-based guidance, and recommendations for coordinating care. The material within this tool kit is applicable to Providers in both primary care and behavioral health settings. The Behavioral Health Tool Kit for Providers can be found under the “Health Resources” tab on the [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) Provider website.

## COMPLIANCE

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### Fraud, Waste, and Abuse

#### Introduction

Molina is dedicated to the detection, prevention, investigation, and reporting of potential health care fraud, waste, and abuse. As such, Molina's Compliance department maintains a comprehensive plan, which addresses how Molina will uphold and follow State and Federal statutes and regulations pertaining to fraud, waste, and abuse. The plan also addresses fraud, waste, and abuse prevention and detection along with the education of appropriate employees, vendors, Providers and associates doing business with Molina.

Molina's Special Investigation Unit (SIU) supports compliance in its efforts to detect, deter, and prevent fraud, waste, and abuse by conducting investigations aimed at identifying suspect activity and reporting these findings to the appropriate regulatory and/or Law enforcement agency.

#### Mission Statement

Molina regards health care fraud, waste, and abuse as unacceptable, unlawful and harmful to the provision of quality health care in an efficient and affordable manner. Molina has therefore implemented a plan to detect, prevent, investigate, and report suspected health care fraud, waste, and abuse in order to reduce health care cost and to promote quality health care.

#### Regulatory Requirements

##### Federal False Claims Act

The False Claims Act is a Federal statute that covers fraud involving any Federally funded contract or program. The act establishes liability for any person who knowingly presents or causes to be presented a false or fraudulent Claim to the U.S. government for payment.

The term "knowing" is defined to mean that a person with respect to information:

- Has actual knowledge of falsity of information in the Claim;
- Acts in deliberate ignorance of the truth or falsity of the information in a Claim; or,
- Acts in reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the information in a Claim.

The act does not require proof of a specific intent to defraud the U.S. government. Instead, health care Providers can be prosecuted for a wide variety of conduct that leads to the submission of fraudulent Claims to the government, such as knowingly making false statements, falsifying records, double-billing for items or services,

submitting bills for services never performed or items never furnished or otherwise causing a false Claim to be submitted.

### Deficit Reduction Act

The Deficit Reduction Act (DRA) aims to cut fraud, waste and abuse from the Medicare and Medicaid programs.

As a contractor doing business with Molina, Providers and their staff have the same obligation to report any actual or suspected violation of funds either by fraud, waste or abuse. Entities must have written policies that inform employees, contractors, and agents of the following:

- The Federal False Claims Act and State Laws pertaining to submitting false Claims.
- How Providers will detect and prevent fraud, waste, and abuse.
- Employee protection rights as whistleblowers.

These provisions encourage employees (current or former) and others to report instances of fraud, waste or abuse to the government. The government may then proceed to file a lawsuit against the organization/individual accused of violating the False Claims Act. The whistleblower may also file a lawsuit independently. Cases found in favor of the government will result in the whistleblower receiving a portion of the amount awarded to the government.

Whistleblower protections state that employees who have been discharged, demoted, suspended, threatened, harassed or otherwise discriminated against due to their role in disclosing or reporting a false Claim are entitled to all relief necessary to make the employee whole including:

- Employment reinstatement at the same level of seniority.
- Two times the amount of back pay plus interest.
- Compensation for special damages incurred by the employee as a result of the employer's inappropriate actions.

Affected entities who fail to comply with the Law will be at risk of forfeiting all payments until compliance is met. Molina will take steps to monitor Molina contracted Providers to ensure compliance with the Law.

**Anti-Kickback Statute** – Provides criminal penalties for individuals or entities that knowingly and willfully offer, pay, solicit, or receive remuneration in order to induce or reward business payable or reimbursable under the Medicare or other Federal health care programs.

**Stark Statute** – Similar to the Anti-Kickback Statute, but more narrowly defined and applied. It applies specifically to services provided only by Practitioners, rather than by all health care Providers.

**Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002** – Requires certification of financial statements by both the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer. The Act states that a corporation must assess the effectiveness of its internal controls and report this assessment annually to the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## Definitions

**Fraud:** means an intentional deception or misrepresentation made by a person with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to themselves or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable Federal or State Law. (42 CFR § 455.2)

**Waste:** means health care spending that can be eliminated without reducing the quality of care. Quality waste includes overuse, underuse, and ineffective use. Inefficiency waste includes redundancy, delays, and unnecessary process complexity. An example would be the attempt to obtain reimbursement for items or services where there was no intent to deceive or misrepresent, however the outcome resulted in poor or inefficient billing methods (e.g. coding) causing unnecessary costs to State and Federal health care programs.

**Abuse:** means Provider practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, or medical practices, and result in unnecessary costs to State and Federal health care programs, or in reimbursement for services that are not Medically Necessary or that fail to meet professionally recognized standards for health care. It also includes recipient practices that result in unnecessary cost to State and Federal health care programs. (42 CFR § 455.2)

## Examples of Fraud, Waste and Abuse by a Provider

The types of questionable Provider schemes investigated by Molina include, but are not limited to the following:

- A Provider knowingly and willfully referring a Member to health care facilities in which or with which the Provider has a financial relationship. (Stark Law)
- Altering Claims and/or medical record documentation in order to get a higher level of reimbursement.
- Balance billing a Molina Member for Covered Services. This includes asking the Member to pay the difference between the discounted and negotiated fees, and the Provider's usual and customary fees.
- Billing and providing for services to Members that are not Medically Necessary.
- Billing for services, procedures and/or supplies that have not been rendered.
- Billing under an invalid place of service in order to receive or maximize reimbursement.
- Completing certificates of Medical Necessity for Members not personally and professionally known by the Provider.
- Concealing a Member's misuse of a Molina identification card.

- Failing to report a Member's forgery or alteration of a prescription or other medical document.
- False coding in order to receive or maximize reimbursement.
- Inappropriate billing of modifiers in order to receive or maximize reimbursement.
- Inappropriately billing of a procedure that does not match the diagnosis in order to receive or maximize reimbursement.
- Knowingly and willfully soliciting or receiving payment of kickbacks or bribes in exchange for referring patients.
- Not following incident to billing guidelines in order to receive or maximize reimbursement.
- Overutilization
- Participating in schemes that involve collusion between a Provider and a Member that result in higher costs or charges.
- Questionable prescribing practices.
- Unbundling services in order to get more reimbursement, which involves separating a procedure into parts and charging for each part rather than using a single global code.
- Underutilization, which means failing to provide services that are Medically Necessary.
- Upcoding, which is when a Provider does not bill the correct code for the service rendered, and instead uses a code for a like services that costs more.
- Using the adjustment payment process to generate fraudulent payments.

### Examples of Fraud, Waste, and Abuse by a Member

The types of questionable Member schemes investigated by Molina include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Benefit sharing with persons not entitled to the Member's benefits.
- Conspiracy to defraud State and Federal health care programs.
- Doctor shopping, which occurs when a Member consults a number of Providers for the purpose of inappropriately obtaining services.
- Falsifying documentation in order to get services approved.
- Forgery related to health care.
- Prescription diversion, which occurs when a Member obtains a prescription from a Provider for a condition that they do not suffer from and the Member sells the medication to someone else.

### Review of Provider Claims and Claims System

Molina Claims Examiners are trained to recognize unusual billing practices and to detect fraud, waste and abuse. If the Claims Examiner suspects fraudulent, abusive or wasteful billing practices, the billing practice is documented and reported to the Compliance department.

The Claims payment system utilizes system edits and flags to validate those elements of Claims are billed in accordance with standardized billing practices; ensure that Claims are processed accurately and ensure that payments reflect the service performed as authorized.

Molina performs auditing to ensure the accuracy of data input into the Claims system. The Claims department conducts regular audits to identify system issues or errors. If errors are identified they are corrected, and a thorough review of system edits is conducted to detect and locate the source of the errors.

### **Prepayment Fraud, Waste, and Abuse Detection Activities**

Through implementation of Claims edits, Molina's Claims payment system is designed to audit Claims concurrently, in order to detect and prevent paying Claims that are inappropriate.

Molina has a pre-payment Claims auditing process that identifies frequent correct coding billing errors ensuring that Claims are coded appropriately according to State and Federal coding guidelines. Code edit relationships and edits are based on guidelines from specific State Medicaid Guidelines, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), Federal CMS guidelines, AMA and published specialty specific coding rules. Code Edit Rules are based on information received from the National Physician Fee Schedule Relative File (NPFS), the Medically Unlikely Edit (MUE) table, the National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) files, Local Coverage Determination/National Coverage Determination (LCD/NCD), and State-specific policy manuals and guidelines as specified by a defined set of indicators in the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule Data Base (MPFSDB).

Additionally, Molina may, at the request of a State program or at its own discretion, subject a Provider to prepayment reviews whereupon Provider is required to submit supporting source documents that justify an amount charged. Where no supporting documents are provided, or insufficient information is provided to substantiate a charge, the Claim will be denied until such time that the Provider can provide sufficient accurate support.

### **Post-payment Recovery Activities**

The terms expressed in this section of this Provider Manual are incorporated into the Provider Agreement, and are intended to supplement, rather than diminish, any and all other rights and remedies that may be available to Molina under the Provider Agreement or at Law or equity.

In the event of any inconsistency between the terms expressed here and any terms expressed in the Provider Agreement, the parties agree that Molina shall in its sole discretion exercise the terms that are expressed in the Provider Agreement, the terms that are expressed here, its rights under Law and equity, or some combination thereof.

Provider will provide Molina, governmental agencies and their representatives or agents, access to examine, audit, and copy any and all records deemed by Molina, in Molina's sole discretion, necessary to determine compliance with the terms of the Provider Agreement, including for the purpose of investigating potential fraud, waste and abuse. Documents and records must be readily accessible at the location where Provider provides services to any Molina Members. Auditable documents and records include, but are not limited to, medical charts; patient charts; billing records; and coordination of benefits information. Production of auditable documents and records must be provided in a timely manner, as requested by Molina and without charge to Molina. In the event Molina identifies fraud, waste or abuse, Provider agrees to repay funds or Molina may seek recoupment.

If a Molina auditor is denied access to Provider's records, all of the Claims for which Provider received payment from Molina is immediately due and owing. If Provider fails to provide all requested documentation for any Claim, the entire amount of the paid Claim is immediately due and owing. Molina may offset such amounts against any amounts owed by Molina to Provider. Provider must comply with all requests for documentation and records timely (as reasonably requested by Molina) and without charge to Molina. Claims for which Provider fails to furnish supporting documentation during the audit process are not reimbursable and are subject to chargeback.

Provider acknowledges that HIPAA specifically permits a covered entity, such as Provider, to disclose protected health information for its own payment purposes (see 45 CFR 164.502 and 45 CFR 154.501). Provider further acknowledges that in order to receive payment from Molina, Provider is required to allow Molina to conduct audits of its pertinent records to verify the services performed and the payment claimed, and that such audits are permitted as a payment activity of Provider under HIPAA and other applicable privacy Laws.

### **Claim Auditing**

Molina shall use established industry Claims adjudication and/or clinical practices, State and Federal guidelines, and/or Molina's policies and data to determine the appropriateness of the billing, coding, and payment.

Provider acknowledges Molina's right to conduct pre and post-payment billing audits. Provider shall cooperate with Molina's Special Investigations Unit and audits of Claims and payments by providing access at reasonable times to requested Claims information, all supporting medical records, Provider's charging policies, and other related data as deemed relevant to support the transactions billed. Providers are required to submit, or provide access to, medical records upon Molina's request. Failure to do so in a timely manner may result in an audit failure and/or denial, resulting in an overpayment.

In reviewing medical records for a procedure, Molina may select a statistically valid random sample, or smaller subset of the statistically valid random sample. This gives an

estimate of the proportion of Claims that Molina paid in error. The estimated proportion, or error rate, may be projected across all Claims to determine the amount of overpayment.

Provider audits may be telephonic, an on-site visit, internal Claims review, client-directed/regulatory investigation and/or compliance reviews and may be vendor assisted. Molina asks that you provide Molina, or Molina's designee, during normal business hours, access to examine, audit, scan and copy any and all records necessary to determine compliance and accuracy of billing.

If Molina's Special Investigations Unit suspects that there is fraudulent or abusive activity, Molina may conduct an on-site audit without notice. Should you refuse to allow access to your facilities, Molina reserves the right to recover the full amount paid or due to you.

### **Provider Education**

When Molina identifies through an audit or other means a situation with a Provider (e.g. coding, billing) that is either inappropriate or deficient, Molina may determine that a Provider education visit is appropriate.

Molina will notify the Provider of the deficiency and will take steps to educate the Provider, which may include the Provider submitting a corrective action plan (CAP) to Molina addressing the issues identified and how it will cure these issues moving forward.

### **Reporting Fraud, Waste and Abuse**

If you suspect cases of fraud, waste, or abuse, you must report it by contacting the Molina AlertLine. AlertLine is an external telephone and web-based reporting system hosted by NAVEX Global, a leading Provider of compliance and ethics hotline services. AlertLine telephone and web-based reporting is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, 365 days a year. When you make a report, you can choose to remain confidential or anonymous. If you choose to call AlertLine, a trained professional at NAVEX Global will note your concerns and provide them to the Molina Compliance department for follow-up. If you elect to use the web-based reporting process, you will be asked a series of questions concluding with the submission of your report. Reports to AlertLine can be made from anywhere within the United States with telephone or internet access.

Molina AlertLine can be reached toll free at (866) 606-3889 or you may use the service's website to make a report at any time at [MolinaHealthcare.alertline.com](https://MolinaHealthcare.alertline.com)

You may also report cases of fraud, waste or abuse to Molina's Compliance department. You have the right to have your concerns reported anonymously without fear of retaliation.



Molina Healthcare of Michigan, Inc.  
Attn: Compliance  
880 W. Long Lake Road, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

Remember to include the following information when reporting:

- Nature of complaint.
- The names of individuals and/or entity involved in suspected fraud and/or abuse including address, phone number, Molina Member ID number and any other identifying information.

Suspected fraud and abuse may also be reported directly to the State at:

Department of Health and Human Services  
Office of Inspector General  
P.O. Box 30062  
Lansing, MI 48909 Phone: 855-MI-FRAUD (643-7283)  
Online: <http://www.michigan.gov/fraud>

## **HIPAA Requirements and Information**

### **HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act)**

#### **Molina's Commitment to Patient Privacy**

Protecting the privacy of Members' personal health information is a core responsibility that Molina takes very seriously. Molina is committed to complying with all Federal and State Laws regarding the privacy and security of Members' protected health information (PHI).

#### **Provider Responsibilities**

Molina expects that its contracted Provider will respect the privacy of Molina Members (including Molina Members who are not patients of the Provider) and comply with all applicable Laws and regulations regarding the privacy of patient and Member PHI. Molina provides its Members with a privacy notice upon their enrollment in our health plan. The privacy notice explains how Molina uses and discloses their PHI and includes a summary of how Molina safeguards their PHI.

Telehealth/Telemedicine Providers: Telehealth transmissions are subject to HIPAA-related requirements outlined under State and Federal Law, including:

- 42 C.F.R. Part 2 Regulations
- Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH Act)

## Applicable Laws

Providers must understand all State and Federal health care privacy Laws applicable to their practice and organization. Currently, there is no comprehensive regulatory framework that protects all health information in the United States; instead there is a patchwork of Laws that Providers must comply with. In general, most health care Providers are subject to various Laws and regulations pertaining to privacy of health information, including, without limitation, the following:

### 1. Federal Laws and Regulations

- HIPAA
- The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH)
- 42 C.F.R. Part 2
- Medicare and Medicaid Laws
- The Affordable Care Act

### 2. State Medical Privacy Laws and Regulations.

Providers should be aware that HIPAA provides a floor for patient privacy, but that State Laws should be followed in certain situations, especially if the State Law is more stringent than HIPAA. Providers should consult with their own legal counsel to address their specific situation.

## Uses and Disclosure of PHI

Member and patient PHI should only be used or disclosed as permitted or required by applicable Law. Under HIPAA, a Provider may use and disclose PHI for their own treatment, payment, and health care operations activities (TPO) without the consent or authorization of the patient who is the subject of the PHI. Uses and disclosures for TPO apply not only to the Provider's own TPO activities, but also for the TPO of another covered entity<sup>1</sup>. Disclosure of PHI by one covered entity to another covered entity, or health care Provider, for the recipient's TPO is specifically permitted under HIPAA in the following situations:

1. A covered entity may disclose PHI to another covered entity or a health care Provider for the payment activities of the recipient. Please note that "payment" is a defined term under the HIPAA Privacy Rule that includes, without limitation, utilization review activities, such as preauthorization of services, concurrent review, and retrospective review of "services<sup>2</sup>".
2. A covered entity may disclose PHI to another covered entity for the health care operations activities of the covered entity that receives the PHI, if each covered entity either has or had a relationship with the individual who is the subject of the

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<sup>1</sup>See, Sections 164.506(c) (2) & (3) of the HIPAA Privacy Rule.

<sup>2</sup>See the definition of Payment, Section 164.501 of the HIPAA Privacy Rule

PHI being requested, the PHI pertains to such relationship, and the disclosure is for the following health care operations activities:

- Quality Improvement
- Disease Management
- Case Management and Care Coordination
- Training Programs
- Accreditation, Licensing, and Credentialing

Importantly, this allows Providers to share PHI with Molina for our health care operations activities, such as HEDIS® and Quality improvement.

### Confidentiality of Substance Use Disorder Patient Records

Federal Confidentiality of Substance Use Disorder Patients Records regulations apply to any entity or individual providing federally-assisted alcohol or drug abuse prevention treatment. Records of the identity, diagnosis, prognosis, or treatment of any patient which are maintained in connection with substance use disorder treatment or programs are confidential and may be disclosed only as permitted by 42 CFR Part 2. Although HIPAA protects substance use disorder information, the Federal Confidentiality of Substance Use Disorder Patients Records regulations are more restrictive than HIPAA and they do not allow disclosure without the Member's written consent except as set forth in 42 CFR Part 2.

### Inadvertent Disclosures of PHI

Molina may, on occasion, inadvertently misdirect or disclose PHI pertaining to Molina Member(s) who are not the patients of the Provider. In such cases, the Provider shall return or securely destroy the PHI of the affected Molina Members in order to protect their privacy. The Provider agrees to not further use or disclose such PHI and further agrees to provide an attestation of return, destruction and non-disclosure of any such misdirected PHI upon the reasonable request of Molina.

### Written Authorizations

Uses and disclosures of PHI that are not permitted or required under applicable Law require the valid written authorization of the patient. Authorizations should meet the requirements of HIPAA and applicable State Law.

### Patient Rights

Patients are afforded various rights under HIPAA. Molina Providers must allow patients to exercise any of the below-listed rights that apply to the Provider's practice:

#### 1. **Notice of Privacy Practices**

Providers that are covered under HIPAA and that have a direct treatment relationship with the patient should provide patients with a notice of privacy

practices that explains the patient's privacy rights and the process the patient should follow to exercise those rights. The Provider should obtain a written acknowledgment that the patient received the notice of privacy practices.

**2. Requests for Restrictions on Uses and Disclosures of PHI**

Patients may request that a health care Provider restrict its uses and disclosures of PHI. The Provider is not required to agree to any such request for restrictions.

**3. Requests for Confidential Communications**

Patients may request that a health care Provider communicate PHI by alternative means or at alternative locations. Providers must accommodate reasonable requests by the patient.

**4. Requests for Patient Access to PHI**

Patients have a right to access their own PHI within a Provider's designated record set. Personal representatives of patients have the right to access the PHI of the subject patient. The designated record set of a Provider includes the patient's medical record, as well as billing and other records used to make decisions about the Member's care or payment for care.

**5. Request to Amend PHI**

Patients have a right to request that the Provider amend information in their designated record set.

**6. Request Accounting of PHI Disclosures**

Patients may request an accounting of disclosures of PHI made by the Provider during the preceding six year period. The list of disclosures does not need to include disclosures made for treatment, payment, or health care operations or made prior to April 14, 2003.

## HIPAA Security

Providers must implement and maintain reasonable and appropriate safeguards to protect the confidentiality, availability and integrity of Molina Member and patient PHI. As more Providers implement electronic health records, Providers need to ensure that they have implemented and maintain appropriate cybersecurity measures. Providers should recognize that identity theft – both financial and medical – is a rapidly growing problem and that their patients trust their health care Providers to keep their most sensitive information private and confidential.

Medical identity theft is an emerging threat in the health care industry. Medical identity theft occurs when someone uses a person's name and sometimes other parts of their identity – such as health insurance information – without the person's knowledge or consent to obtain health care services or goods. Medical identity theft frequently results in erroneous entries being put into existing medical records. Providers should be aware of this growing problem and report any suspected fraud to Molina.

## HIPAA Transactions and Code Sets

Molina strongly supports the use of electronic transactions to streamline health care administrative activities. Molina Providers are encouraged to submit Claims and other transactions to Molina using electronic formats. Certain electronic transactions in health care are subject to HIPAA's Transactions and Code Sets Rule including, but not limited to, the following:

- Claims and Encounters
- Member eligibility status inquiries and responses
- Claims status inquiries and responses
- Authorization requests and responses
- Remittance advices

Molina is committed to complying with all HIPAA Transaction and Code Sets standard requirements. Providers should refer to Molina's website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) for additional information regarding HIPAA standard transactions.

1. Click on the area titled "I'm a Health Care Professional"
2. Click the tab titled "HIPAA"
3. Click on the tab titled "HIPAA Transactions" or "HIPAA Code Sets"

## Code Sets

HIPAA regulations require that only approved code sets may be used in standard electronic transactions.

## National Provider Identifier (NPI)

Providers must comply with the National Provider Identifier (NPI) Rule promulgated under HIPAA. The Provider must obtain an NPI from the National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) for itself or for any subparts of the Provider. The Provider must report its NPI and any subparts to Molina and to any other entity that requires it. Any changes in its NPI or subparts information must be reported to NPPES within 30 days and should also be reported to Molina within 30 days of the change. Providers must use their NPI to identify it on all electronic transactions required under HIPAA and on all Claims and Encounters submitted to Molina.

## Additional Requirements for Delegated Providers

Providers that are delegated for Claims and Utilization Management activities are the "business associates" of Molina. Under HIPAA, Molina must obtain contractual assurances from all business associates that they will safeguard Member PHI. Delegated Providers must agree to various contractual provisions required under HIPAA's Privacy and Security Rules.

## Reimbursement for Copies of PHI

Molina does not reimburse Providers for copies of PHI related to our Members. These requests may include, although are not limited to, the following purposes:

- Utilization Management
- Care Coordination and/or Complex Medical Care Management Services
- Claims Review
- Resolution of an Appeal and/Grievance
- Anti-Fraud Program Review
- Quality of Care Issues
- Regulatory Audits
- Risk Adjustment
- Treatment, Payment and/or Operation Purposes
- Collection of HEDIS® medical records

## Business Continuity Plan (BCP)

The Provider will have a documented Business Continuity Plan (BCP) to ensure continuation and recovery of services after a disruption occurs. The BCP will be updated at least annually and approved by the applicable designated representative.

The Provider Business Continuity Plan will include:

- Names and contact information for staff responsible for invoking and managing response and recovery
- Molina notification names and contact information
- Disaster declaration process
- Details of how the services will be recovered and restored
- Details of how the systems and applications supporting the services will be recovered and restored, including recovery of data

The Provider will notify Molina of a disruption to the services or activation of business continuity plans within two hours and will provide Molina with regular updates on the situation and actions taken to resolve the issue, until normal services have been resumed.

The Provider will ensure that its third-parties needed to deliver the services have appropriate Business Continuity Plans in place to prevent significant disruption to the services.

The Provider will test the BCP at least annually and document the test results. Provider will make available to Molina, upon request, the results of the most recent test including lessons learned and remediation plans.

The Provider will participate in Molina annual tests upon notification and mutual agreement.

After disruption to services, once normal service has been resumed, the Provider will promptly complete a root cause analysis report and provide it to Molina.

## Definitions

**Business Continuity Plan:** documented procedures that guide organizations to respond, recover, resume and restore to a pre-defined level of operations following a disruption.

**Disaster Recovery Plan:** a document that defines the resources, actions, tasks and data required to manage the technology recovery effort.

**Disaster Declaration:** criteria to declare a disaster and the staff authorized to invoke recovery plans to recover and restore Services.

## Cybersecurity Requirements

Note: This section (Cybersecurity Requirements) is only applicable to providers who are delegated providers and have been delegated by Molina to perform a health plan function.

1. Provider shall comply with the following requirements and permit Molina to audit such compliance as required by law or any enforcement agency.
2. The following terms are defined as follows:
  - I. “Consumer” means an individual who is a State resident, whose Nonpublic Information is in Molina’s possession, custody or control and which Provider maintains, processes, stores or otherwise has access to such Nonpublic Information.
  - II. “Cybersecurity Event” means any act or attempt, successful or, to the extent known by Provider, unsuccessful, to gain unauthorized access to, disrupt or misuse an Information System or Nonpublic Information stored on such Information System. The ongoing existence and occurrence of attempted but Unsuccessful Security Incidents shall not constitute a Cybersecurity Event under this definition. “Unsuccessful Security Incidents” are activities such as pings and other broadcast attacks on Provider’s firewall, port scans, unsuccessful log-on attempts, denials of service and any combination of the above, so long as no such incident results in unauthorized access, use or disclosure of Molina Nonpublic Information or sustained interruption of service obligations to Molina.
  - III. “Information System” or “Information Systems” means a discrete set of electronic information resources organized for the collection, processing, maintenance, use, sharing, dissemination or disposition of electronic Nonpublic Information, as well as any specialized system such as

industrial or process controls systems, telephone switching and private branch exchange systems, and environmental control systems.

IV. “Nonpublic Information” means information that is not publicly available information and is one of the following:

- (a) business related information of Molina the tampering with which, or unauthorized disclosure, access, or use of which, would cause a material adverse impact to the business, operations, or security of Molina;
- (b) any information concerning a Consumer that because of the name, number, personal mark, or other identifier contained in the information can be used to identify such Consumer, in combination with any one or more of the following data elements:
  - (i) social security number;
  - (ii) driver’s license number, commercial driver’s license or state identification card number;
  - (iii) account number, credit or debit card number;
  - (iv) security code, access code, or password that would permit access to a Consumer’s financial account; or
  - (v) biometric records;
- (c) any information or data, except age or gender, in any form or medium created by or derived from a health care provider or a Consumer, that can be used to identify a particular Consumer, and that relates to any of the following:
  - (i) the past, present, or future physical, mental or behavioral health or condition of a Consumer or a member of the Consumer’s family;
  - (ii) the provision of health care to a Consumer; or
  - (iii) payment for the provision of health care to a Consumer.

V. “State” means the State of Michigan.

- 3. Provider shall implement appropriate administrative, technical, and physical measures to protect and secure the Information Systems and Nonpublic Information, as defined herein, that are accessible to, or held by, the Provider. Implementation of the foregoing measures shall incorporate guidance issued by the State Department of Insurance, as appropriate.
- 4. Provider agrees to comply with all applicable laws governing Cybersecurity Events. Molina will decide on notification to affected Consumers or government entities. Upon Molina’s prior written request, Provider agrees to assume responsibility for informing all such Consumers in accordance with applicable law.
- 5. In the event of a Cybersecurity Event, Provider shall notify Molina’s Chief Information Security Officer of such Cybersecurity Event by telephone and email (as provided below) as promptly as possible, but in no event later than seventy-two (72) hours from a determination that a Cybersecurity Event has occurred. A follow-up notification shall be provided by mail, at the address indicated below.

Notification to Molina's Chief Information Security Officer shall be provided to:  
Molina Chief Information Security Officer  
Telephone: 844-821-1942  
Email: [CyberIncidentReporting@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:CyberIncidentReporting@molinahealthcare.com)

Molina Chief Information Security Officer  
Molina Healthcare, Inc.  
200 Oceangate Blvd., Suite 100  
Long Beach, CA 90802

6. Upon Provider's notification to Molina of a determination of a Cybersecurity Event, Provider must promptly provide Molina any documentation required and requested by Molina to complete an investigation, or, upon written request by Molina, Provider shall complete an investigation pursuant to the following requirements:
  - (a) determine whether a Cybersecurity Event occurred;
  - (b) assess the nature and scope of the Cybersecurity Event;
  - (c) identify Nonpublic Information that may have been involved in the Cybersecurity Event; an
  - (d) perform or oversee reasonable measures to restore the security of the Information Systems compromised in the Cybersecurity Event to prevent further unauthorized acquisition, release, or use of the Nonpublic Information.
7. Provider shall maintain records concerning all Cybersecurity Events for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of the Cybersecurity Event or such longer period as required by applicable laws and produce those records upon request of Molina.
8. Provider must provide to Molina the documentation required and requested by Molina in electronic form. Provider shall have a continuing obligation to update and supplement the initial and subsequent notifications to Molina concerning the Cybersecurity Event. The information provided to Molina in the initial and subsequent notices must include as much of following information known to Provider at the time of the notification:
  - (a) the date of the Cybersecurity Event;
  - (b) a description of how the information was exposed, lost, stolen, or breached, including the specific roles and responsibilities of Provider, if any;
  - (c) how the Cybersecurity Event was discovered;
  - (d) whether any lost, stolen, or breached information has been recovered and if so, how this was done;
  - (e) the identity of the source of the Cybersecurity Event;
  - (f) whether Provider has filed a police report or has notified any regulatory, governmental or law enforcement agencies and, if so, when such notification was provided;
  - (g) a description of the specific types of information acquired without authorization, which means particular data elements including, for

- example, types of medical information, types of financial information, or types of information allowing identification of the Consumer;
- (h) the period during which the Information System was compromised by the Cybersecurity Event;
  - (i) the number of total Consumers in the State affected by the Cybersecurity Event;
  - (j) the results of any internal review identifying a lapse in either automated controls or internal procedures, or confirming that all automated controls or internal procedures were followed;
  - (k) a description of efforts being undertaken to remediate the situation which permitted the Cybersecurity Event to occur;
  - (l) a copy of Provider's privacy policy and if requested by Molina, the steps that Provider will take to notify Consumers affected by the Cybersecurity Event; and
  - (m) the name of a contact person who is both familiar with the Cybersecurity Event and authorized to act on behalf of Provider.

In the event provisions of this Section conflict with provisions of any other agreement between Molina and Provider, the stricter of the conflicting provisions will control.

## CULTURAL COMPETENCY AND LINGUISTIC SERVICES

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### Background

Molina works to ensure all Members receive culturally competent care across the service continuum to reduce health disparities and improve health outcomes. The Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in Health Care (CLAS) standards published by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Office of Minority Health (OMH) guide the activities to deliver culturally competent services. Molina complies with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 1557 of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) and other regulatory/contract requirements. Compliance ensures the provision of linguistic access and disability-related access to all Members, including those with Limited English Proficiency (LEP) and Members who are deaf, hard of hearing, non-verbal, have a speech impairment, or have an intellectual disability. Policies and procedures address how individuals and systems within the organization will effectively provide services to people of all cultures, races, ethnic backgrounds, genders, gender identities, sexual orientations, ages and religions as well as those with disabilities in a manner that recognizes, values, affirms and respects the worth of the individuals and protects and preserves the dignity of each.

Additional information on cultural competency and linguistic services is available at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com), from your local Provider Services representative, and by calling Molina Provider Services at (855) 322-4077.

### Nondiscrimination of Health Care Service Delivery

Molina complies with the guidance set forth in the final rule for Section 1557 of the ACA, which includes notification of nondiscrimination and instructions for accessing language services in all significant Member materials, physical locations that serve our Members, and all Molina website home pages. All Providers who join the Molina Provider Network must also comply with the provisions and guidance set forth by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), the Office for Civil Rights (OCR), State law, and Federal program rules which prohibit discrimination. Providers must post a non-discrimination notification in a conspicuous location in their office along with translated non-English taglines in the top languages spoken in the State to ensure Molina Members understand their rights, how to access language services, and the process to file a complaint if they believe discrimination has occurred. For additional information, please refer to the Member Handbook located at <https://www.molinahealthcare.com/members/mi/en-us/-/media/Molina/PublicWebsite/PDF/members/mi/en-us/24937-MIMedicaidMemberHandbook-2021.pdf>.

Additionally, participating Providers or contracted medical groups/Independent Physician Associations (IPA) may not limit their practices because of a Member's



medical (physical or mental) condition or the expectation for the need of frequent or high-cost care.

Providers can refer Molina Members who are complaining of discrimination to the Molina Civil Rights Coordinator at: (866) 606-3889, or TTY/TDD, 711.

Members can also email the complaint to [civil.rights@MolinaHealthcare.com](mailto:civil.rights@MolinaHealthcare.com).

Members can mail their complaint to Molina at:  
Molina Healthcare, Inc.  
Civil Rights Coordinator  
200 Oceangate, Suite 100  
Long Beach, CA 90802

Members can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, OCR. Complaint forms are available at [hhs.gov/ocr/complaints/index.html](https://hhs.gov/ocr/complaints/index.html). The form can be mailed to:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201

Members can also send it to a website through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at [ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf](https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf).

If you or a Molina Member needs help, call (800) 368-1019 or TTY/TDD (800) 537-7697.

Should you or a Molina Member need more information, refer to the Health and Human Services website: [federalregister.gov/documents/2020/06/19/2020-11758/nondiscrimination-in-health-and-health-education-programs-or-activities-delegation-of-authority](https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/06/19/2020-11758/nondiscrimination-in-health-and-health-education-programs-or-activities-delegation-of-authority).

## Cultural Competency

Molina is committed to reducing health care disparities. Training employees, Providers and their staff, and quality monitoring are the cornerstones of successful, culturally competent service delivery. Molina integrates cultural competency training into the overall Provider training and quality-monitoring programs. An integrated quality approach enhances the way people think about our Members, service delivery and program development so that cultural competency becomes a part of everyday thinking.

## Provider and Community Training

Molina offers educational opportunities in cultural competency concepts for Providers, their staff, and Community Based Organizations. Molina conducts Provider training

during Provider orientation, with annual reinforcement training offered through Provider Services and/or online/web-based training modules.

Training modules, delivered through a variety of methods, include:

1. Provider written communications and resource materials.
2. On-site cultural competency training.
3. Online cultural competency Provider training modules.
4. Integration of cultural competency concepts and nondiscrimination of service delivery into Provider communications.

## Integrated Quality Improvement – Ensuring Access

Molina ensures Member access to language services such as oral interpretation, American Sign Language (ASL), and written translation. Molina must also ensure access to programs, aids, and services that are congruent with cultural norms. Molina supports Members with disabilities and assists Members with LEP.

Molina develops Member materials according to Plain Language Guidelines. Members or Providers may also request written Member materials in alternate languages and formats (i.e., Braille, audio, large print), leading to better communication, understanding and Member satisfaction. Online materials found on [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) and information delivered in digital form meet Section 508 accessibility requirements to support Members with visual impairments.

Key Member information, including Appeal and Grievance forms, are also available in threshold languages on the Molina Member website.

## Program and Policy Review Guidelines

Molina conducts assessments at regular intervals of the following information to ensure its programs are most effectively meeting the needs of its Members and Providers:

- Annual collection and analysis of race, ethnicity and language data from:
  - Eligible individuals to identify significant culturally and linguistically diverse populations within a plan's membership.
  - Contracted Providers to assess gaps in network demographics.
- Revalidate data at least annually.
- Local geographic population demographics and trends derived from publicly available sources (Community Health Measures and State Rankings Report).
- Applicable national demographics and trends derived from publicly available sources.
- Assessment of Provider Network.
- Collection of data and reporting for the Diversity of Membership HEDIS® measure.
- Annual determination of threshold languages and processes in place to provide Members with vital information in threshold languages.

- Identification of specific cultural and linguistic disparities found within the plan's diverse populations.
- Analysis of HEDIS® and CAHPS®/Qualified Health Plan Enrollee Experience survey results for potential cultural and linguistic disparities that prevent Members from obtaining the recommended key chronic and preventive services.

## Access to Interpreter Services

Providers may request interpreters for Members whose primary language is other than English by calling Molina's Contact Center toll free at (888) 898-7969. If Contact Center Representatives are unable to interpret in the requested language, the Representative will immediately connect you and the Member to a qualified language service Provider.

Molina Providers must support Member access to telephonic interpreter services by offering a telephone with speaker capability or a telephone with a dual headset. Providers may offer Molina Members interpreter services if the Members do not request them on their own. Please remember it is never permissible to ask a family member, friend or minor to interpret.

## Documentation

As a contracted Molina Provider, your responsibilities for documenting Member language services/needs in the Member's medical record are as follows:

- Record the Member's language preference in a prominent location in the medical record. This information is provided to you on the electronic Member lists that are sent to you each month by Molina.
- Document all Member requests for interpreter services.
- Document who provided the interpreter service. This includes the name of Molina's internal staff or someone from a commercial interpreter service vendor. Information should include the interpreter's name, operator code, and vendor.
- Document all counseling and treatment done using interpreter services.
- Document if a Member insists on using a family member, friend, or minor as an interpreter, or refuses the use of interpreter services after notification of their right to have a qualified interpreter at no cost.

## Members Who Are Deaf or Hard of Hearing

Molina provides a TTY/TDD connection accessible by dialing 711. This connection provides access to Member & Provider Contact Center, Quality, Health Care Services and all other health plan functions.

Molina strongly recommends that Provider offices make assistive listening devices available for Members who are deaf and hard of hearing. Assistive listening devices enhance the sound of the Provider's voice to facilitate a better interaction with the Member.



Molina will provide face-to-face service delivery for ASL to support our Members who are deaf or hard of hearing. Requests should be made three business days in advance of an appointment to ensure availability of the service. In most cases, Members will have made this request via Molina Member Services.

### **Nurse Advice Line**

Molina provides Nurse Advice services for Members 24 hours per day, seven days per week. The Nurse Advice Line provides access to 24-hour interpretive services. Members may call Molina's Nurse Advice Line directly: English line (888) 275-8750/ TTY (866) 735-2929, Spanish line (844) 311-9777/ TTY (866) 833-4703. The Nurse Advice Line telephone numbers are also printed on membership cards.

## MEMBER RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

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Providers must comply with the rights and responsibilities of Molina Members as outlined in the Molina Member Handbook and on the Molina website. The Member Handbook that is provided upon request to Members annually is hereby incorporated into this Provider Manual. The most current Member Rights and Responsibilities can be accessed via the following link: [Medicaid Member Handbook and Certificate of Coverage](#)

Member Handbooks are available on Molina's Member Website. Member Rights and Responsibilities are outlined under the heading "Rights and Responsibilities" within the Member Handbook document.

State and Federal Law requires that health care Providers and health care facilities recognize Member rights while the Members are receiving medical care, and that Members respect the health care Provider's or health care facility's right to expect certain behavior on the part of the Members.

For additional information, please contact Molina Healthcare at (855) 322-4077, Monday-Friday 8:00am - 5:00pm. TTY users, please call 711.

### Second Opinions

If Members do not agree with their Provider's plan of care, they have the right to a second opinion from another Provider. Members should call Member Services at (888) 898-7969 (TTY:711), Monday-Friday 8:00am - 8:00pm to find out how to get a second opinion. Second opinions may require Prior Authorization.

## BENEFITS AND COVERED SERVICES

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This section provides an overview of the medical benefits and Covered Services for Molina Medicaid Members. Some benefits may have limitations. If there are questions as to whether a service is covered or requires Prior Authorization, please contact Molina at (800) 665-3072, seven days a week, from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. local time TTY/TDD users, please call 711.

### Link(s) to Summary of Benefits

The following web link provides access to the Summary of Benefits guides for the Medicaid program offered by Molina in Michigan:

<https://www.molinahealthcare.com/members/mi/en-US/mem/medicaid/overvw/coverd/Pages/coverd.aspx>

Molina Healthcare of Michigan shall provide services listed below in accordance with Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) guidelines. Molina Healthcare shall comply with all state and federal laws pertaining to the provisions of such services.

Some services are covered only when a plan provider has obtained an authorization for care (advance approval) from Molina Healthcare of Michigan.

Providers should refer to the Molina Healthcare of Michigan PA Matrix and/or Guide for details at <http://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/Pages/fuf.aspx>

For specific information about a covered service, please contact Provider Services at (855) 322-4077.

### Non-Preferred Drug Exception Request Process

The Provider may request a prior authorization for clinically appropriate drugs that are not covered under the Member's Medicaid Plan. Using the FDA label, community standards, and high levels of published clinical evidence, clinical criteria are applied to requests for medications requiring prior authorization.

For a Standard Exception Request, the Member and/or Member's Representative and the prescribing Provider will be notified of Molina's decision within 24 hours of receiving the complete request.

If the initial request is denied, a notice of denial will be sent in writing to the Member and prescriber within 24 hours of receiving the complete request.

Members will also have the right to appeal a denial decision, per any requirements set forth by MS DOM.

Molina will allow a 72-hour emergency supply of prescribed medication for dispensing at any time that a prior authorization is not available. Pharmacists will use their professional judgment regarding whether or not there is an immediate need every time the 72 hour option is utilized. This procedure will not be allowed for routine and continuous overrides.

## Specialty Drug Services

Many self-administered and office-administered injectable products require prior authorization. In some cases they will be made available through a vendor, designated by Molina. More information about our prior authorization process, including a link to the Prior Authorization Request Form, is available in the Healthcare Services section of this Manual. Physician administered drugs require the appropriate 11-digit NDC with the exception of vaccinations or other drugs as specified by CMS.

Family planning services related to the injection or insertion of a contraceptive drug or device are covered at no cost.

## Injectable and Infusion Services

Many self-administered and office-administered injectable products require Prior Authorization (PA).

In some cases they will be made available through a vendor, designated by Molina. More information about our Prior Authorization process, including a link to the PA request form, is available in the Pharmacy section of this Provider Manual.

Family planning services related to the injection or insertion of a contraceptive drug or device are covered at no cost.

## Access to Behavioral Health Services

Members in need of Behavioral Services can be referred by their PCP for services or Members can self-refer by calling Molina's Behavioral Health department at **(855) 322-4077**. Molina's Nurse Advice Line is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week for mental health or substance abuse needs. The services Members receive will be confidential. Additional detail regarding Covered Services and any limitations can be obtained in the Summary of Benefits linked above, or by contacting Molina.

## Emergency Mental Health or Substance Abuse Services

Members are directed to call "911" or go to the nearest emergency room if they need Emergency Services mental health or substance abuse.

Examples of emergency mental health or substance abuse problems are:

- Danger to self or others
- Not being able to carry out daily activities
- Things that will likely cause death or serious bodily harm

## Out of Area Emergencies

Members having a behavioral health emergency who cannot get to a Molina approved Provider are directed to do the following:

- Go to the nearest emergency room
- Call the number on ID card
- Call Member's PCP and follow-up within 24 to 48 hours

For out-of-area Emergency Services, plans will be made to transfer Members to an in-network facility when Member is stable.

## Emergency Transportation

When a Member's condition is life-threatening and requires use of special equipment, life support systems, and close monitoring by trained attendants while in route to the nearest appropriate facility, emergency transportation is thus required. Emergency transportation includes, but is not limited to, ambulance, air or boat transports.

## Non-Emergency Medical Transportation

For Molina Medicaid Members who have non-emergency medical transportation as a Covered Service, Molina covers transportation to medical facilities when the Member's medical and physical condition does not allow them to take regular means of public or private transportation (car, bus, etc.). This requires a written prescription from the Member's doctor. Examples of non-emergency medical transportation include, but are not limited to, litter vans and wheelchair accessible vans. Members must have Prior Authorization from Molina for ground and air ambulance services before the services are given. Prior Authorization not required for vans, taxi, etc. Additional information regarding the availability of this benefit is available by contacting Provider Services at (855) 322-4077.

## Preventive Care

Preventive Care Guidelines are located on the Molina website. Please use the link below to access the most current guidelines:

<https://www.molinahealthcare.com/members/mi/en-US/mem/medicaid/overvw/coverd/Pages/coverd.aspx>

We need your help conducting these regular exams in order to meet the targeted State and Federal standards. If you have questions or suggestions related to well childcare, please call our Health Education line at (855) 322-4077.

## Immunizations

Adult Members may receive immunizations as recommended by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and prescribed by the Member's PCP.

Child Members may receive immunizations in accordance with the recommendations of the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) and prescribed by the child's PCP.

Immunization schedule recommendations from the American Academy of Pediatrics and/or the CDC are available at the following website:

<https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/hcp/index.html>

Molina Healthcare covers immunizations not covered through Vaccines for Children (VFC).

## Well Child Visits and EPSDT Guidelines

The Federal Early Periodic Screening Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) benefit requires the provision of early and periodic screening services and well care examinations to individuals from birth until twenty-one (21) years of age, with diagnosis and treatment of any health or mental health problems identified during these exams. The standards and periodicity schedule generally follow the recommendations from the AAP and Bright Futures.

Michigan Medicaid: <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/benefits/epsdt/index.html>

The screening services include:

- Comprehensive health and developmental history (including assessment of both physical and mental health development)
- Immunizations in accordance with the most current Michigan Recommended (or Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices) Childhood Immunization Schedule, as appropriate
- Comprehensive unclothed physical exam
- Laboratory tests as specified by the AAP, including screening for lead poisoning
- Health education
- Vision services
- Hearing services
- Dental services

When a screening examination indicates the need for further evaluation, providers must provide diagnostic services or refer members when appropriate without delay. Providers must provide treatment or other measures (or refer when appropriate) to correct or ameliorate defects and physical and mental illness or conditions discovered by the screening services.

We need your help conducting these regular exams in order to meet the MDHHS targeted State standard. Providers must use correct coding guidelines to ensure accurate reporting for EPSDT services. If you have questions or suggestions related to EPSDT or well childcare, please call our Health Education line at (855) 322-4077.

## Maternal Infant Health Program (MIHP)

MIHP is a home visiting program for Medicaid eligible women and infants to promote healthy pregnancies, positive birth outcomes, and healthy infant growth and development. The preventative services provided in this program include social work, nursing services, breast feeding support, nutritional counseling, and advocacy services. Molina requires MIHP provider organizations to be certified by MDHHS and adhere to the program policies, procedures, and expectations outlined in the Medicaid Policy, the MIHP Program Operations Manual and Public Act 291 of 2012.

Molina establishes and maintains agreements with certified MIHP provider organizations. MIHP providers enter into a coordination agreement as well as a provider services agreement to address the following program requirements:

- Medical coordination, including pharmacy and laboratory coordination
- Data and reporting requirements
- Quality assurance coordination
- Grievance and Appeal resolution
- Dispute resolution
- Transportation
- Member referral to an MIHP provider organization with thirty (30) days of MIHP eligibility determination, if the member is not already enrolled in another evidence-based home-visiting program
- Sufficient number of MIHP providers to meet member service and visitation needs within the required response time according to MDHHS MIHP protocols
- Service delivery response times

Molina requires all MIHP-eligible members be referred to an MIHP provider organization for MIHP outreach, screening and care coordination within one month of the effective date of MIHP eligibility determination if an Enrollee is not already enrolled in another evidenced based home visiting program.

- MIHP services are voluntary. Members will be provided an opportunity to select an MIHP provider organization
- If the member does not choose an MIHP provider organization at the time of MIHP eligibility determination, Molina will refer the member to an MIHP provider organization within one month of the effective date of MIHP eligibility determination

Molina incorporates the following provisions for MIHP for services and billing:

- Only one assessment is allowed per pregnancy and per infant

- Reimbursement is allowed for one professional visit per member per date of service, regardless of place of service
- Maternal members are only allowed up to nine professional visits per pregnancy.
  - Infant members are allowed up to nine professional visits. With an accompanying physician order, infant beneficiaries may receive an additional nine visits (for a total of 18). Provider should indicate they have a physician order using the MDHHS 5650 Communication Form. Provider should retain documentation of either the Communication Form or the Physician Order in their medical records.
  - For beneficiaries with a diagnosis of drug-exposed infant, these beneficiaries may receive the previously mentioned 18 visits, plus an additional 18 visits (for a total of 36 visits) with a physician order indicating this diagnosis and using the drug-exposed procedure code(s). Provider should indicate they have a physician order using the MDHHS 5650 Communication Form. Providers should retain documentation of either the Communication Form or the Physician Order in their medical records.

For more information, the MDHHS provider manual and MIHP Operations Guide can be found at: [https://www.michigan.gov/mihp/0,5421,7-311-66378\\_66386\\_66387---,00.html](https://www.michigan.gov/mihp/0,5421,7-311-66378_66386_66387---,00.html)

To bill for MIHP services, contracted providers may submit all electronic claims using the Molina Healthcare Provider Portal at: <https://www.availity.com/>. If you would like to begin submitting claims via EDI, please contact us at (866) 409-2935. Electronic Data Interchange (EDI): Payer ID 38334. Q. To enroll in Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT), please visit: <https://providernet.adminisource.com/Start.aspx>. If you have further question on how to register, please review our EFT FAQ sheet at <https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/common/medicaid/ediera/era/faq.aspx>. Paper Claims may be submitted to the address below. **Please do not submit paper claims to the Molina Troy, Michigan Location as your claims will be returned.**

Molina Health Care P.O. Box 22668 Long Beach, CA 90801

Current Medicaid policy does not require prior authorization for MIHP standard services.

For transportation services, patients can call Member Services at (888) 898-7969 or Molina's transportation vendor.

Molina will fax or email the referrals to the contracted MIHP provider each month. The MIHP notifies the PCP when they enroll the member into their program. For questions, please email: [MolinaMIHP@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:MolinaMIHP@molinahealthcare.com)\* Fax: (844) 861-1932.\*We do not submit member information to public domain email addresses, i.e., Yahoo, Gmail, etc.

For claims questions and/or escalated issues, please email questions and issues to the [MHMProviderServicesMailbox@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:MHMProviderServicesMailbox@molinahealthcare.com).



To make any updates or changes, please fill out our Provider Change Form located at: <http://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/Pages/fuf.aspx>.

To view the MIHP Webinar PowerPoint presentation, please visit <https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/home>

MIHP Contact Information:

Provider Contracting and Credentialing Email: [MHMprovidercontractingmailbox@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:MHMprovidercontractingmailbox@molinahealthcare.com) Provider Services Email: [MHMproviderservicesmailbox@molinahealthcare.com](mailto:MHMproviderservicesmailbox@molinahealthcare.com)

### Prenatal Care

Stage of Pregnancy	How often to see the doctor
One (1) month – Six (6) months	One (1) visit a month
Seven (7) months – Eight (8) months	Two (2) visits a month
Nine (9) months	One (1) visit a week

### Emergency Services

Emergency Services means Medicaid regulations define an emergency medical condition (including emergency labor and delivery) as a sudden onset of a physical or mental condition which causes acute symptoms, including severe pain, where the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected to:

- Place the person’s health in serious jeopardy, or
- Cause serious impairment to bodily functions, or
- Cause serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part

Emergent and urgent care Services are covered by Molina without an authorization. This includes non-contracted Providers inside or outside of Molina’s service area.

### Nurse Advice Line

Members may call the Nurse Advise Line anytime they are experiencing symptoms or need health care information. Registered nurses are available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to assess symptoms and help make good health care decisions.

English Phone: (888) 275-8750  
Spanish Phone: (866) 648-3537  
TTY/TDD: 711 Relay

Molina is committed to helping our Members:

- Prudently use the services of your office
- Understand how to handle routine health problems at home

- Avoid making non-emergent visits to the emergency room (ER)

These registered nurses do not diagnose. They assess symptoms and guide the patient to the most appropriate level of care following specially designed algorithms unique to the Nurse Advice Line.

The Nurse Advice Line may refer back to the PCP, a specialist, 911 or the ER. By educating patients, it reduces costs and over utilization on the health care system.

## Health Management Programs

### Health Management

The tools and services described here are educational support for Molina Members. We may be changed at any time as necessary to meet the needs of Molina Members.

### Health Education/Disease Management

Molina offers programs to help our Members and their families manage various health conditions. The programs include telephonic outreach from our clinical staff and health educators along with access to educational materials. You can refer Members who may benefit from the additional education and support Molina offers. Members can request to be enrolled or dis-enrolled in these programs at any time. Our programs include:

- Asthma management
- Diabetes management
- High blood pressure management
- Cardiovascular Disease (CVD) management/Congestive Heart Disease
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) management
- Depression management
- Obesity
- Weight Management
- Smoking Cessation
- Organ Transplant
- Serious and Persistent Mental Illness (SPMI) and Substance Use Disorder
- Maternity Screening and High Risk Obstetrics

For more information about these programs, please call: Provider Services Department at (855) 322-4077 (TTY/TDD at 711 Relay).

Visit [www.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com)

## Obtaining Access to Certain Covered Services

### Telehealth and Telemedicine Services

Molina Members may obtain Covered Services by Participating Providers, through the use of Telehealth and Telemedicine services. Not all participating Providers offer these services. The following additional provisions apply to the use of Telehealth and Telemedicine services:

- Services must be obtained from a participating Provider.
- Services are meant to be used when care is needed now for non-emergency medical issues.
- Services are a method of accessing Covered Services, and not a separate benefit.
- Services are not permitted when the Member and Participating Provider are in the same physical location.
- Services do not include texting, facsimile or email only.
- Services include preventive and/or other routine or consultative visits during a pandemic.
- Member cost sharing associates to the Schedule of Benefits based upon the participating Provider's designation for Covered Services (i.e., Primary Care, Specialist or other Practitioner).
- Covered Services provided through store-and-forward technology, must include an in-person office visit to determine diagnosis or treatment.

Upon at least 10 days prior notice to Provider, Molina shall further have the right to a demonstration and testing of Provider telehealth service platform and operations. This demonstration may be conducted either virtually or face-to-face, as appropriate for telehealth capabilities and according to the preference of Molina. Provider shall make its personnel reasonably available to answer questions from Molina regarding telehealth operations.

For additional information on Telehealth and Telemedicine Claims and billing, please refer to the Claims and Compensation section of this Provider Manual.

### Member Newsletters

Member Newsletters are posted on the [www.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://www.MolinaHealthcare.com) website at least two times a year. The articles are about topics asked by Members. The tips are aimed to help Members stay healthy.

### Member Health Education Materials

Members are able to access our easy-to-read materials are about nutrition, preventive services guidelines, stress management, exercise, cholesterol management, asthma, diabetes and other topics. To get these materials, Members are directed to ask their doctor or visit our website.

## Program Eligibility Criteria and Referral Source

Health Management Programs are designed for Molina Members with a confirmed diagnosis.

Members participate in programs for the duration of their eligibility with the plan's coverage or until the Member opts out. Identified Members will receive targeted outreach such as educational newsletters, telephonic outreach or other materials to access information on their condition.

The program model provides an "opt-out" option for Members who contact Molina Member Services and request to be removed from the program.

Multiple sources are used to identify the total eligible population. These may include the following:

- Pharmacy Claims data for all classifications of medications
- Encounter Data or paid Claim with a relevant CMS accepted diagnosis or procedure code
- Member Services welcome calls made by staff to new Member households and incoming Member calls have the potential to identify eligible program participants. Eligible Members are referred to the program registry
- Member Assessment calls made by staff for the initial Health Risk Assessments (HRA) for newly enrolled Members
- Provider referral
- Nurse Advice Line referral
- Medical Case Management or Utilization Management
- Member self-referral due to general plan promotion of program through Member newsletter, the Nurse Advice Line or other Member communication

## Provider Participation

Contracted Providers are notified as appropriate, when their patients are enrolled in a health management program. Provider resources and services may include:

- Annual Provider feedback letters containing a list of patients identified with the relevant disease
- Clinical resources such as patient assessment forms and diagnostic tools;
- Patient education resources
- Provider Newsletters promoting the health management programs, including how to enroll patients and outcomes of the programs;
- Clinical Practice Guidelines
- Preventive Health Guidelines

Additional information on health management programs is available from your local Molina HCS Department toll free at (855) 322-4077.



## Healthy Michigan Plan members must have a Health Risk Assessment

Individuals enrolled in the Healthy Michigan Plan must complete a Health Risk Assessment (HRA) annually based on the member's enrollment date. The HRA is a health survey that is used to provide individuals with an evaluation of their health risks and quality of life. It is designed to identify healthy behavior goals and is intended to be completed during a member's annual well care visit.

Molina does not utilize a CPT code on a claim to track HRA's. Lab results are valid up to one year of the current visit date.

Health Risk Assessment Submission Process: Fax completed HRA's to:

**Maximus at (517) 763-0200**

Or

**Molina Healthcare of MI at (855) 671-1283**

CHAMPS via the Health Risk Assessment Questionnaire web page

**Mail completed HRA's to:**

Molina Healthcare of Michigan  
Attn: Healthcare Services  
880 W Long Lake Rd, Suite 600  
Troy, MI 48098

## PROVIDER RESPONSIBILITIES

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### Nondiscrimination of Health Care Service Delivery

Providers must comply with the nondiscrimination of health care service delivery requirements as outlined in the Cultural Competency and Linguistic Services section of this Provider Manual.

Additionally, Molina requires Providers to deliver services to Molina Members without regard to source of payment. Specifically, Providers may not refuse to serve Molina Members because they receive assistance with cost sharing from a government-funded program.

### Section 1557 Investigations

All Molina Providers shall disclose all investigations conducted pursuant to Section 1557 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act to Molina's Civil Rights Coordinator.

Molina Healthcare, Inc.  
Civil Rights Coordinator  
200 Oceangate, Suite 100  
Long Beach, CA 90802

Toll Free: (866) 606-3889  
TTY/TDD: 711

Online: [MolinaHealthcare.AlertLine.com](https://MolinaHealthcare.AlertLine.com)  
Email: [civil.rights@MolinaHealthcare.com](mailto:civil.rights@MolinaHealthcare.com)

Should you or a Molina Member need more information, you can refer to the Health and Human Services website: [federalregister.gov/documents/2020/06/19/2020-11758/nondiscrimination-in-health-and-health-education-programs-or-activities-delegation-of-authority](https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/06/19/2020-11758/nondiscrimination-in-health-and-health-education-programs-or-activities-delegation-of-authority).

### Facilities, Equipment and Personnel

The Provider's facilities, equipment, personnel and administrative services must be at a level and quality necessary to perform duties and responsibilities to meet all applicable legal requirements including the accessibility requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

### Provider Data Accuracy and Validation

It is important for Providers to ensure Molina has accurate practice and business information. Accurate information allows us to better support and serve our Members and Provider Network.

Maintaining an accurate and current Provider Directory is a State and Federal regulatory requirement, as well as an NCQA required element. Invalid information can negatively impact Member access to care, Member/PCP assignments and referrals. Additionally, current information is critical for timely and accurate Claims processing.

Providers must validate the Provider Online Directory (POD) information at least quarterly for correctness and completeness. Providers must notify Molina in writing (some changes can be made online) as soon as possible, but no less than 30 calendar days in advance, of changes such as, but not limited to:

- Change in office location(s), office hours, phone, fax, or email.
- Addition or closure of office location(s).
- Addition of a Provider (within an existing clinic/practice)
- Change in practice name, Tax ID and/or National Provider Identifier (NPI).
- Opening or closing your practice to new patients (PCPs only).
- Any other information that may impact Member access to care.

For Provider terminations (within an existing clinic/practice), Providers must notify Molina in writing in accordance with the terms specified in your Provider Agreement.

Please visit our Provider Online Directory at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com) to validate your information. For corrections and updates, a convenient Provider change form can be found at

[https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/~media/Molina/PublicWebsite/PDF/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/forms\\_MI\\_ProviderChangeForm.pdf](https://www.molinahealthcare.com/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/~media/Molina/PublicWebsite/PDF/providers/mi/medicaid/forms/forms_MI_ProviderChangeForm.pdf). You can also notify your Provider Services representative if your information needs to be updated or corrected.

**Note:** Some changes may impact credentialing. Providers are required to notify Molina of changes to credentialing information in accordance with the requirements outlined in the Credentialing and Recredentialing section of this Provider Manual.

Molina is required to audit and validate our Provider Network data and Provider Directories on a routine basis. As part of our validation efforts, we may reach out to our Network of Providers through various methods, such as: letters, phone campaigns, face-to-face contact, fax and fax-back verification, etc. Molina also may use a vendor to conduct routine outreach to validate data that impacts the Provider Directory or otherwise impacts membership or ability to coordinate Member care. Providers are required to supply timely responses to such communications.

## National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) Data Verification

CMS recommends that Providers routinely verify and attest to the accuracy of their National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) data.

NPPES allows Providers to attest to the accuracy of their data. If the data is correct, the Provider is able to attest and NPPES will reflect the attestation date. If the information is not correct, the Provider is able to request a change to the record and attest to the changed data, resulting in an updated certification date.

Molina supports the CMS recommendations around NPPES data verification and encourages our Provider network to verify Provider data via [nppes.cms.hhs.gov](https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov). Additional information regarding the use of NPPES is available in the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) document published at the following link: [cms.gov/Medicare/Health-Plans/ManagedCareMarketing/index](https://cms.gov/Medicare/Health-Plans/ManagedCareMarketing/index).

## Molina Electronic Solutions Requirements

Molina requires Providers to utilize electronic solutions and tools whenever possible.

Molina requires all contracted Providers to participate in and comply with Molina's Electronic Solution Requirements, which include, but are not limited to, electronic submission of prior authorization requests, prior authorization status inquiries, health plan access to electronic medical records (EMR), electronic Claims submission, electronic fund transfers (EFT), electronic remittance advice (ERA), electronic Claims Appeal and registration for and use of the Provider Portal.

Electronic Claims include Claims submitted via a clearinghouse using the EDI process and Claims submitted through the Provider Portal.

Any Provider entering the network as a Contracted Provider will be required to comply with Molina's Electronic Solution Policy by enrolling for EFT/ERA payments and registering for the Provider Portal within 30 days of entering the Molina network.

Molina is committed to complying with all HIPAA Transactions, Code Sets, and Identifiers (TCI) standards. Providers must comply with all HIPAA requirements when using electronic solutions with Molina. Providers must obtain a National Provider Identifier (NPI) and use their NPI in HIPAA Transactions, including Claims submitted to Molina. Providers may obtain additional information by visiting Molina's [HIPAA Resource Center](#) located on our website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://MolinaHealthcare.com).

## Electronic Solutions/Tools Available to Providers

Electronic Tools/Solutions available to Molina Providers include:

- Electronic Claims Submission Options
- Electronic Payment: EFT with ERA
- Provider Portal

## Electronic Claims Submission Requirement

Molina strongly encourages participating Providers to submit Claims electronically whenever possible. Electronic Claims submission provides significant benefits to the Provider such as:

- Promoting HIPAA compliance.
- Helping to reduce operational costs associated with paper Claims (printing, postage, etc.).
- Increasing accuracy of data and efficient information delivery.
- Reducing Claim processing delays as errors can be corrected and resubmitted electronically.
- Eliminating mailing time and enabling Claims to reach Molina faster.

Molina offers the following electronic Claims submission options:

- Submit Claims directly to Molina via the Provider Portal. See the Provider Portal Quick Reference Guide at [provider.MolinaHealthcare.com](https://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com) or contact your Provider Services representative for registration and Claim submission guidance.
- Submit Claims to Molina through your EDI clearinghouse using Payer ID 38334, refer to our website [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://MolinaHealthcare.com) for additional information.

While both options are embraced by Molina, submitting Claims via the Provider Portal (available to all Providers at no cost) offers a number of additional Claims processing benefits beyond the possible cost savings achieved from the reduction of high-cost paper Claims.

Provider Portal Claims submission includes the ability to:

- Add attachments to Claims.
- Submit corrected Claims.
- Easily and quickly void Claims.
- Check Claims status.
- Receive timely notification of a change in status for a particular Claim.
- Ability to Save incomplete/un-submitted Claims.
- Create/Manage Claim Templates.

For more information on EDI Claims submission, see the Claims and Compensation section of this Provider Manual.

## Electronic Payment (EFT/ERA) Requirement

Participating Providers are strongly encouraged to enroll in Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) and Electronic Remittance Advice (ERA). Providers enrolled in EFT payments will automatically receive ERAs as well. EFT/ERA services give Providers the ability to reduce paperwork, utilize searchable ERAs, and receive payment and ERA access

faster than the paper check and remittance advice (RA) processes. There is no cost to the Provider for EFT enrollment, and Providers are not required to be in-network to enroll. Molina uses a vendor to facilitate the HIPAA compliant EFT payment and ERA delivery processes.

Additional instructions on how to register are available under the EDI/ERA/EFT tab on Molina's website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.molinahealthcare.com).

## Provider Portal

Providers and third-party billers can use the no cost Provider Portal to perform many functions online without the need to call or fax Molina. Registration can be performed online and once completed the easy to use tool offers the following features:

- Verify Member eligibility, covered services and view HEDIS needed services (gaps)
- Claims:
  - Submit Professional (CMS1500) and Institutional (UB04) Claims with attached files
  - Correct/Void Claims
  - Add attachments to previously submitted Claims
  - Check Claims status
  - View Electronic Remittance Advice (ERA) and Explanation of Payment (EOP)
  - Create and manage Claim Templates
  - Create and submit a Claim Appeal with attached files
- Prior Authorizations/Service Requests
  - Create and submit Prior Authorization/Service Requests
  - Check status of Authorization/Service Requests
- View HEDIS® Scores and compare to national benchmarks
- View a roster of assigned Molina Members for Primary Care Providers (PCPs)
- Download forms and documents
- Send/receive secure messages to/from Molina

## Member Rights and Responsibilities

Providers are required to comply with the Member Rights and Responsibilities as outlined in Molina's Member materials (such as Member Handbooks).

For additional information please refer to the Member Rights and Responsibilities section of this Provider Manual.

## Member Information and Marketing

Any written informational or marketing materials directed to Molina Members must be developed and distributed in a manner compliant with all State and Federal Laws and regulations and approved by Molina prior to use.

Please contact your Provider Services representative for information and review of proposed materials.

## Member Eligibility Verification

Possession of a Molina ID card does not guarantee Member eligibility or coverage. Providers should verify eligibility of Molina Members prior to rendering services. Payment for services rendered is based on enrollment and benefit eligibility. The contractual agreement between Providers and Molina places the responsibility for eligibility verification on the Provider of services.

Providers who contract with Molina may verify a Member's eligibility by checking the following:

- Provider Portal at [provider.MolinaHealthcare.com](http://provider.MolinaHealthcare.com)
- Molina Provider Services automated IVR system at (855) 322-4077.

For additional information please refer to the Eligibility, Enrollment and Disenrollment section of this Provider Manual.

## Member Cost Share

Providers should verify the Molina Member's cost share status prior to requiring the Member to pay co-pay, co-insurance, deductible or other cost share that may be applicable to the Member's specific benefit plan. Some plans have a total maximum cost share that frees the Member from any further out of pocket charges once reached (during that calendar year).

## Health Care Services (Utilization Management and Care Management)

Providers are required to participate in and comply with Molina's Utilization Management and Care Management programs, including all policies and procedures regarding Molina's facility admission, prior authorization, Medical Necessity review determination and Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT) procedures. Providers will also cooperate with Molina in audits to identify, confirm, and/or assess utilization levels of covered services.

For additional information please refer to the Health Care Services section of this Provider Manual.

## In Office Laboratory Tests

Molina's policies allow only certain lab tests to be performed in a Provider's office regardless of the line of business. All other lab testing must be referred to an In-Network Laboratory Provider that is a certified, full service laboratory, offering a comprehensive test menu that includes routine, complex, drug, genetic testing and pathology. A list of

those lab services that are allowed to be performed in the Provider's office is found on the Molina website at [MolinaHealthcare.com](https://www.MolinaHealthcare.com).

Additional information regarding In-Network Laboratory Providers and In-Network Laboratory Provider patient service centers is found on the laboratory Providers' respective websites at [appointment.questdiagnostics.com/patient/confirmation](https://appointment.questdiagnostics.com/patient/confirmation) and [labcorp.com/labs-and-appointments](https://labcorp.com/labs-and-appointments).

Specimen collection is allowed in a Provider's office and shall be compensated in accordance with your agreement with Molina and applicable State and Federal billing and payment rules and regulations.

Claims for tests performed in the Provider's office, but not on Molina's list of allowed in-office laboratory tests will be denied.

## Specialty Services

When a Provider determines medically necessary services are beyond the scope of the PCP's practice or it is necessary to consult or obtain services from other in-network specialty health professionals, information is to be exchanged between the PCP and specialist to coordinate care of the patient to ensure continuity of care. Providers need to document specialty services in the patient's medical record. Documentation needs to include the specialty, services requested, and diagnosis. A written referral is not required.

Providers should direct Molina Members to health professionals, hospitals, laboratories, and other facilities and Providers which are contracted and credentialed (if applicable) with Molina. In the case of Emergency Services, Providers may direct Members to an appropriate service including, but not limited to, primary care, urgent care and Emergency Services. There may be circumstances in which specialty services may require an out-of-network Provider. Prior authorization will be required from Molina except in the case of Emergency Services.

For additional information please refer to the Healthcare Services section of this Provider Manual.

PCPs are able to refer a Member to an in-network specialist for consultation and treatment without a prior authorization. For additional information please refer to the Healthcare Services section of this Provider Manual.

PCPs are able to refer a Member to an in-network specialist for consultation and treatment without a prior authorization.

## Treatment Alternatives and Communication with Members

Molina endorses open Provider-Member communication regarding appropriate treatment alternatives and any follow up care. Molina promotes open discussion between Provider and Members regarding Medically Necessary or appropriate patient care, regardless of covered benefits limitations. Providers are free to communicate any and all treatment options to Members regardless of benefit coverage limitations. Providers are also encouraged to promote and facilitate training in self-care and other measures Members may take to promote their own health.

## Pharmacy Program

Providers are required to adhere to Molina's drug formularies and prescription policies. For additional information please refer to the Pharmacy section of this Provider Manual.

## Participation in Quality Programs

Providers are expected to participate in Molina's Quality Programs and collaborate with Molina in conducting peer review and audits of care rendered by Providers. Such participation includes, but is not limited to:

- Access to Care Standards
- Site and Medical Record-Keeping Practice Reviews as applicable
- Delivery of Patient Care Information

For additional information please refer to the Quality section of this Provider Manual.

## Compliance

Providers must comply with all State and Federal Laws and regulations related to the care and management of Molina Members.

## Confidentiality of Member Health Information and HIPAA Transactions

Molina requires that Providers respect the privacy of Molina Members (including Molina Members who are not patients of the Provider) and comply with all applicable Laws and regulations regarding the privacy of patient and Member protected health information. For additional information please refer to the Compliance section of this Provider Manual.

## Participation in Grievance and Appeals Programs

Providers are required to participate in Molina's Grievance Program and cooperate with Molina in identifying, processing, and promptly resolving all Member complaints, grievances, or inquiries. If a Member has a complaint regarding a Provider, the Provider will participate in the investigation of the grievance. If a Member submits an appeal, the

Provider will participate by providing medical records or statements if needed. This includes the maintenance and retention of Member records for a period of not less than 10 years and retained further if the records are under review or audit until such time that the review or audit is complete.

For additional information please refer to the Appeals and Grievances section of this Provider Manual.

## Participation in Credentialing

Providers are required to participate in Molina's credentialing and re-credentialing process and will satisfy, throughout the term of their contract, all credentialing and re-credentialing criteria established by Molina and applicable accreditation, State and Federal requirements. This includes providing prompt responses to Molina's requests for information related to the credentialing or re-credentialing process.

Providers must notify Molina no less than 30 days in advance when they relocate or open an additional office.

More information about Molina's Credentialing program, including Policies and Procedures, is available in the Credentialing and Recredentialing section of this Provider Manual.

## Delegation

Delegated entities must comply with the terms and conditions outlined in Molina's Delegation Policies and Delegated Services Addendum. Please see the Delegation section of this Provider Manual for more information about Molina's delegation requirements and delegation oversight.

## Primary Care Provider Responsibilities

PCPs are responsible to:

- Serve as the ongoing source of primary and preventive care for Members
- Assist with coordination of care as appropriate for the Member's health care needs
- Recommend referrals to specialists participating with Molina
- Triage appropriately
- Notify Molina of Members who may benefit from Care Management
- Participate in the development of Care Management treatment plans

## DELEGATION

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Delegation is a process that gives another entity the ability to perform specific functions on behalf of Molina. Molina may delegate:

1. Medical Management
2. Credentialing and Recredentialing
3. Sanction Monitoring for employees and contracted staff at all levels
4. Claims
5. Complex Case Management
6. CMS Preclusion List Monitoring
7. Other clinical and administrative functions

When Molina delegates any clinical or administrative functions, Molina remains responsible to external regulatory agencies and other entities for the performance of the delegated activities, including functions that may be sub-delegated. To become a delegate, the Provider/Accountable Care Organization (ACO)/vendor must be in compliance with Molina's established delegation criteria and standards. Molina's Delegation Oversight Committee (DOC), or other designated committee, must approve all delegation and sub-delegation arrangements. To remain a delegate, the Provider/ACO/vendor must maintain compliance with Molina's standards and best practices.

### Delegation Reporting Requirements

Delegated entities contracted with Molina must submit monthly and quarterly reports. Such reports will be determined by the function(s) delegated and reviewed by Molina Delegation Oversight staff for compliance with performance expectations within the timeline indicated by Molina.

### Corrective Action Plans and Revocation of Delegated Activities

If it is determined that the delegate is out of compliance with Molina's guidelines or regulatory requirements, Molina may require the delegate to develop a corrective action plan designed to bring the delegate into compliance. Molina may also revoke delegated activities if it is determined that the delegate cannot achieve compliance or if Molina determines that is the best course of action.

If you have additional questions related to delegated functions, please contact your Molina Contract Manager.